EVALUATION OF NHTSA MODIFIED VOLKSWAGEN RABBITS

MDB-TO-CAR SIDE IMPACT TEST OF

A 26° CRABBED MOVING DEFORMABLE BARRIER

TO A 1982 VOLKSWAGEN RABBIT

AT 39.1 MPH

PREPARED BY:

VEHICLE RESEARCH AND TEST CENTER

ST. RT. 33 LOGAN COUNTY

EAST LIBERTY, OHIO 43319



FINAL REPORT OCTOBER 1983

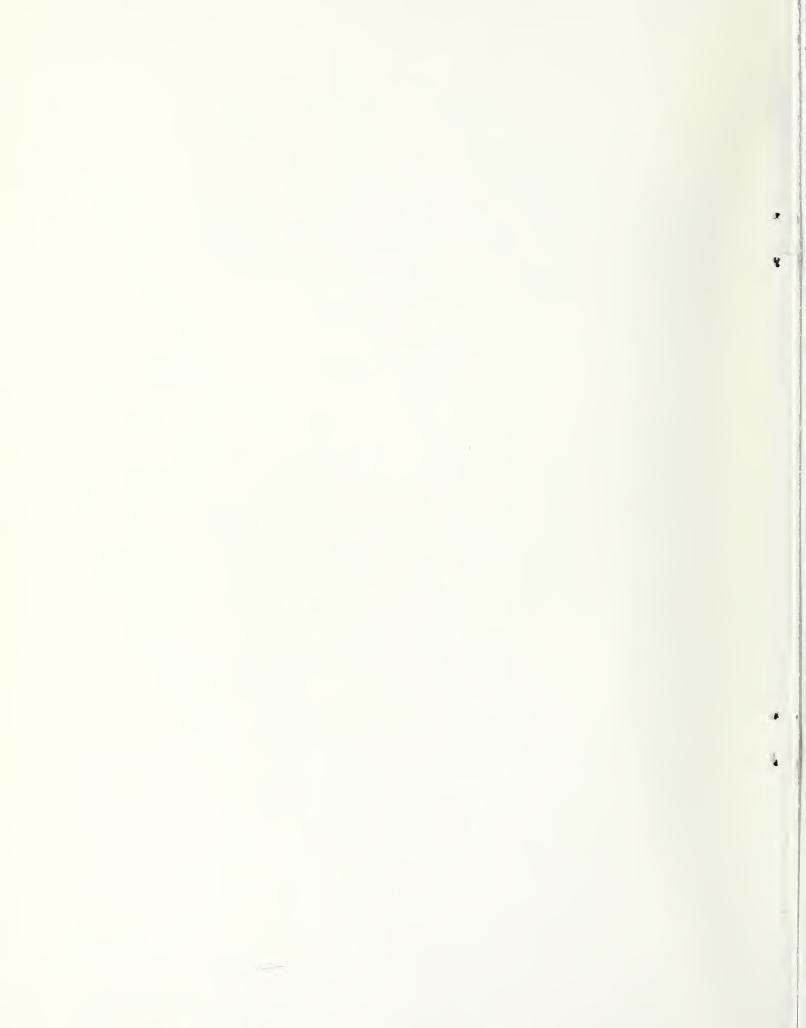
PREPARED FOR:

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

NATIONAL HIGHWAY TRAFFIC SAFETY ADMINISTRATION

400 SEVENTH STREET, S.W.

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20590



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SECTION 1.0 PURPOSE AND INTRODUCTION

PURPOSE

The main purpose of this test was to evaluate the NHTSA fleet of modified Volkswagen Rabbits with and without padding. The vehicle was tested using conditions not currently contained in a Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standard.

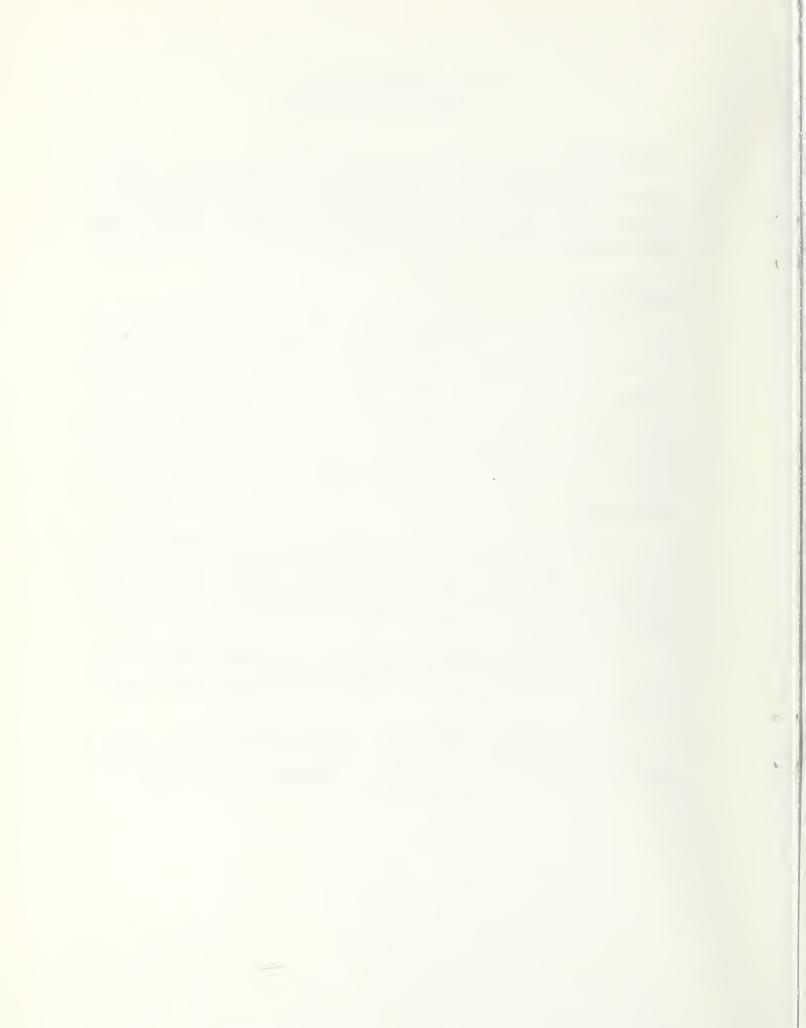
INTRODUCTION

A stationary 1982 Volkswagen Rabbit 2-door hatchback was impacted on the left side by a Moving Deformable Barrier (MDB) on September 30, 1983. The test was to simulate an intersection collision with the striking vehicle traveling at 35 mph and the struck vehicle traveling at 17.5 mph. The orientation angle of the striking vehicle was 90° counterclockwise with respect to the longitudinal axis of the struck vehicle. The leading edge of contact was to be 37 inches forward of the vehicle center of gravity which is defined by accident investigation to be the midpoint of the wheelbase.

To simulate this collision, the MDB was to be towed into the stationary Volkswagen Rabbit at 39.1 mph with the MDB's wheels crabbed clockwise to 26°. The actual test speed was 39.1 mph and the actual leading edge was 36 inches forward of the midpoint of the Volkswagen Rabbit's wheelbase.

The vehicle was a baseline model with no structural modification. The driver door and left rear occupant wall contained three inches of padding.

Section 2 contains General Test and Vehicle Parameter Data. Section 3 contains data required by R & D. Appendix A contains pre-test and post-test vehicle and dummy photographs. Appendix B contains Data Plots.



SECTION 2.U GENERAL TEST AND VEHICLE PARAMETER DATA

The following data sheets and photographs describe the General Test and Vehicle Parameter Data.

TEST VEHICLE INFORMATION

VEHICLE MANUFACTURER: Volkswagen of America

MAKE/MODEL: Volkswagen Rabbit VIN: 1VWBBC178CV110877

BODY STYLE: 2-Door Hatchback MODEL YEAR: 1982

NHTSA NO.: R & D COLOR: Burgundy

ENGINE DATA: TYPE: Transverse CYLINDERS: 4 DISPLACEMENT 105 CID

TRANSMISSION DATA: 4 Speed Manual

DATE VEHICLE RECEIVED: 9/9/83 ODOMETER READING: 14762

DEALER'S NAME AND ADDRESS: NA

ACCESSURIES:

POWER STEERING No AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION No AUTOMATIC SPEED CONTROL
TILTING STEERING WHEEL Yes No POWER BRAKES No No POWER SEATS No TELESCOPING STEERING WHEEL POWER WINDOWS TINTED GLASS Yes AIR CONDITIONING Yes RADIO Yes ANTI-SKID BRAKE No CLOCK Yes REAR WINDOW DEFROSTER Yes

OTHER

REMARKS:

- 1. IS THE VEHICLE STOCK THROUGHOUT? Yes
- 2. DOES VEHICLE SHOW EVIDENCE OF PRIOR ACCIDENT HISTORY? No
- 3. DOES VEHICLE SHOW ANY SIGNIFICANT CORROSION? No
- 4. CONDITION OF THE FRONT/REAR BUMPER AND FRAME: Good

DATA FROM CERTIFICATION LABEL ON LEFT DOUR FACE OR "B" POST:

VEHICLE MANUFACTURED BY: Volkswagen of America

DATE OF MANUFACTURE: 7/82

GVWR: 2822 LBS.,

CAWR: FRONT 1609 LBS., REAR 1278 LBS.

VEHICLE TIRE DATA

RECOMMENDED COLD TIRE PRESSURE: FRONT 27 psi; REAR 27 psi

TIRES ON VEHICLE (MF OR. & LINE, SIZE): Michelin 155/R80/13

BIAS PLY, BELTED, OR RADIAL: Radial

PLY RATING: 3

IS SPARE TIRE "SPACE SAVER"? No

IS SPARE TIRE STANDARD EQUIPMENT? Yes

WEIGHT OF TEST VEHICLE AS RECEIVED FROM DEALER (WITH MAXIMUM FLUIDS):

RIGHT FRONT 640 LBS. RIGHT REAR 330 LBS.

LEFT FRONT 670 LBS. LEFT REAR 340 LBS.

TOTAL FRONT WEIGHT 1310 LBS. (66.2 % OF TOTAL VEHICLE WEIGHT)

TOTAL REAR WEIGHT 670 LBS. (33.8 % OF TOTAL VEHICLE WEIGHT)

TOTAL DELIVERED WEIGHT 1980 LBS.

VEHICLE ATTITUDE (ALL DIMENSIONS IN INCHES):

DELIVERED ATTITUDE: RF 25 1/2 ;LF 25 3/8 ;RR 25 5/16 ;LR 25 1/8

PRE-TEST ATTITUDE: RF 24 3/4 ;LF 24 3/4 ;RR 22 11/16 ;LR 22 11/16

POST-TEST ATTITUDE: RF 23 1/4 ;LF 23 9/16 ;RR 23 5/16 ;LR 22 7/8

WEIGHT OF TEST VEHICLE WITH REQUIRED DUMMIES AND 157 LBS. CARGO:

RIGHT FRONT 685 LBS. RIGHT REAR 560 LBS.

LEFT FRONT 685 LBS. LEFT REAR 555 LBS.

TOTAL FRONT WEIGHT 1370 LBS. (55.1 % OF TOTAL VEHICLE WEIGHT)

TOTAL REAR WEIGHT 1115 LBS. (44.9 % OF TOTAL VEHICLE WEIGHT)

TOTAL TEST WEIGHT 2485 LBS.

WEIGHT OF BALLAST SECURED IN VEHICLE TRUNK AREA: 0 LBS.

TEST FLUID DATA

TEST FLUID TYPE: RED STUDDARD SOLVENT #2; SPEC. GRAVITY: 0.764 KINEMATIC VISCOSITY: 0.99 CENTISTOKES "USEABLE" CAPACITY*: NA GALLONS TEST VOLUME: 3.0 CALLONS FUEL SYSTEM CAPACITY (DATA FROM OWNERS MANUAL): 15.0 CALLONS DETAILS OF FUEL SYSTEM: DNA ELECTRIC FUEL PUMP: Yes FUEL INJECTION: Yes DOES ELECTRIC FUEL PUMP OPERATE WITH IGNITION SWITCH "ON" AND THE ENGINE NOT OPERATINC? No DATA FROM "RECOMMENDED TIRE PRESSURE" LABEL ON DOOR, POST, GLOVEBOX, ETC. VEHICLE LOAD (UP TO CAPACITY): FRONT 27 psi; REAR 27 psi LOAD RANGE X B, C, RECOMMENDED TIRE SIZE: 155 R80 13 VEHICLE CAPACITY: TYPES OF SEATS: Front - Bucket Rear - Bench NUMBER OF OCCUPANTS (DESIGNATED SEATING CAPACITY): 2 FRONT 2 REAR CAR CO LOAD 135 LBS. 4 TOTAL TOTAL 735 LBS.

*WITH ENTIRE FUEL SYSTEM FILLED WITH FUEL TANK THROUGH CARBURETOR BOWL.

TEST CONDITIONS

TEST NUMBER: 830930

DATE OF TEST: September 30, 1983

TIME OF TEST: 10:25

WIND VELUCITY: C-2 mph 2880 NW

HUMIDITY: NA

AMBIENT TEMPERATURE AT 1MPACT AREA: 67° F

TEMPERATURE IN OCCUPANT COMPARTMENT: 72° F

SUBJECT VEHICLE DATA

VEHICLE TEST WEIGHT (LBS.)	ACTUAL 2485	INTENDED 2463
MDB TEST WEIGHT (LBS.)	2990	3000
MDB VELOCITY (MPH)*	39.1	39.1
IMPACT POINT (INCHES)**	36.	37

DUMMIES

	DRIVER	MIDDLE PASSENGER	RT. FRONT PASSENGER	LEFT REAR PASSENGER	RT. REAR PASSENCER
TYPE: SERIAL NO.: INSTRUMENTATION:	SID C6			SID UC2	
HEAD ACCEL:: CHEST ACCEL:: FEMUR L.C.'S: OTHER:	Yes Yes (Upp No Pelvis/R	er/Lower) ibs		Yes Yes (Upper/L No Pelvis/Ribs	ower)

RESTRAINT SYSTEM: Both dummies were unrestrained

^{*} As measured over final one foot of travel.

^{**} As measured forward of the midpoint of the Volkswagen's wheelbase.

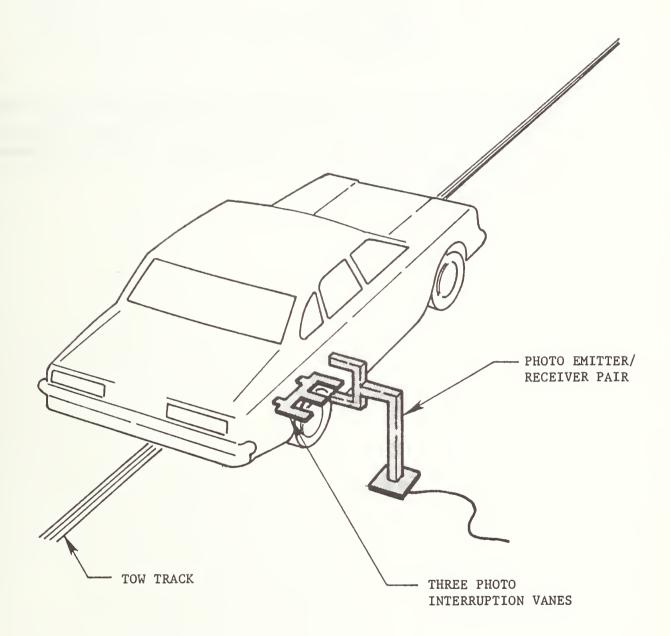
GENERAL TEST AND VEHICLE PARAMETER DATA

VISIBLE DUMMY CONTACT POINTS: DRIVER # PASSENGER # Side header padding & window Side window and sill Head Chest Padding Padding Abdomen Padding Padding Left Knee Padding Left quarter panel Right Knee Left knee Left knee DOOR OPENING: LEFT RIGHT Tools required Easy Front DNA DNA Rear SEAT MOVEMENT: SEAT BACK FAILURE SEAT SHIFT Left Front shifted 3" Front Rear No No GLAZING DAMAGE: Left edge of windshield cracked, both driver's side window and left rear passenger window shattered OTHER NOTABLE IMPACT EFFECTS:

Approximately 8 inches of sill torn loose at

front seat area, A-pillar split from sill.

IMPACT VELOCITY MEASUREMENT SYSTEM



The final vane is located two inches before impact.

The vanes have one foot spacing.

VEHICLE TEST WEIGHT CALCULATION

Test Weight = Unloaded Delivered Weight +

Number of Dummies X 174 lbs. +

Cargo Weight

= 1980 + 2 X 174 + 135 lbs.

= 2463 lbs.

To achieve test weight, the exhaust system and starter motor were removed and 3 gallons of Stoddard Solvent was added in the fuel tank. The weight of the test vehicle was measured by placing each wheel on a Loadmeter Corporation Hiway Loadometer.

TEST ANOMALIES

- 1) Cable separation occurred in data channel TO1XG1 (Driver Upper Spine Acceleration X Axis) at approximately 320 msec. Because the separation occurred late in the crash, the test results are uneffected by it.
- 2) Cable separation occurred in data channel LFDYG2 {Left Front Door (Position 8) Acceleration Y Axis} within the first 10 msec. No peak values or Delta Velocities are reported.



SECTION 3.0 DATA REQUIRED BY R&D

The following pages are included in this section:

- 1. Dummy temperature control and positioning data
- 2. Dummy kinematic summary
- 3. Vehicle crush data
- 4. Dummy and vehicle accelerometer location and data summary
- 5. High speed camera information
- 6. Transducer information

DUMMY TEMPERATURE CONTROL AND POSITIONING

The vehicle was kept inside the temperature controlled crash test building until approximately 2 hours prior to the test. Temperature inside the vehicle and ambient temperature at the crash area were recorded. Dummy temperature while outside the crash test building was maintained portably until approximately 1 minute prior to the test.

The following table summarizes the steps taken to position the instrumented, calibrated dummies in the test vehicle.

DUMMY PLACEMENT AND POSITIONING

SIDE IMPACT		DELL DISCOMISED DEL
DUMMY*	DRIVER DSP	REAR PASSENGER DSP
HEAD	Surface of transverse instrument mounting platform is as horizontal as possible without inducing torso movement & midsagittal plane falls in longitudinal plane.	Surface of transverse instrument mounting platform is as horizontal as possible without inducing torso movement & midsagittal plane falls in longitudinal plane.
UPPER TORSO	Placed against seat back. Midsagittal plane is vertical and centered on bucket seat.	Placed against seat back. Midsagittal plane is vertical and contained in the same longitudinal plane as the driver's midsagittal plane.
LOWER TORSO	vertical and centered on bucket seat.	Midsagittal plane is vertical and contained in the same longitudinal plane as the driver's midsagittal plane.
UPPER LEGS (thighs or	Placed against seat cushion. Planes defined	Placed against seat cushion. Planes defined by femur and
femurs)	by femur and tibia centerlines are as close as possible to vertical.	tibia centerlines are as close as possible to vertical.
KNEES	Knees set 14.5" apart between pivot bolt head outer surfaces. Outer surface of right knee pivot bolt is 8.6" from midsagittal plane of dummy. Outer surface of left knee pivot bolt is 5.9" from midsagittal plane of dummy.	Located so that planes defined by femur and tibia centerlines are as close as possible to vertical.
LOWER LEGS	Plane defined by femur and tibia centerlines are as close as possible to vertical longitudinal plane.	Plane defined by femur and tibia centerlines are as close as possible to vertical longitudinal plane.
RIGHT FOOT	Placed on undepressed accelerator pedal rearmost point of heel on floorplan in plane of pedal.	Centerline falls in vertical longitudinal plane. Placed on floor as far forward as possible without front seat interference.
LEFT FOOT	Placed on toeboard rearmost point of heel on floorpan as close as possible to intersection of toeboard and floorpan. Centerline falls in vertical longitudinal plane.	Centerline falls in vertical longitudinal plane. Placed on floor as far forward as possible without front seat interference.

*NOTE: THE SIDE IMPACT DUMMY DOES NOT INCLUDE ARMS.

DUMMY IN-VEHICLE POSITION RECORDING SHEET

VEHICLE NHTSA NO. R&D MFR./MAKE/MODEL: Volkswagen Rabbit

FRONT SEAT TYPE: BENCH

X BUCKET
SPLIT BENCH

BUCKET SEAT BACK TYPE: FIXED
X ADJUSTABLE

POSITIONING DATE: 9/30/83

AMBIENT TEMP.: 69° F. TIME: 5:30

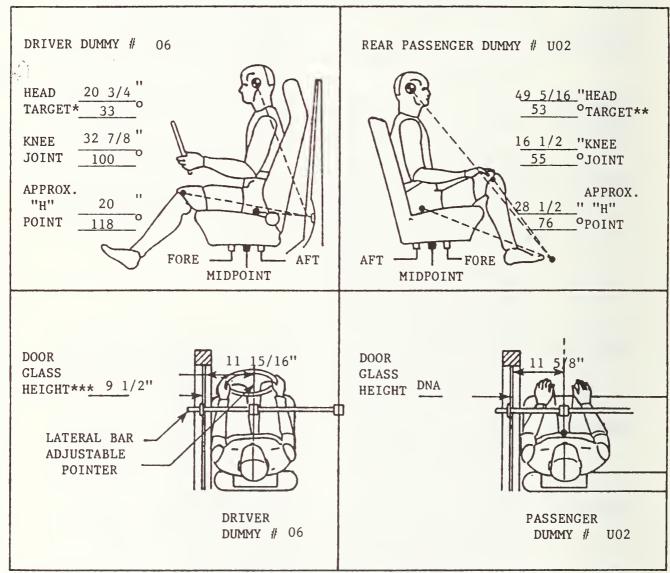
MFR./MAKE/MODEL: Volkswagen Rabbit

ADJUSTER TYPE: X MANUAL
POWER

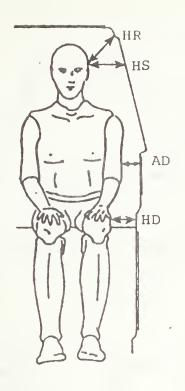
1. J. Kokoruda

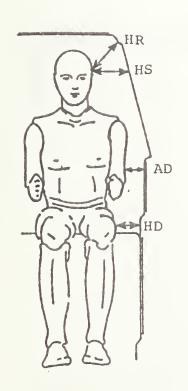
2. M. Garrison

3. D. LeVally



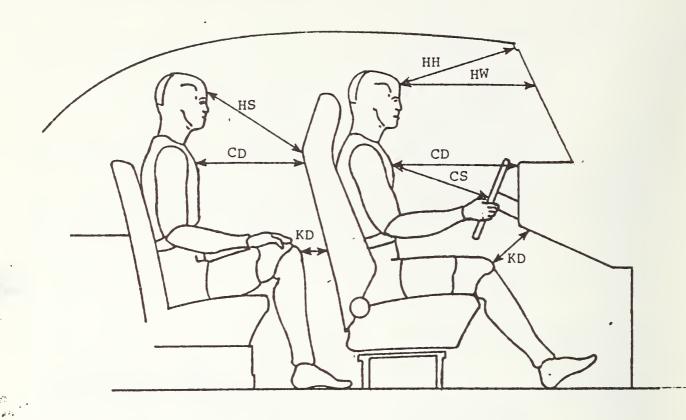
- *All driver dummy dimensions referenced to top of striker bolt and all angles referenced to vertical.
- **All passenger dummy dimensions referenced to front seat back latch bolt with front seat in mid-position and all angles referenced to vertical.
- ***Door glass height is equal on the right and left side of vehicle at dummy nose level.





	06	002
	DRIVER	PASSENGER
HR	5 7/8	4 11/16
HS	7 5/8	7 7/8
AD	0	1/2
HD	2 3/8	1 3/4

NOTE: ALL MEASUREMENTS IN INCHES



	06	U02 ·
	DRIVER	PASSENGER
нн	12 1/4	DNA
НИ	19 1/2	DNA
нѕ	DNA	24
CD	20 1/8	17 13/16
CS	. 11 3/8	DNA
KDL	3 5/8	4 1/4
KDR	3 13/16	4 1/4

NOTE: ALL MEASUREMENTS IN INCHES

DUAMY KINEMATIC SUMMARY

DRIVER

During impact, the dummy's torso contacted the padded driver's door and the head passed through the already shattered driver's window and then struck the window sill. The dummy rebounded across the front seats. It's buttocks struck and passed through the front passenger's window sill and it's head and back struck the roof. The dummy came to rest sitting on the front passenger's window sill with it's head wedged between the front bucket seat's head restraints.

PASSENGER

During impact, the dummy's torso contacted the nadded left rear occupant side wall and the head contacted the side window and side header padding. The dummy remained upright throughout the entire crash event with it's feet trapped in the left rear passenger foot well.

VEHICLE EXTERIOR PROFILES AND STATIC CRUSH ZERO DISTANCE AT PROJECTED IMPACT POINT*

LOCATION	HEIGHT (in)	9 (1	0	9	12	18	24	30	36	42	48	54	09	99	72	78
		PRE	PRE-TEST PROFILE	PROFIL		(DISTANCE	IN INCHES FROM REFERENCE	HES FR	OM REF	ERENCE	PLANE**)	(**				
Axle Height	1t 8.6	×	×	20.6	20.5	20.4	20.4	20.5	20.4	20.5	20.5	20.6	20.8	21.1	×	×
H-Point	16.4	×	×	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.1	18.3	18.3	18.3	×	×
Mid Door	23.9	16.5	18.0	17.9	17.8	17.8	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.9	17.9	18.1	16.6
Window Sill	.1 33.0	×	19.8	19.5	19.3	19.3	19.3	19,3	19.2	19,3	19,3	19.3	19.4	19.5	19.6	19.8
Window Top	51.5	×	×	×	×	×	28.0	26.8	26.5	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.6	26.8	27.1	28.1
		POG	POST-TEST PROFILE (DISTANCE	PROFI	LE (DI	STANCE	ZI	CHES FI	ROM RE	INCHES FROM REFERENCE PLANE**)	E PLAN	E**)				
Axle Height	lt 8.6	×	×	30.9	32.3	31.6	31.3	31.4	31.4	31.6	31.3	30.5	27.6	24.9	×	×
H-Point	16.4	×	×	32.5	34.9	35.5	35.4	35.4	35.3	35.1	35.1	35.1	33.2	30.9	×	×
Mid Door	23.9	24.6	26.5	30.1	32.1	32.2	32.4	32.6	32.8	32.8	32.9	34.1	32.9	31.8	28.3	23.4
Window Sill	.1 33.0	×	23.3	24.9	30.6	30.9	31.4	31.9	32.1	32.4	32.6	33.1	33.0	31.4	27.2	23.4
Window Top	51.5	×	×	×	×	×	31.0	29.8	29.2	29.1	28.9	28.9	28.6	28.5	28.6	29.2
						STATI	STATIC CRUSH	(NI) H								
Axle Height	1t 8.6	×	×	10.3	11.8	11.2	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.1	10.8	6.6	8.9	3.8	×	×
H-Point	16.4	×	×	14.4	16.8	17.4	17.3	17.4	17.3	17.1	17.0	16.8	14.9	12.6	×	×
Mid Door	23.9	8.1	8.5	12.2	14.3	14.4	14.7	14.9	15.1	15.0	15.1	16.3	15.0	13.9	10.2	8.9
Window Sill	.1 33.0	×	3.5	5.4	11.3	11.6	12.1	12.6	12.9	13.1	13,3	13.8	13.6	11.9	7.6	3.6

^{*} Projected impact point is 37 inches forward of driver's side wheelbase midpoint. Column readings are front to rear from left to right. ** Reference plane is parallel to and 48 inches from the vehicle longitudinal centerline.

1.5

2.0

2.5

2.5

2.7

2.7

3.0

3.0

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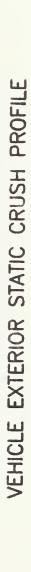
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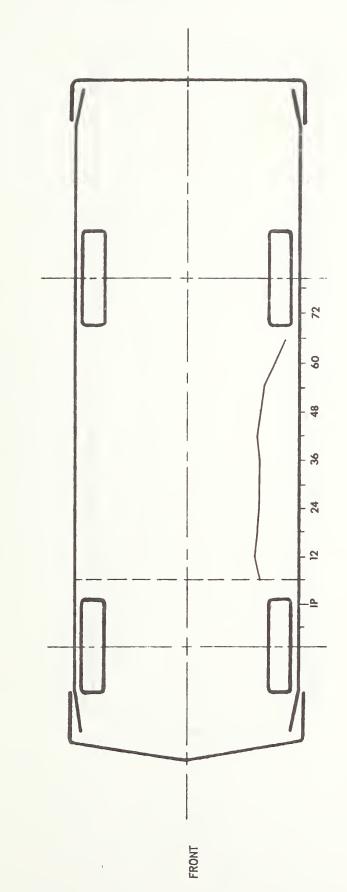
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51.5

Window Top





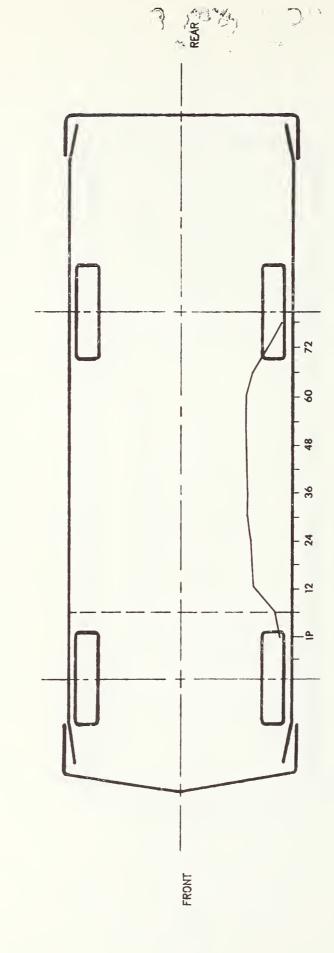
PROFILE LEVEL EQUALS AXLE HEIGHT IP EQUALS PROJECTED IMPACT POINT

VEHICLE EXTERIOR STATIC CRUSH PROFILE

PROFILE LEVEL EQUALS H-POINT HEIGHT IP EQUALS PROJECTED IMPACT POINT

VEHICLE EXTERIOR STATIC CRUSH PROFILE

PROFILE LEVEL EQUALS MID-DOOR HEIGHT IP EQUALS PROJECTED IMPACT POINT



VEHICLE EXTERIOR STATIC CRUSH PROFILE

PROFILE LEVEL EQUALS WINDOW SILL HEIGHT IP EQUALS PROJECTED IMPACT POINT

VEHICLE EXTERIOR STATIC CRUSH PROFILE

PROFILE LEVEL EQUALS WINDOW TOP HEIGHT IP EQUALS PROJECTED IMPACT POINT

SIDE IMPACT DUMMY DATA SUMMARY

		DRIVER				PASSENGE		
	PUSITI DIRECTI		NE CAT	IVE TION**		SITIVE RECTION*		CATIVE RECTION**
	DIRECTI	UIV	טואבנ	.11018^^	עו	TEC TON'	U1	KEUTIUN**
	MAX	TIME	MAX	TIME	XAM	TIME	MAX	TIME
	<u>(g)</u>	(msec)	<u>(g)</u>	(msec)	<u>(g)</u>	(MSEC)	<u>(g)</u>	(msec)
HEAD ACCELERATION								
LUNGITUDINAL				75.38	22.98	129.88		52.50
LATERAL VERTICAL	73.93	75.25	21.56	163.63	117.49	£8.38 ∋5.13	12.62	134.38 38.60
RESULTANT						120.79 à	48.38	76.00
HIC	944.33	from 35.	63 to 80	1.66				8 to 55.00
CHEST ACCELERATION								
UPPER SPINE								
LUNGITUDINAL					6.38			
LATERAL (P)*** LATERAL (R)***	114.32	33.13	63.10	52.50	56.59	41.25 41.25	6.05	
VERTICAL	17 16	5L.LL	13.56	52.50 68.75	12.50	25.63	14 50	138.13 56.25
VERTICAL RESULTANT (P) RESULTANT (R)	17.10	115.14			12.70	6L.12 à		70.27
RESULTANT (R)		116.85	à 33.13 γ	,		61.95 à		
DELTA V (MPH)**	**	35.2	à 48.75	(P)			128.13	(P)
		36.4	à 48.75	(R)		26.2 à	127.50	(R)
LOWER SPINE	42.00	10 17	74 01		10 16	40.50	70 00	70.00
LUNGITUDINAL LATERAL (P)	42.25	46.63 24.38			12.18 85.41		32.88	
LATERAL (K)	135 45	24.38		51 88	86.38	36.62	27.45	57.50 57.50
VERTICAL	27.40	31.62	7.76	68.75	19.52	36.88	5.32	97.5C
RESULTANI (P)		135.73	à 24.38	324,7		92.UU à	31.00	,,,,,
RESULTANT (R)		135.67	à 24.38			92.82 à		
DELTA V (MPH)		46.7	à 41.25	(P)			51.25	
LEGI HODES OIL		41.7	à 41.67	(8)		33.9 à	51.25	(R)
LEFT UPPER RIB LATERAL (P)	100 67	20 75	12 02	(5 (3	56.12	25.63	5.58	146.25
LATERAL (P)			14.36		57.80			82.50
DELTA V (MPH)	100.00			(P)	27.00		135.00	
0.22111 7 (11111)			à 58.75	* -			137.50	• •
LEFT LOWER RIB								
LATERAL (P)	110.04			56.87	68.51		14.19	56.87
LATERAL (R)	118.67	19.38	75.91		65.82	24.38	12.95	56.25
DELTA V (MPH)			à 54.38 à 54.38			30.9 à 29.7 à	53.75 53.75	
PELVIS ACCELERATIO	N	74.0	3 74.70	(11)		27.7 a	77.17	(11)
LONGITUDINAL	12.57		286.43	85.13°	9.03	94.25	75.18	27.13
LATERAL	191.61		36.61	41.75°	182.21	28.50	8.47	72.75
VERTICAL	36.55	26.88	114.57	74.38°	39.62	31.00	7.89	94.63
RESULTANT		232.64	85.38°			186.34 à	28.50	
DELTA V (MPH)		37.2	à 55.88°			30.9 à	57.13	•

SIDE IMPACT DUMMY DATA SUMMARY CONTD

		DRIVER DU	IMMY		ſ	PASSENGER	DUMMY	
	PUSIT DIREC		NE GATI DIRECT		POSITI DIRECT:		NE GATIV DIRECT:	
	MAX (in)	TIME (msec)	MAX (in)	TIME (msec)	MAX (in)	TIME (msec)	MAX (in)	TIME (msec)
RIB DEFLECTION +	0.04	210.00	1.80	50.88	6.04	6.50	1.56	54.38

* LONGITUDINAL: LATERAL: VERTICAL:

FORWARD RIGHTWARD UPWARD

**LONGITUDINAL: REARWARD LATERAL:

LEFTWARD VERTICAL: DOWNWARD

*** (P) = Primary Sensor, (R) = Redundant Sensor

**** For dummy channels, Delta V is the velocity change at the approximate time of separation from the contact area.

[†]Compression: Negative

Y See TEST ANOMALIES

OThe CTM has judged that intermittent rattling has occurred in these channels and, therefore, the peak values reported are questionable as are applicable resultants and Delta V's.

VEHICLE ACCELEROMETER LOCATIONS AND DATA SUMMARY

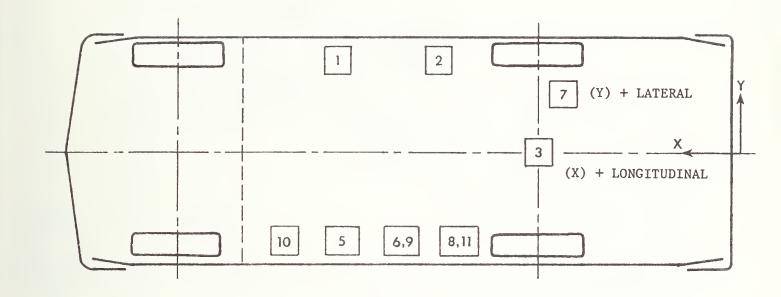
					POSITIVE DIRECTION MAX TIME		NE GATIVE DIRECTION MAX TIME	
NU.	LOCATION	λ*	γ*	Z*	(g)	(msec)	(g)	(msec)
1	RIGHT SILL AT FRUNT SEAT	83.3	23.4	10.5				
	(LUNGITUDINAL)	ΔV		mph à 100.00 msec	87	63.88	8.18	20.13
	(LATERAL)			mph à 100.00 msec		34.50	2.66	151.63
	(VERTICAL)			•	د.45	64.25	14.67	33.13
	(RESULTANT)					24.76 à		
2	RIGHT SILL AT							
	REAR SEAT	61.3	23.6	9.(1				
	(LUNGITUDINAL)	Δγ	= -0.1	mph à 100.00 msec	4.81	64.CU	7.62	19.88
	(LATERAL)	ΔV	= 21.1	mph à 100.00 msec	24.68	35.25	3.03	152.13
	(VLRTICAL)				6.5₺	53.50	10.07	34.00
	(RESULTANT)					25.85 à	35.00	
3.	REAR DECK OVER							
*	AXLE	32.0	U.C	7.1				
,	(LONGITUDINAL)			mph à llG.UG msec		35.00	15.53	19.50
•	(LATERAL)	ΔV	= 25.8	mph à 100.00 msec		21.13	2.55	147.63
	(VERTICAL)				8.95	35.75	11.08	20.13
	(RESULTANT)					29.51 à	20.25	
4	LEFT SILL AT							
4	REAR SEAT	61.0	-23.6					
5	(LATERAL)	ΔV	= 18.6	mph à 39.25 msec	45.05	24.63	33.42	47.00
	LEFT SILL AT		07.7	36. 5				
a. 🗳	FRUNT SEAT	83.6		10.5	54.40	10.13	50.40	14.04
	(LATERAL) LEFT FRONT DOOR	Δγ	= 8.8	mph à 10.00 msec	54.40	10.13	58.49	16.00
6		06: 0	05 6	07.7				
	CENTERLINE	80.8	-25.4	23.3	124.12	11.68	94 (1)	22.25
7	(LATERAL) RIGHT REAR		= 17.5	mph à 15.13 msec	124.12	11.00	94.60	22.27
,	COMPARTMENT	71 (15 /	17 0				
	(LONGITUDINAL)	31.6	15.4	13.9	4.23	33.00	10.04	19.00
3	MIDREAR OF LEFT				7.27	77.00	10.04	17.00
C	FRONT DOOR	60.4	-25.0	23.8				
	(LATERAL)	00.4	-27.0	27.0		γ		γ
9	UPPER LEFT FRUNT							
1	DOOR CENTERLINE	81.8	-25.4	32.6				
ė.	(LATERAL)	ΔV =			231.31	17.13	161.61	24.63
10	MIDFRONT OF LEFT							
1	FRONT DOOR	98.9	-25.8	22.8				
	(LATERAL)			mph à 17.00 msec	136.48	7.25	64.97	23.63
11	UPPER REAR OF							
	LEFT FRONT DOOR	70.8	-25.5	32.6				
	(LATERAL)				116.24	19.25	129.92	24.00

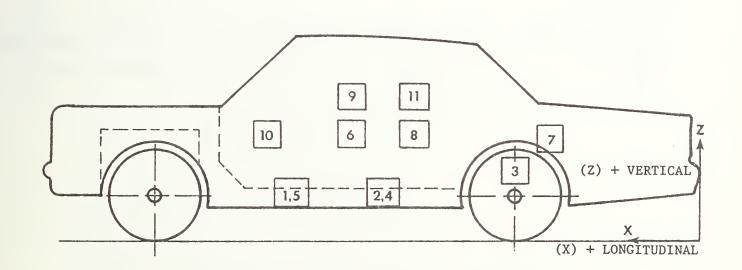
^{*} Reference: X - Rear Bumper (+ Forward), Y - Vehicle Centerline (+ To Right), Z - Ground Level (+ Up)

All measurements of accelerometer locations in inches.

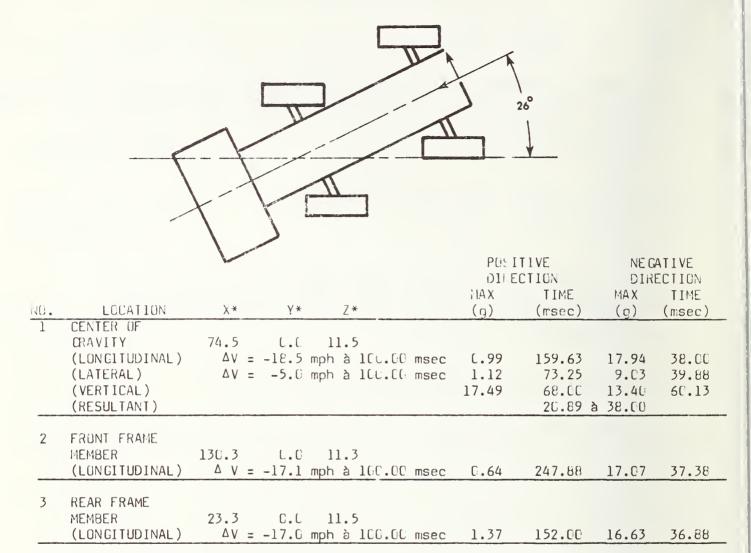
YSee TEST ANOMALIES

VEHICLE ACCELEROMETER LOCATIONS





MOVING BARRIER ACCELEROMETER LOCATIONS AND DATA SUMMARY



^{*} Reference: X - Rear Most Point of Frame (+ To Forward), Y - Barrier Centerline (+ To Right), Z - Ground Level (+ To Up)

All measurements of accelerometer locations in inches.

HIGH SPEED CAMERA INFORMATION

PURPOSE OF CAMERA DATA	Vehicle Dynamics	Close-up of Impact Point	Close-up of Impact Point	Driver Kinematics	Overall View	Overall View	Driver Kinematics - Front View	Driver Kinematics	Passenger Kinematics	
LENS (mm) SPEED (fps)	792,5	732.5	200	1002	845	810	812	800	800	
LENS (mm)	8	25	25	13	25	17	8	8	8	
TYPE	Photosonics 1B	Photosonics 1B	Stalex	Photosonics 1B	Hycam	Photosonics 1B	Photosonics 1B	Photosonics 1B	Photosonics 1B	
LOCATION	Overhead	Overhead	Onboard MDB	Onboard MDB	Ground Level - Right	Ground Level - Left	Onboard Vehicle	Onboard Vehicle	Onboard Vehicle	
CAMERA NO.	1	2	8	7	. 5	9	7	∞	6	

CAMERAS ARE NUMBERED ACCORDING TO SPLICING SEQUENCE OF FILM. (24 fps) REAL TIME MOVIE FILM COVERAGE OF PRE-CRASH, POST-CRASH AND CRASH EVENT SPLICED AT START AND END OF FILM. NOTE:

LOCATIONS OF OFFBOARD HIGH SPEED CAMERAS

Х	Y	Z
0	0	25'
0	0	25'
24'10"	58'8"	45"
-20'11"	-13'	45"
	0 0 24'10"	0 0 0 0 24'10" 58'8"

Origin of Coordinate System is Point of Impact

⁺X = Forward with Respect to Striking Vehicle's Velocity Vector

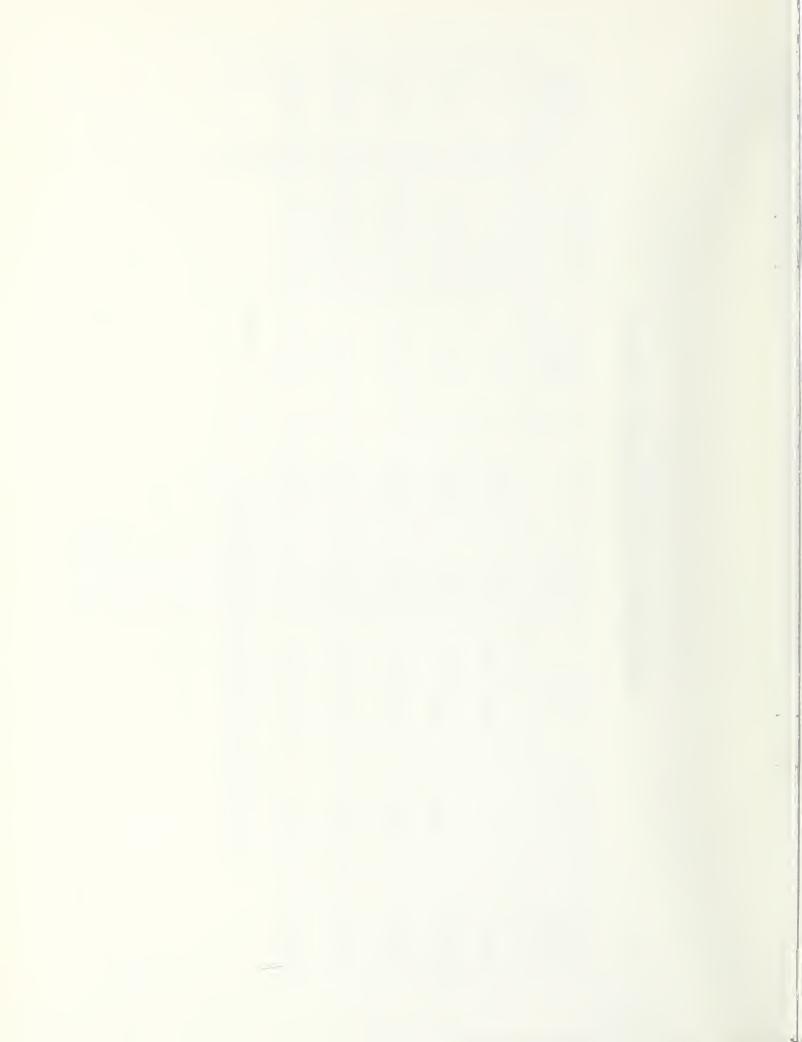
⁺Y = Rightward with Respect to Striking Vehicle's Velocity Vector

⁺Z = Upward with Respect to Striking Vehicle's Velocity Vector

NON-GOVERNMENT FURNISHED TRANSDUCER INFORMATION

DESIRED FULL SCALE (ENGR. UNITS)	50 G				
SENSITIVITY	.236 MV/G	.2385 MV/G	.2385 MV/G	.2385 MV/G	.221 MV/G
DATE OF LAST CALIBRATION	8/9/83	8/6/83	8/6/83	8/6/83	8/9/83
MFGR.	Bell Howell	Bell Howell	Bell Howell	Bell Howell	Bell Howell
SERIAL	18845	18858	18857	18240	19022
MODEL NUMBER	4-202-0001	4-202-0001	4-202-0001	4-202-0001	4-202-0001
TYPE OF TRANSDUCER	Accel	Accel	Accel	Accel	Accel
PARAMETER BEING MEASURED	BCGXG	BCGYG	BCGZG	BFCXG	BRCXG

All dummy and struck vehicle accelerometers were Government Furnished Equipment and were Endevco 2264 Accelerometers.



APPENDI: A

PHOTOGR \ PHS

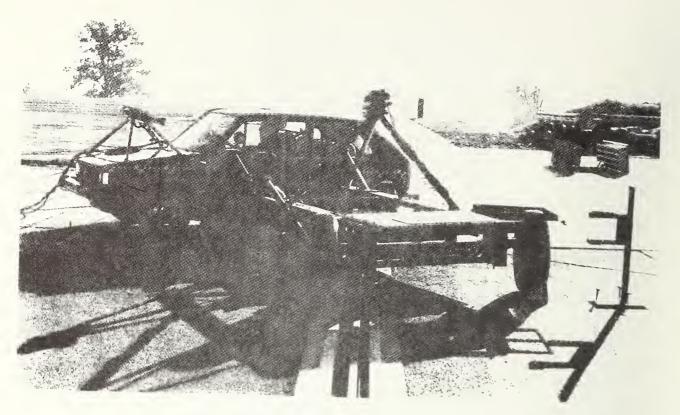


Figure A-1. PRE-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 1



Figure A-2. PRE-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 2

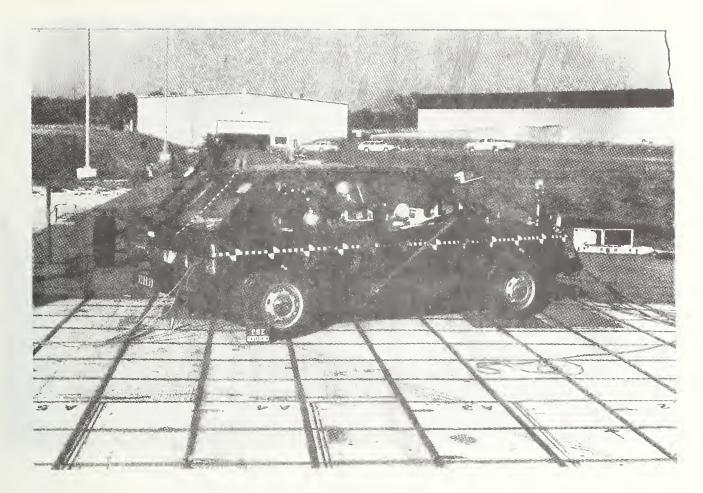


Figure A-3. PRE-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 3



Figure A-4. PRE-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 4

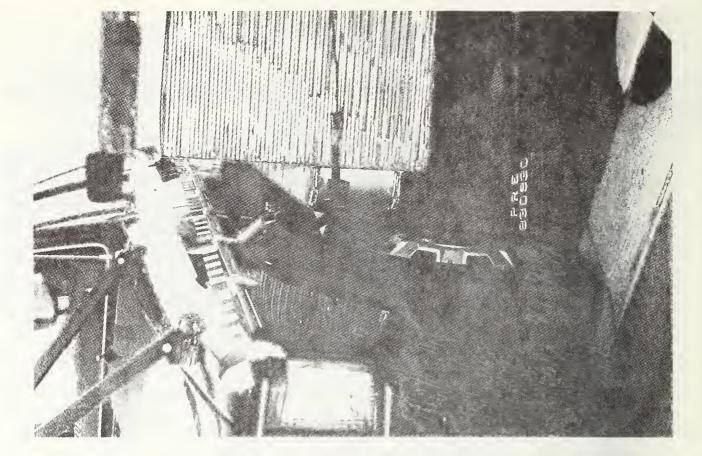


Figure A-5. PRE-TEST CLOSEUP - VIEW 1

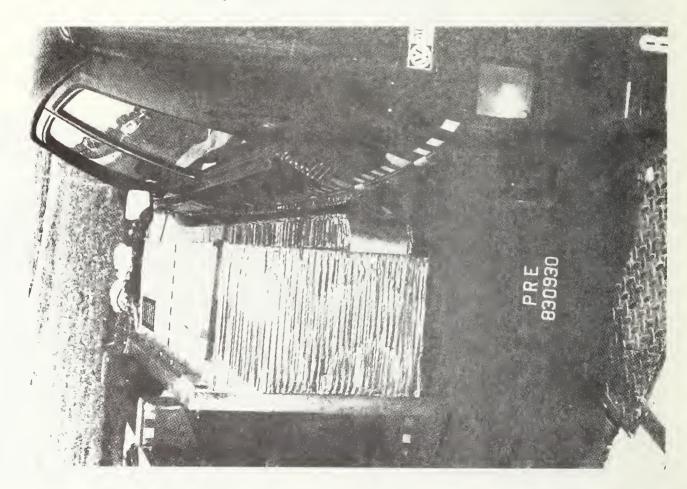


Figure A-6. PRE-TEST CLOSEUP - VIEW 2



Figure A-7. PRE-TEST CLOSEUP - VIEW 3



Figure A-8. PRE-TEST DRIVER DUMMY - VIEW 1

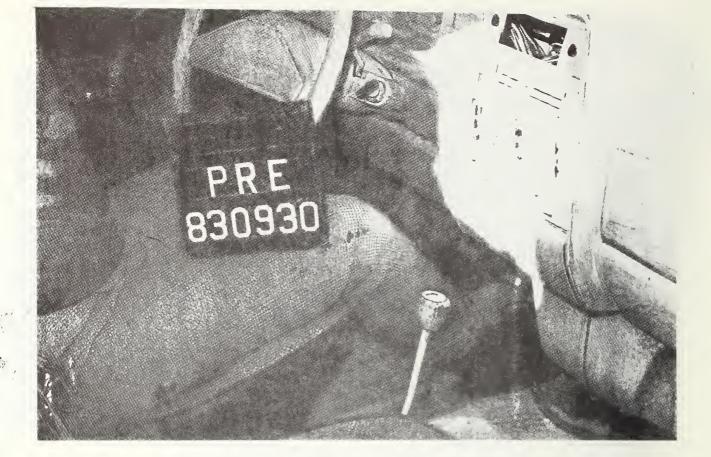


Figure A-9. PRE-TEST DRIVER DUMMY - VIEW 2



Figure A-10. PRE-TEST PASSENGER DUMMY - VIEW 1

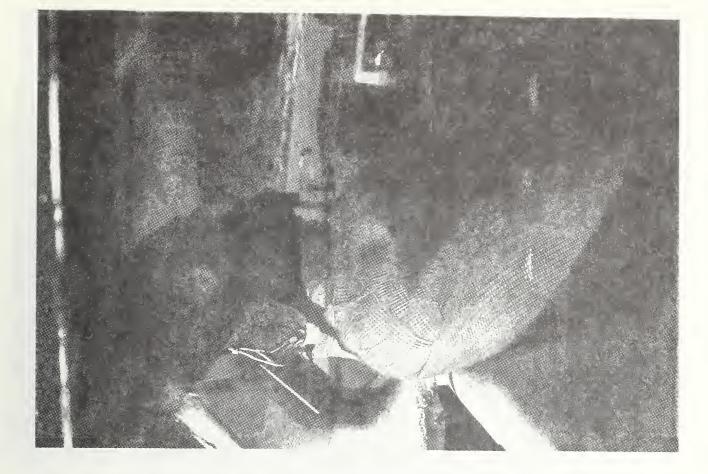


Figure A-11. PRE-TEST PASSENGER DUMMY - VIEW 2

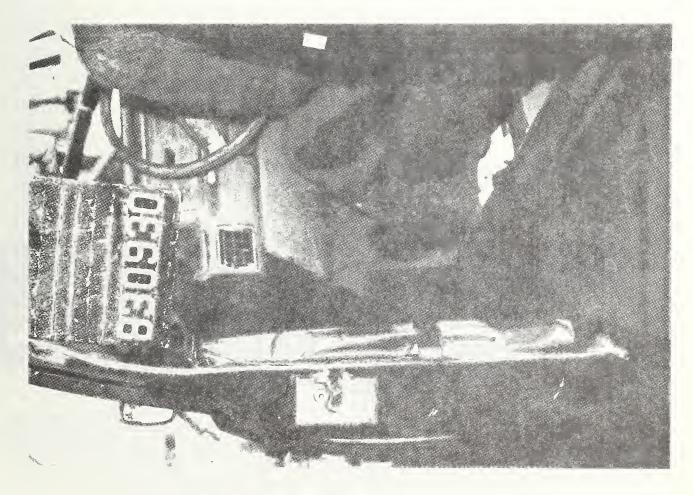


Figure A-12. PRE-TEST DRIVER'S PADDING - VIEW 1

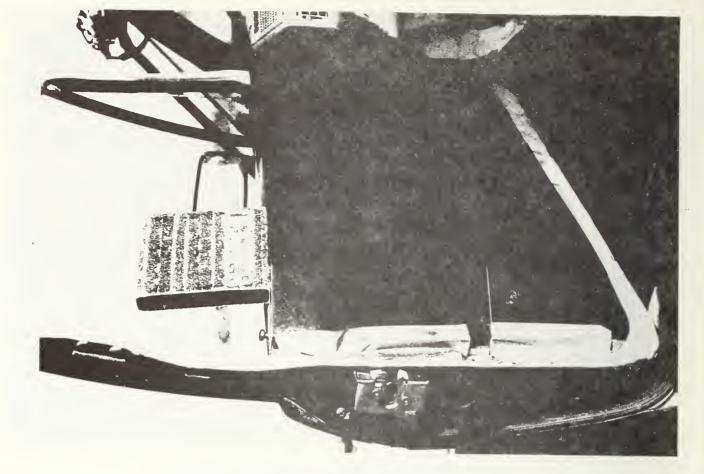


Figure A-13. PRE-TEST DRIVER'S PADDING - VIEW 2



Figure A-14. CRASH EVENT PHOTOGRAPH

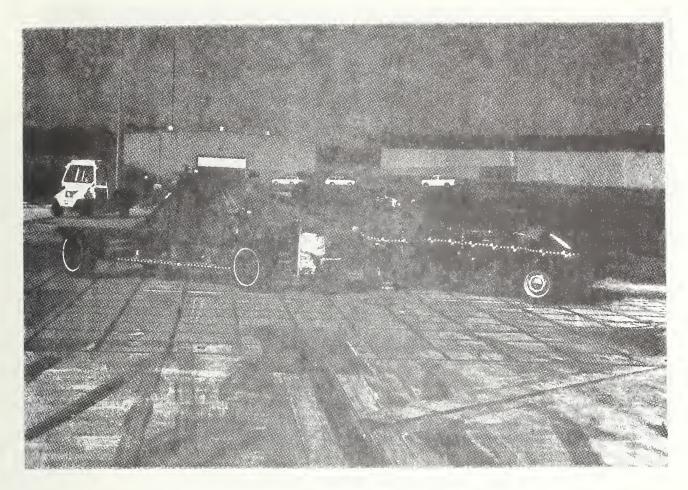


Figure A-15. POST-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 1



Figure A-16. POST-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 2

3 0

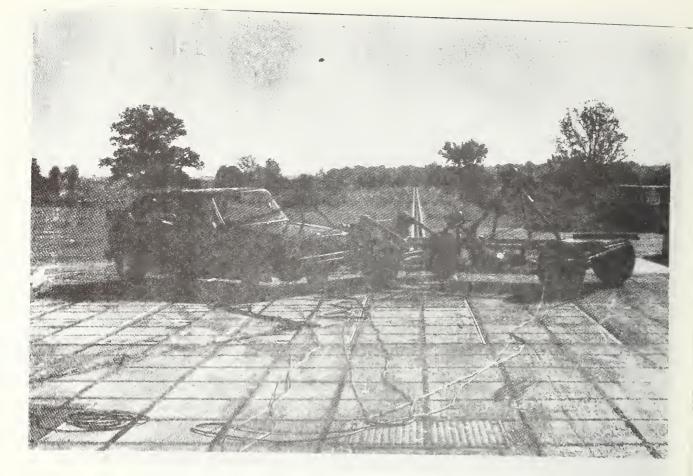


Figure A-17. POST-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 3

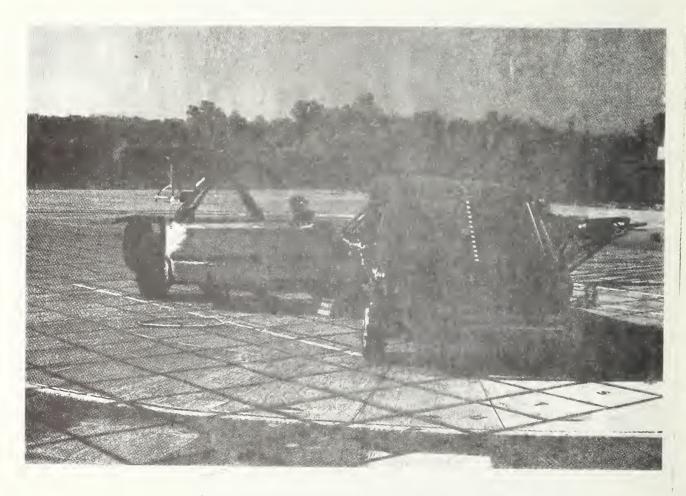


Figure A-18. POST-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 4

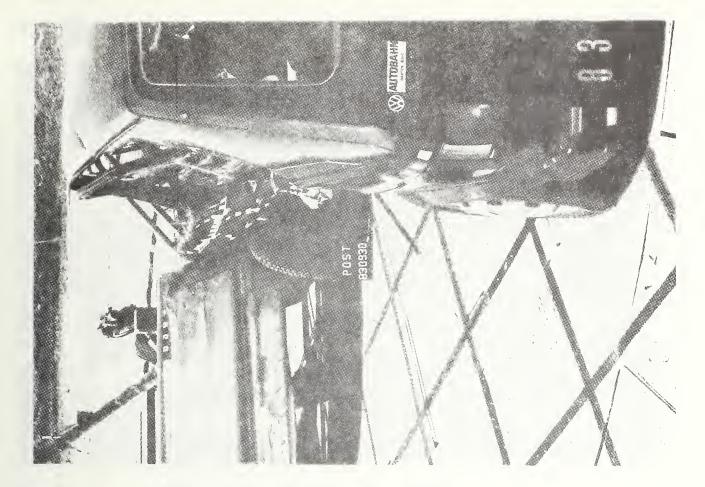


Figure A-19. POST-TEST CLOSEUP - VIEW 1

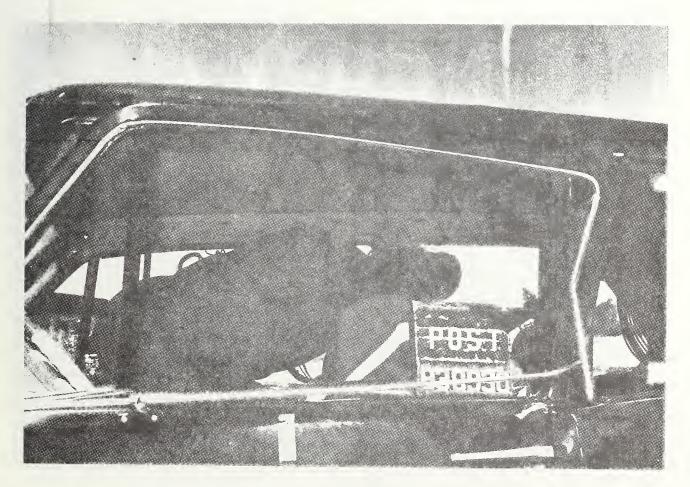


Figure A-20. POST-TEST DRIVER DUMMY - VIEW 1

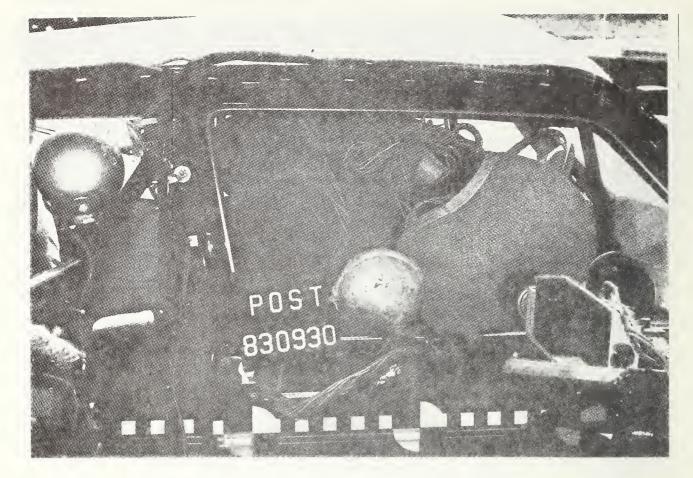


Figure A-21. POST-TEST DRIVER DUMMY - VIEW 2

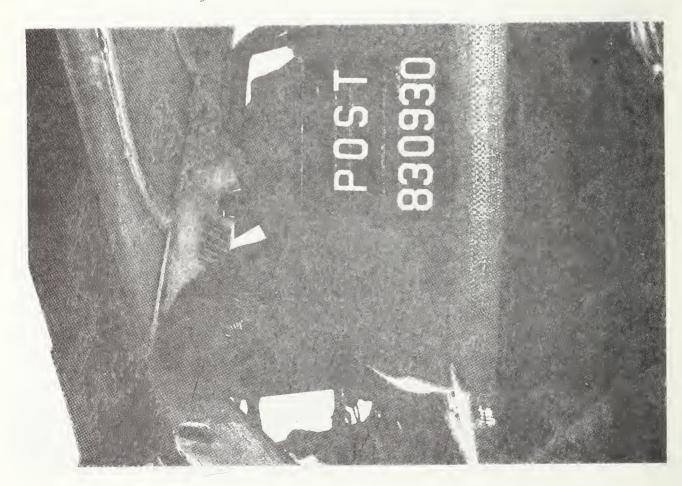


Figure A-22. POST-TEST PASSENGER DUMMY - VIEW 1





Figure A-25. POST-TEST PASSENGER DUMMY - VIEW 4

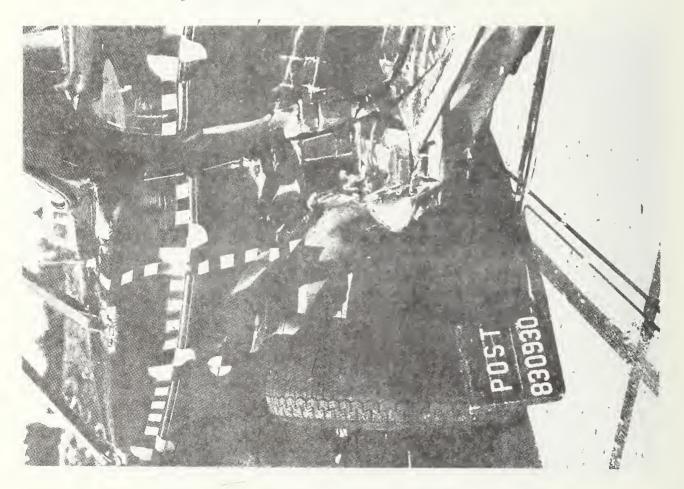


Figure A-26. POST-TEST VEHICLE DAMAGE - VIEW 1

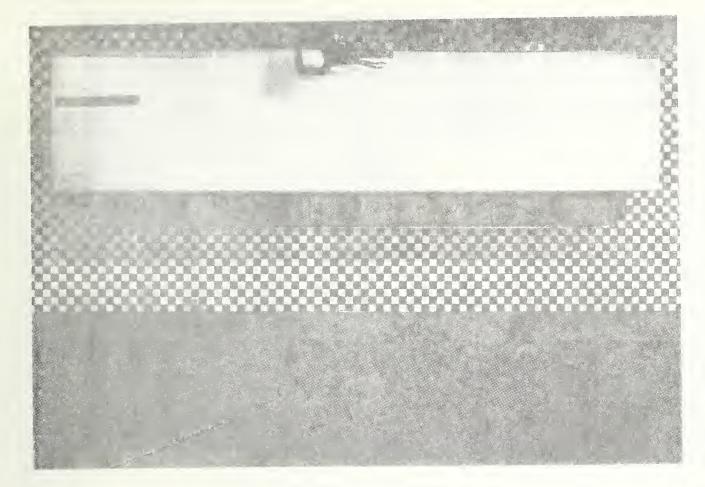


Figure A-27. PRE-TEST MDB FACE - VIEW 1

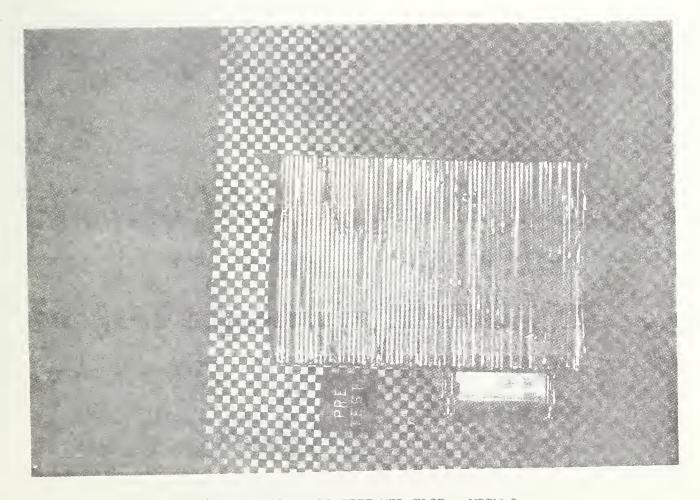


Figure A-28. PRE-TEST MDB FACE - VIEW 2

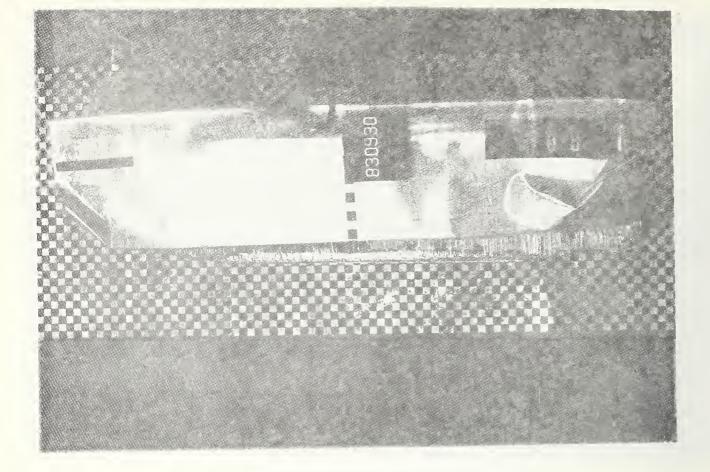


Figure A-29. POST-TEST MDB FACE - VIEW 1

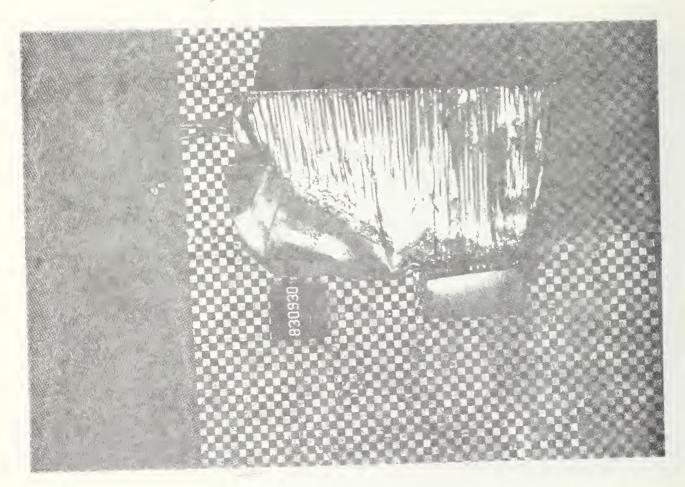
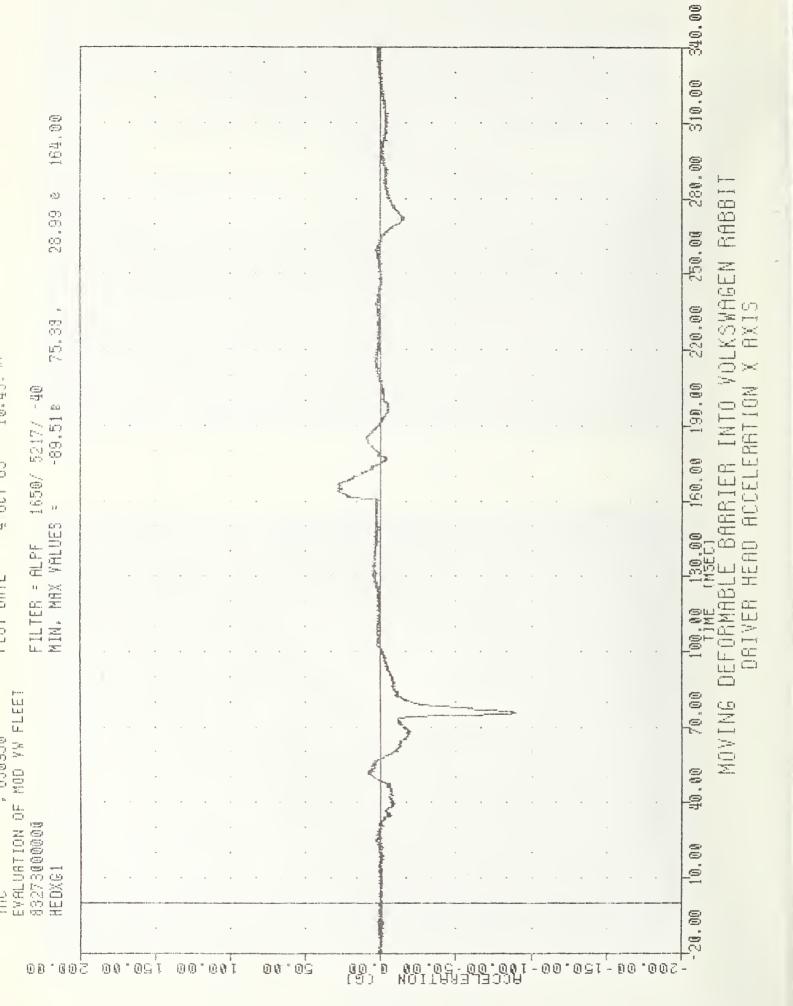


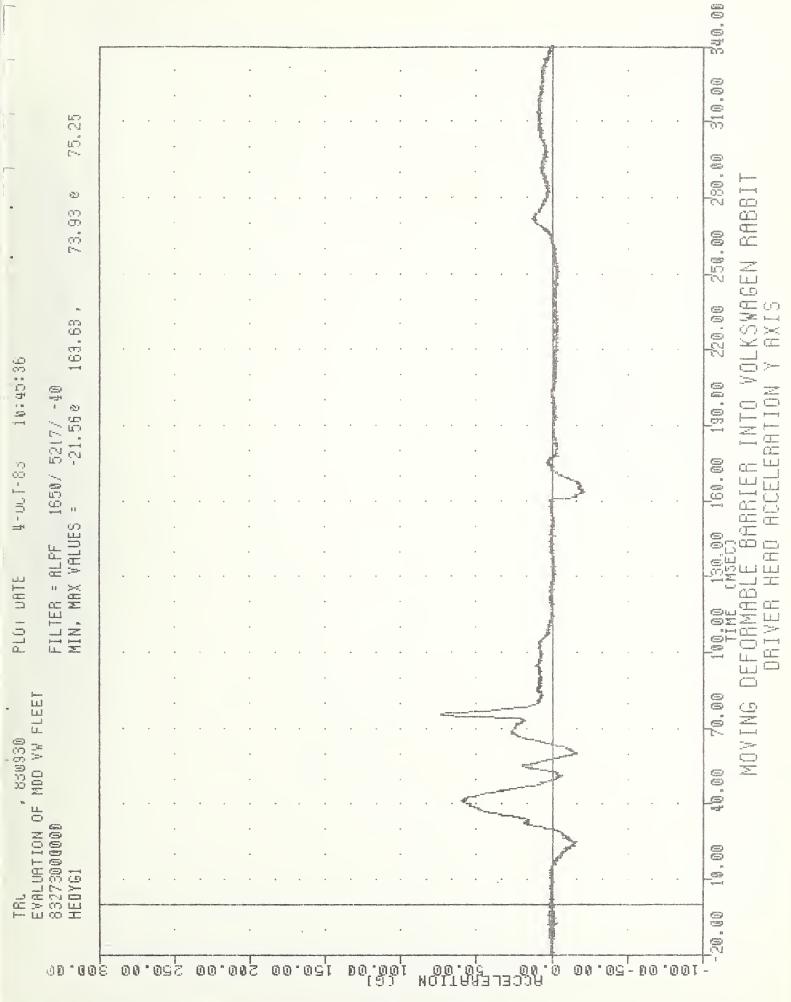
Figure A-30. POST-TEST MDB FACE - VIEW 2

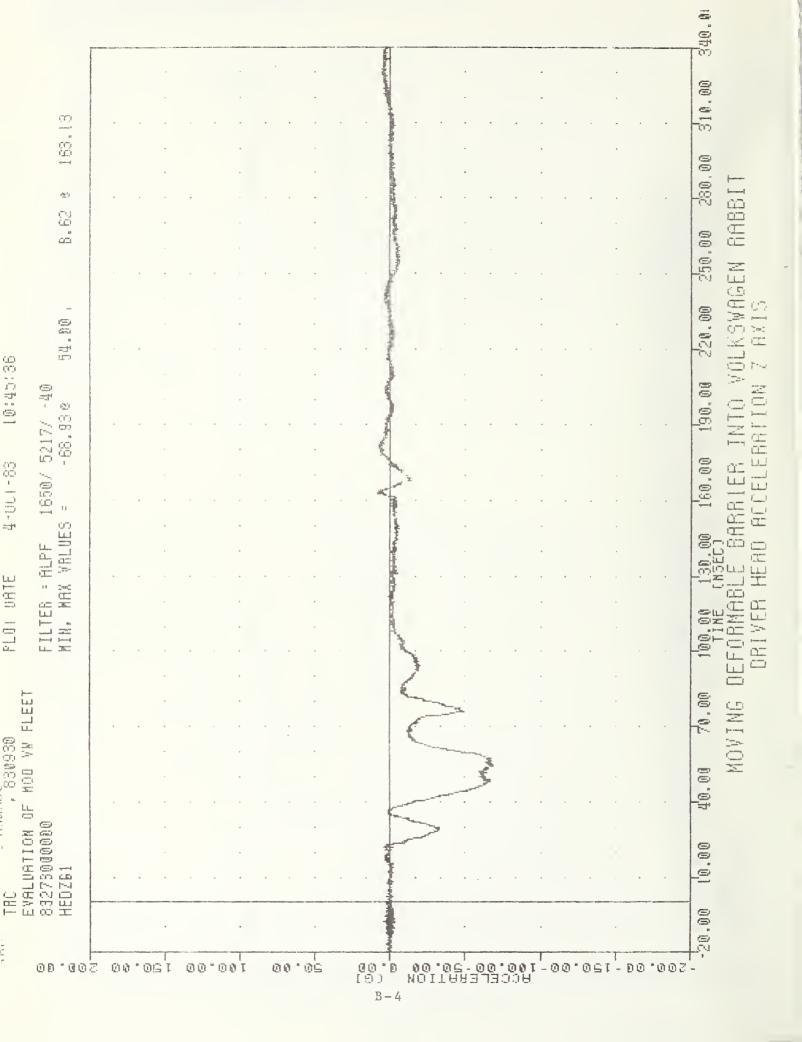
APPENDIX B

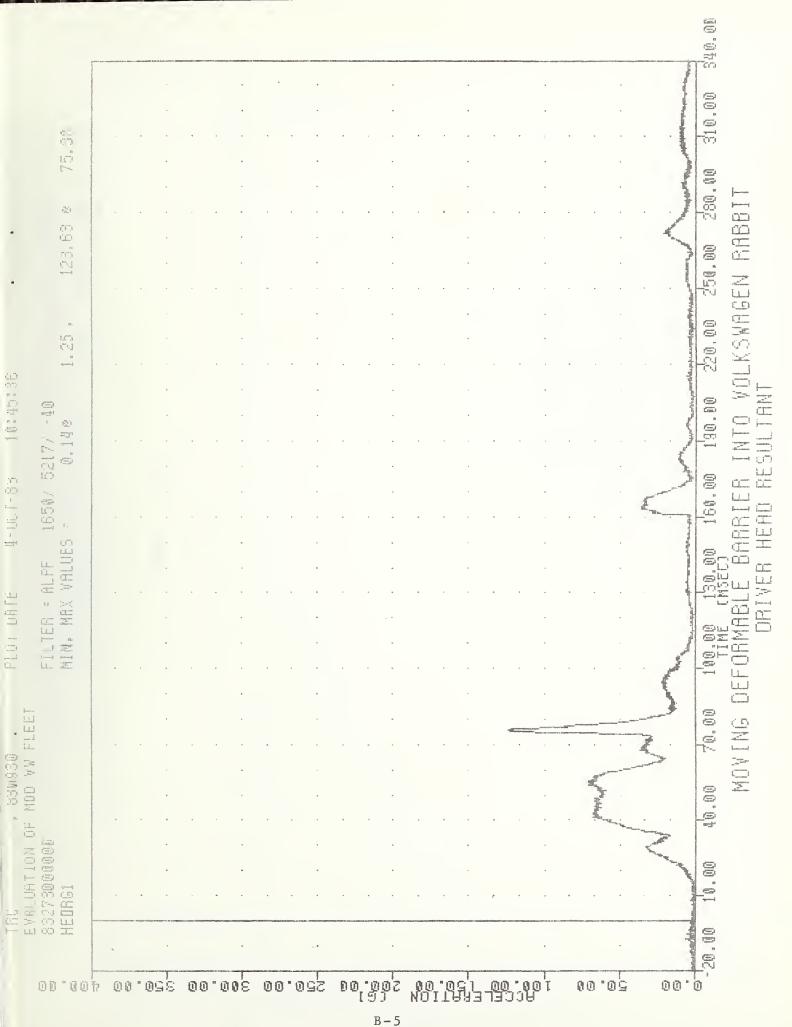
DATA PLOT PRESENTATION

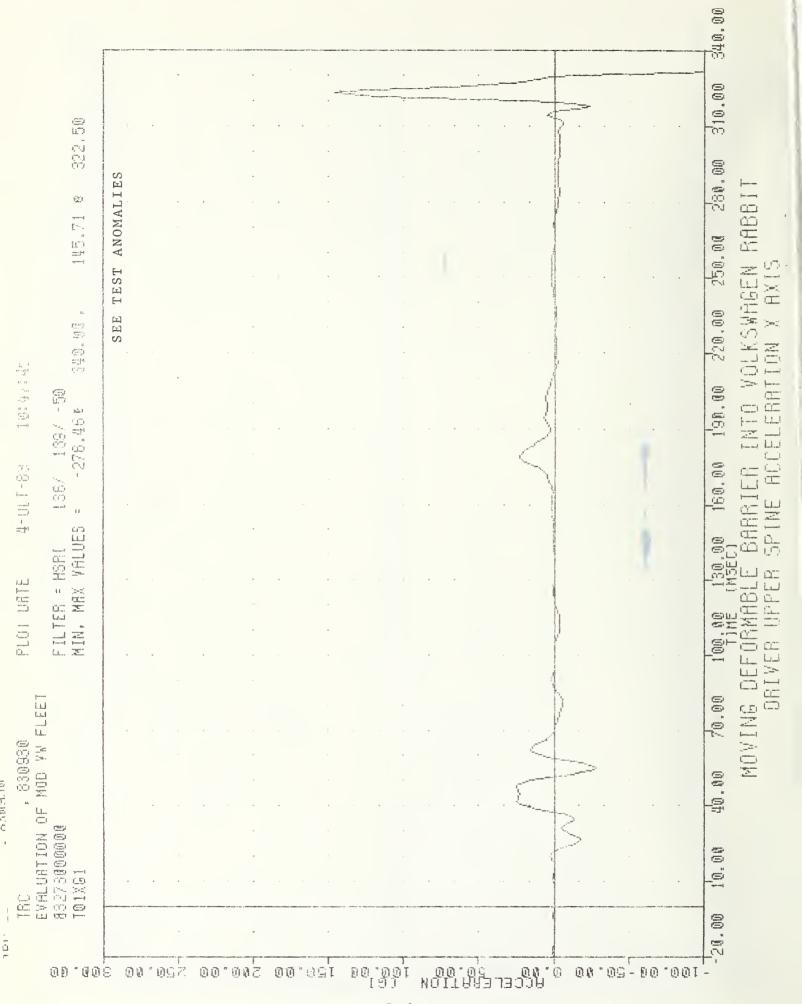
Data plots generated from the crash test data are presented on the following pages. All data are recorded on magnetic tape for inclusion in the NHTSA crash test data base system. All data were filtered according to SAE J211, except that dummy thorax data were filtered using the HSRI filter.

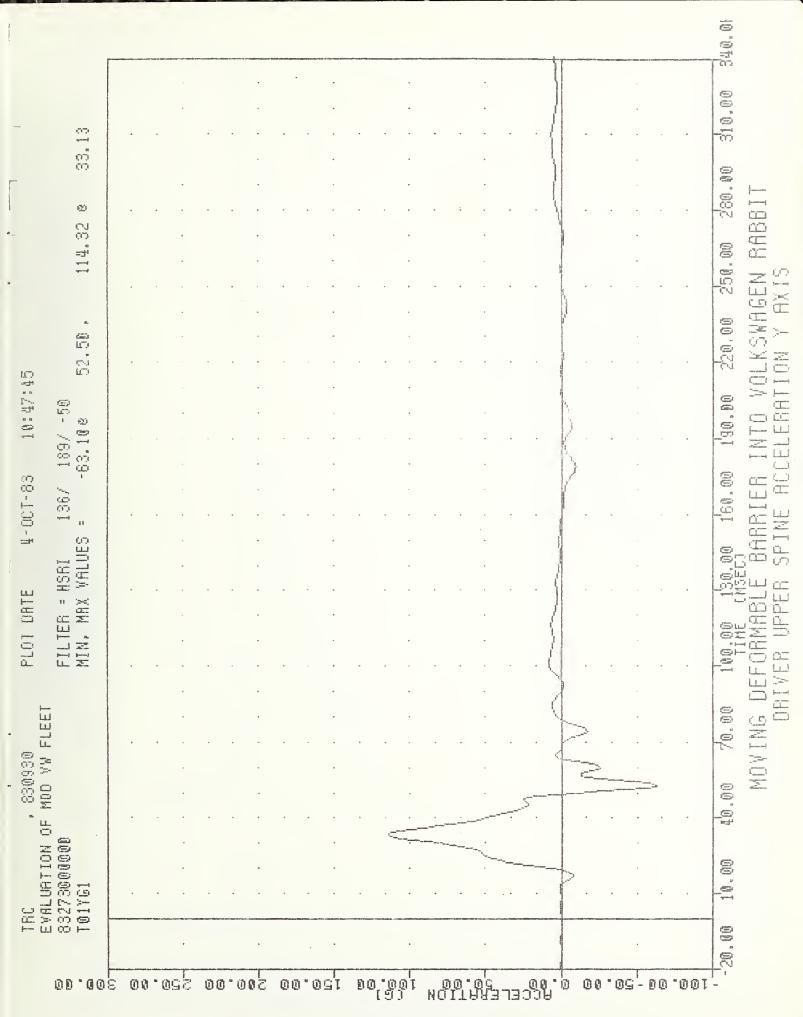


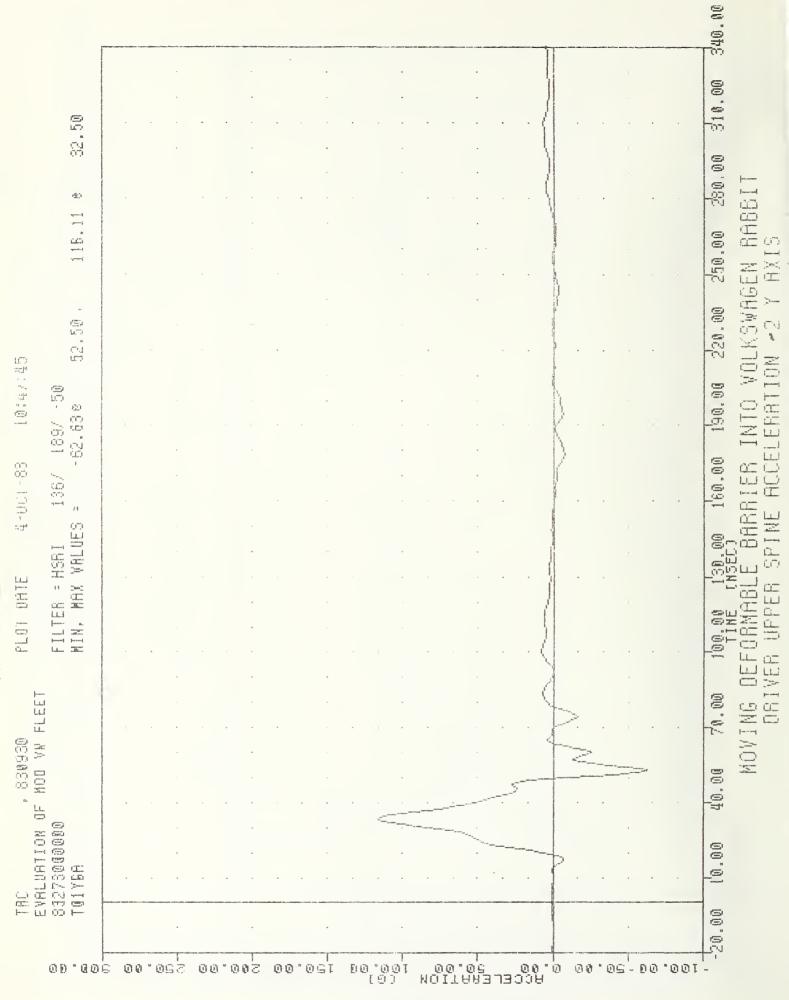


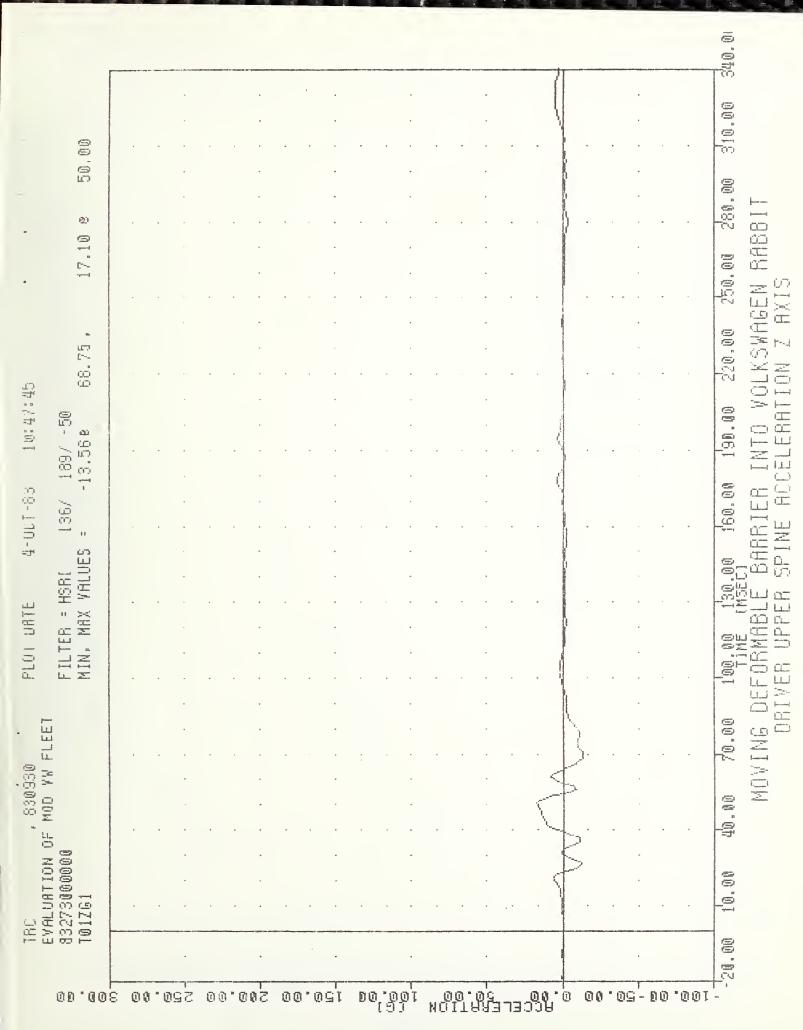


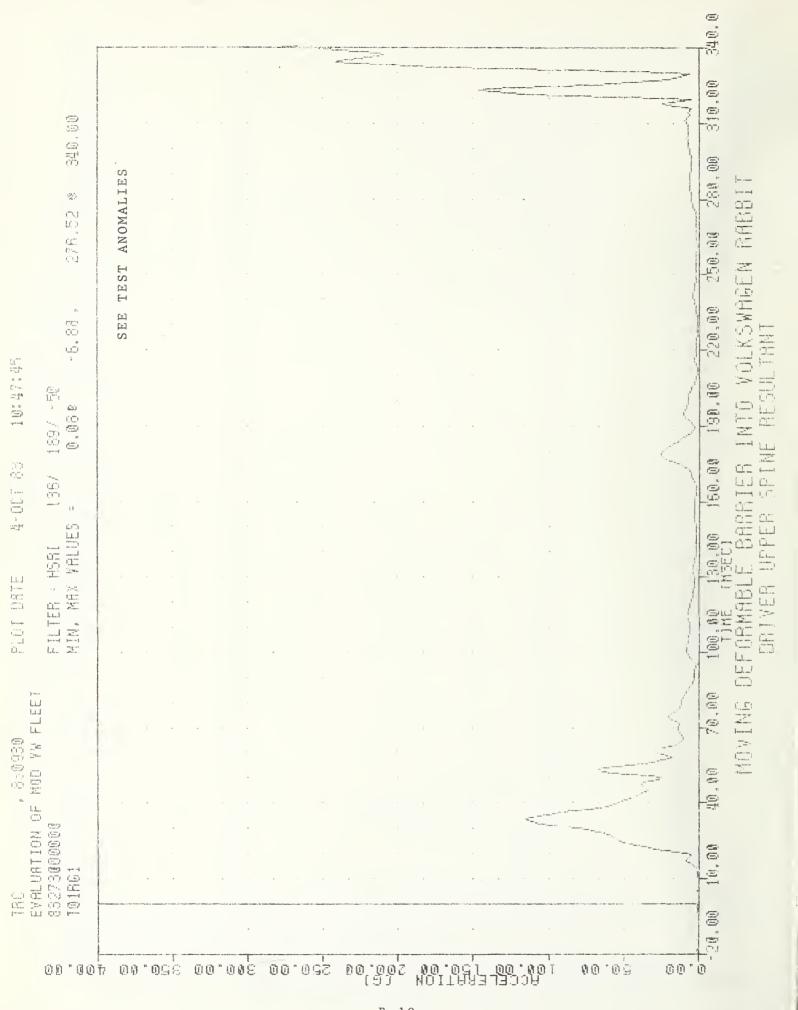


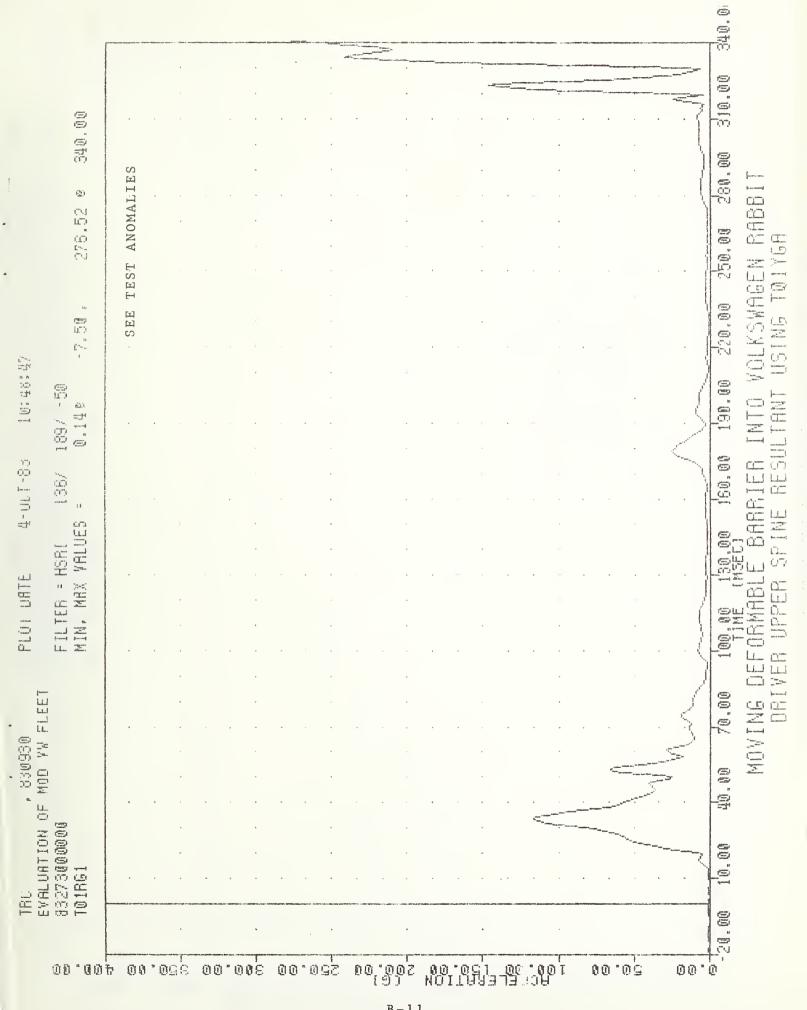


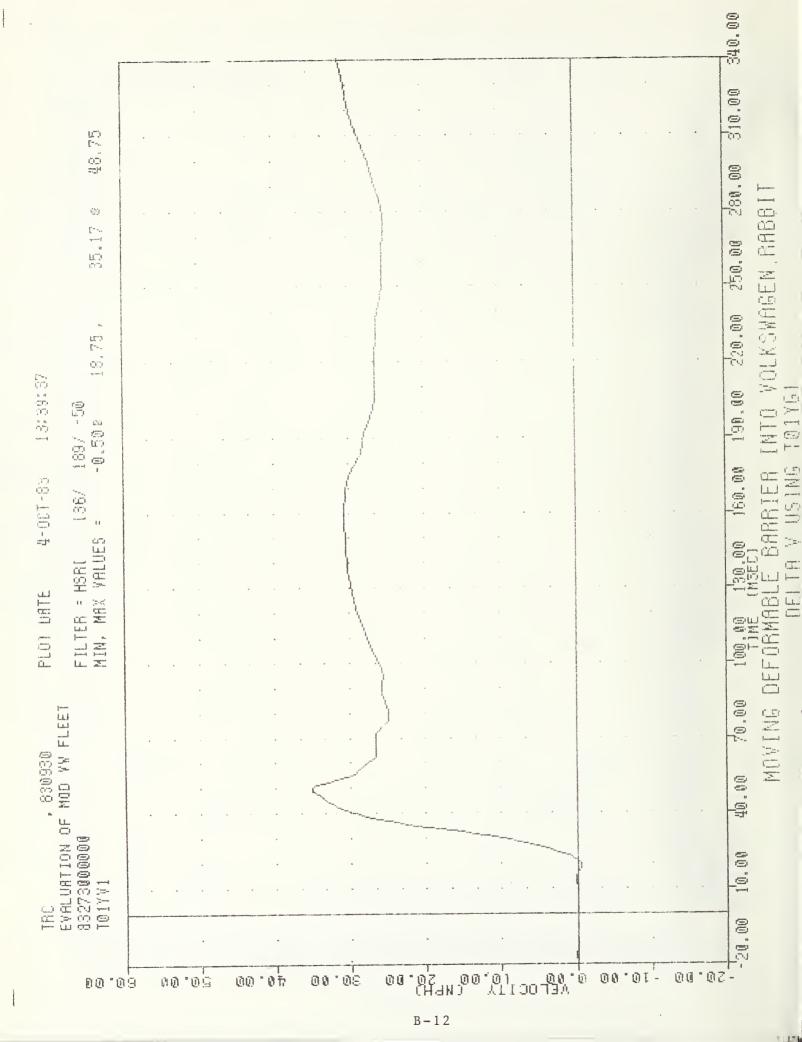


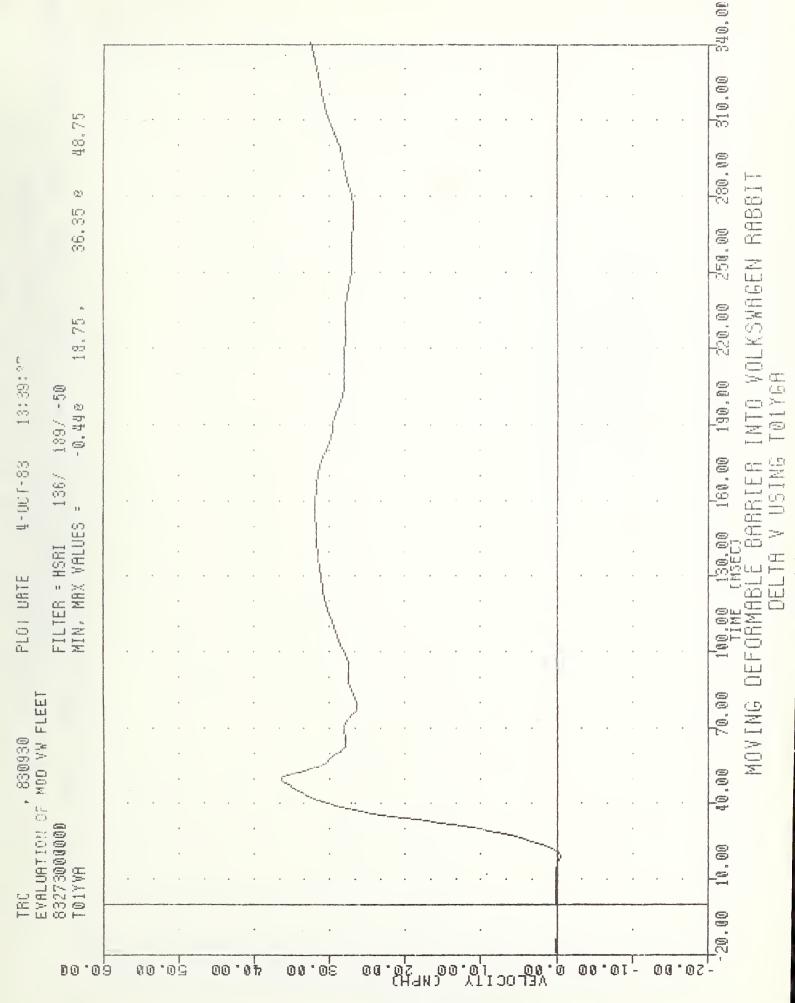


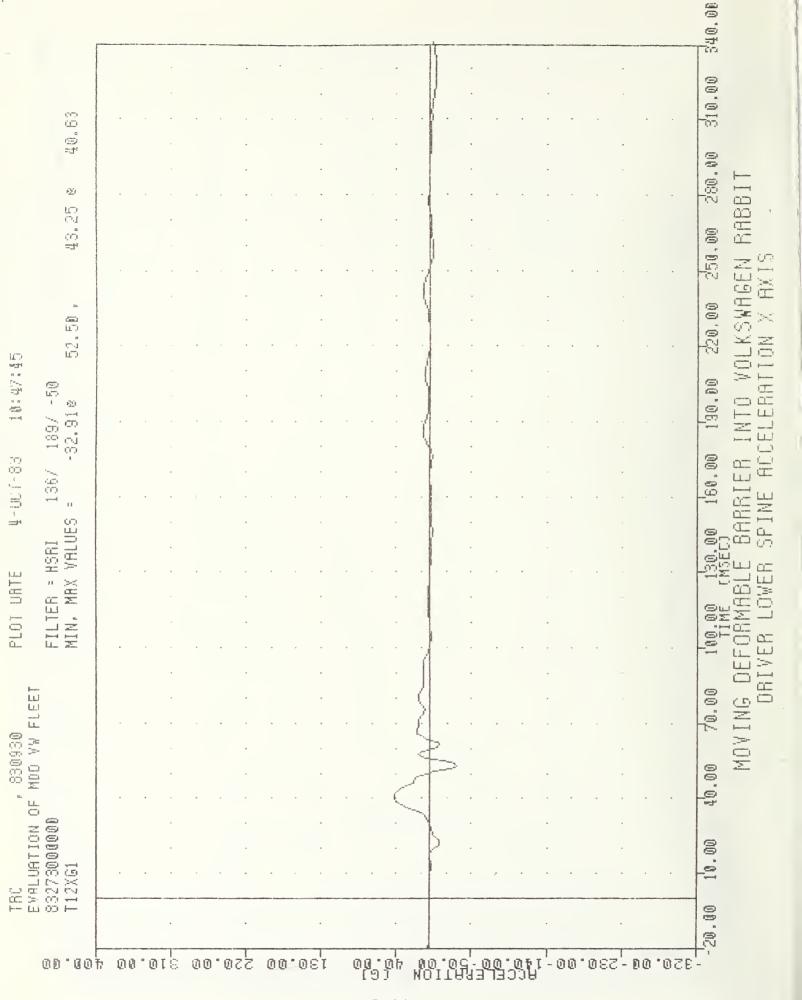


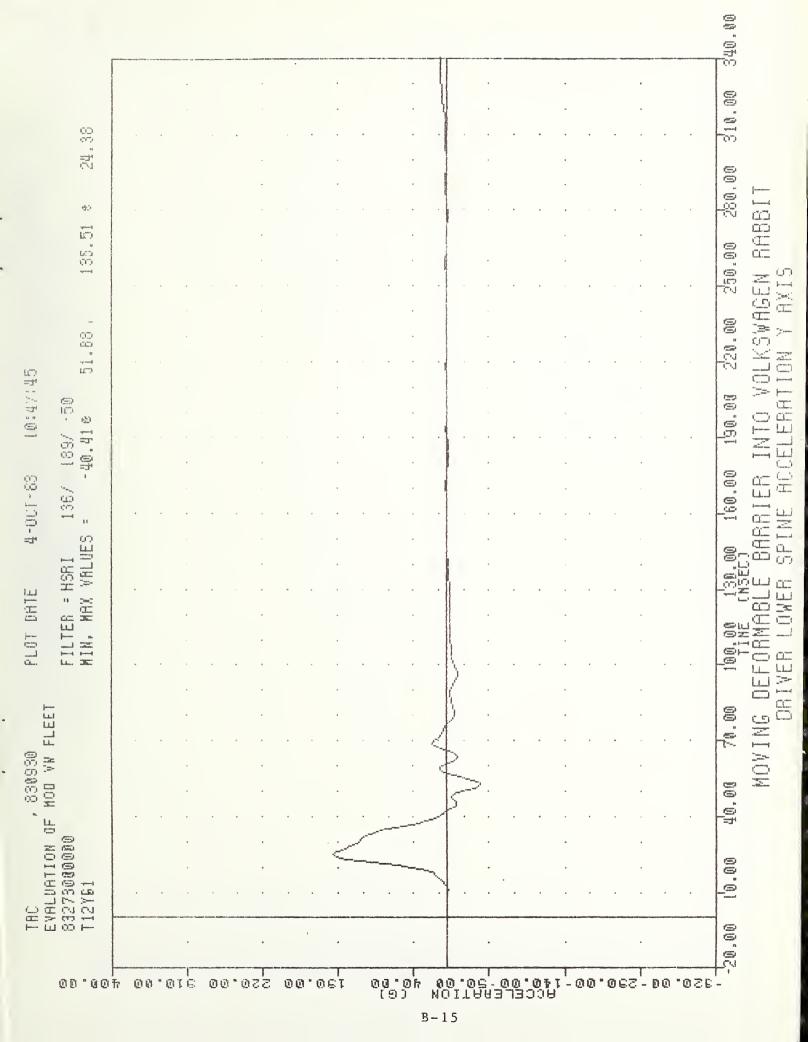


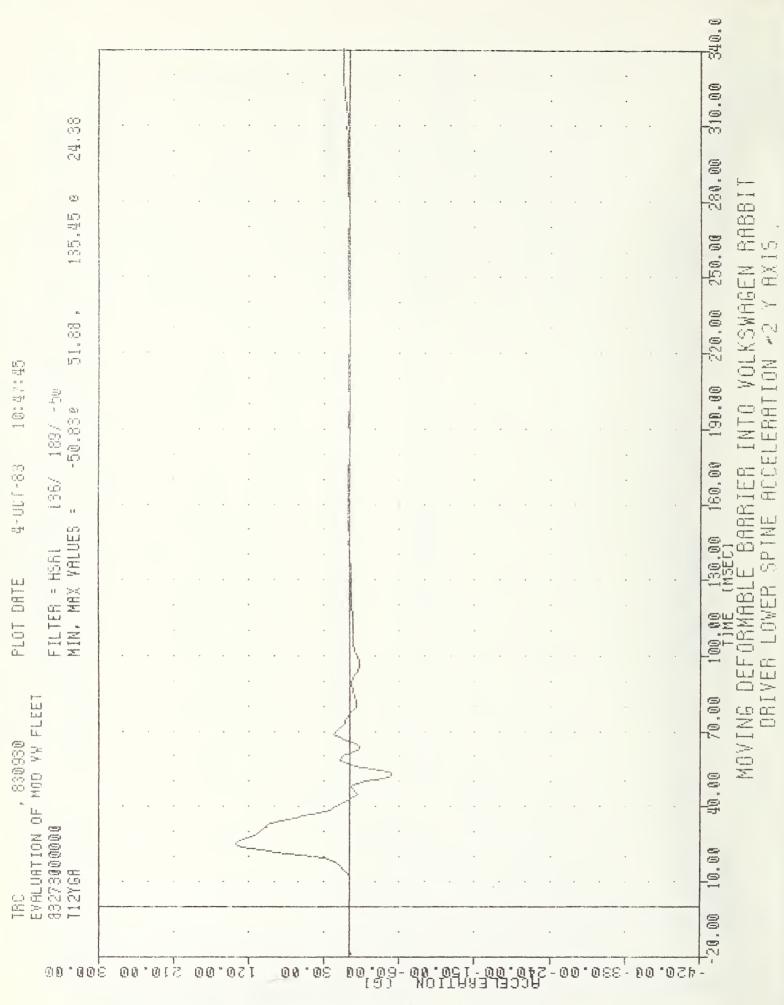


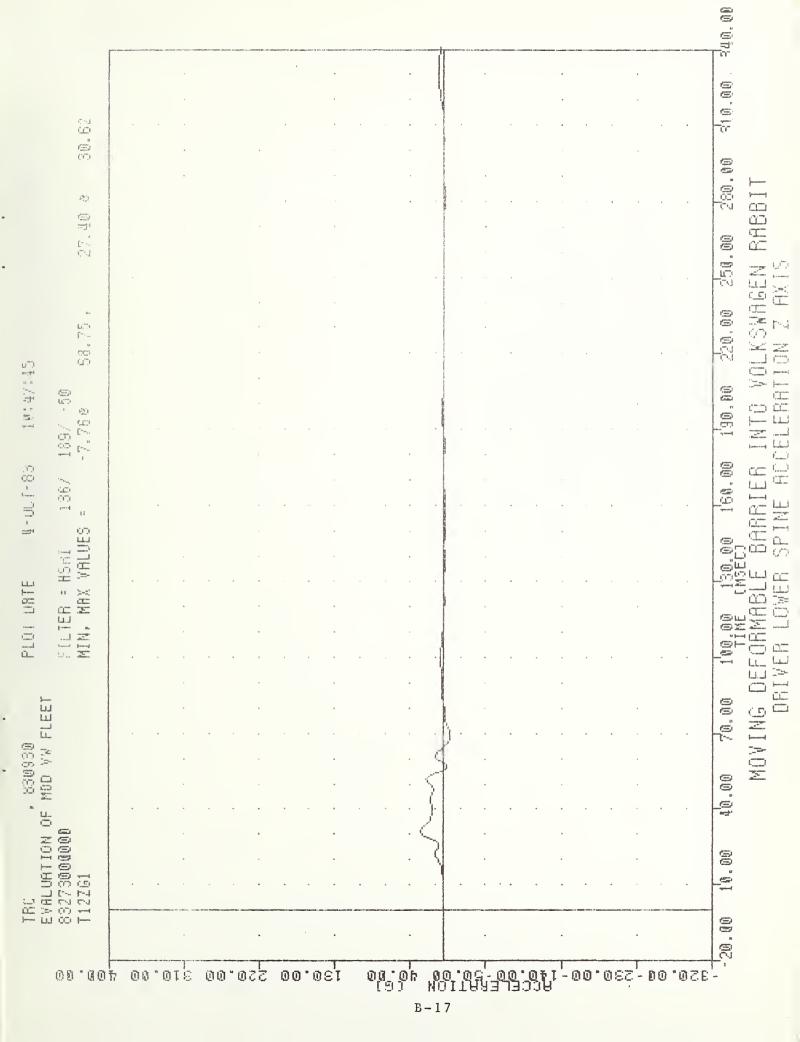


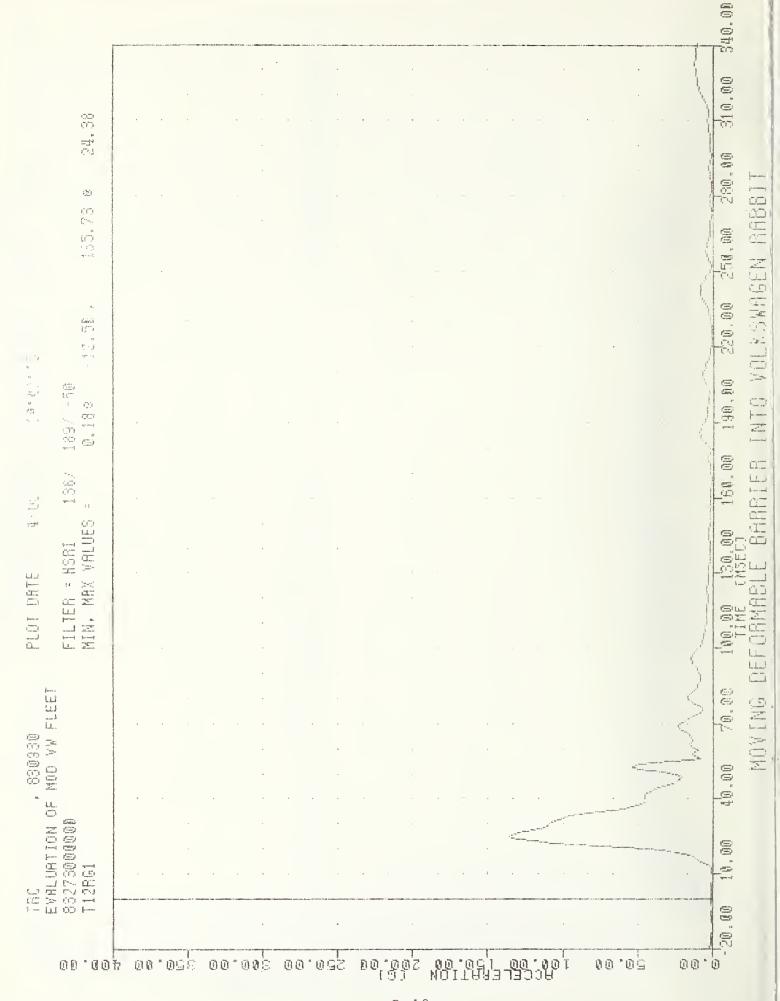


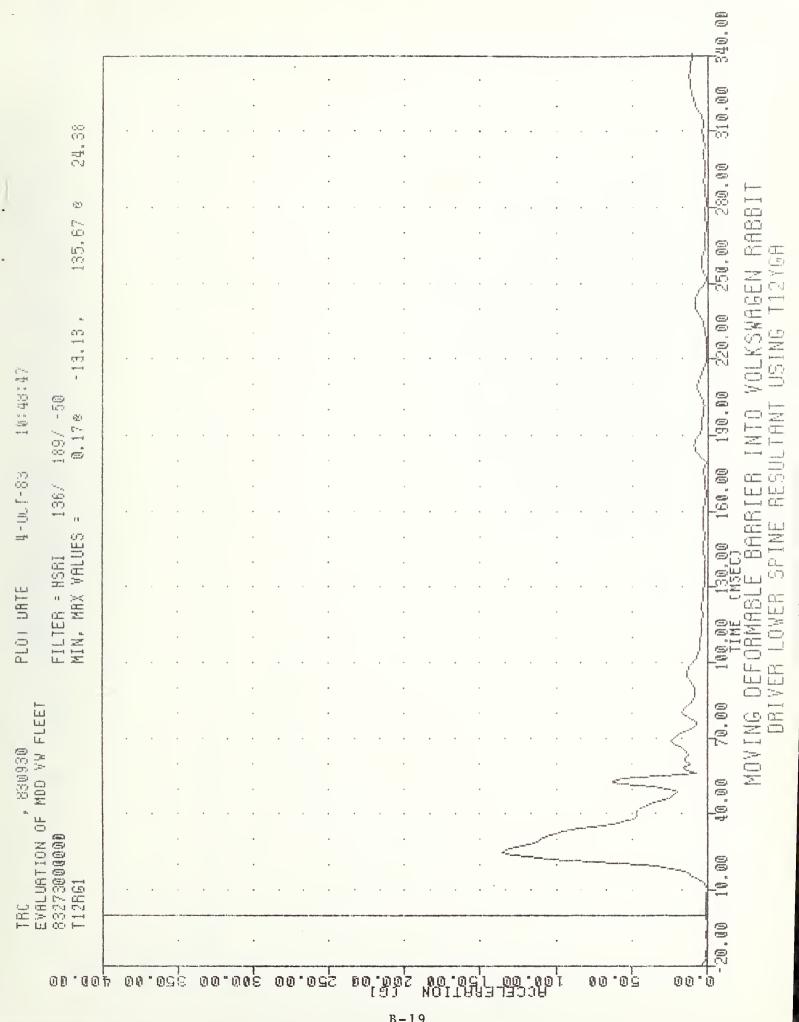


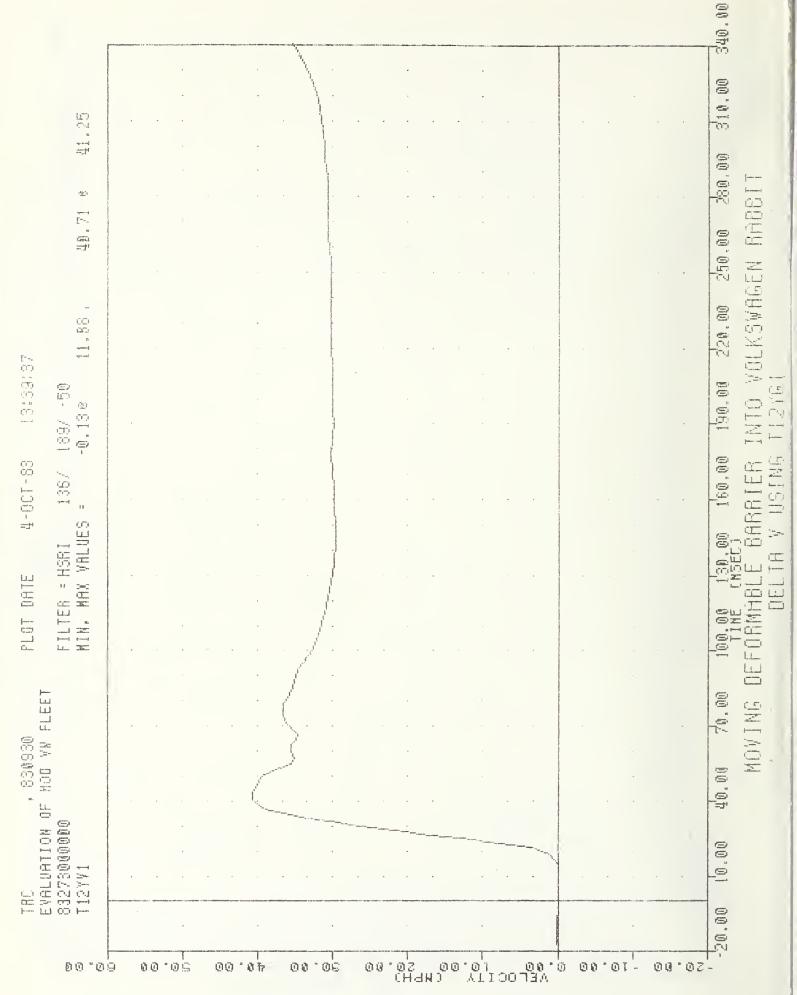


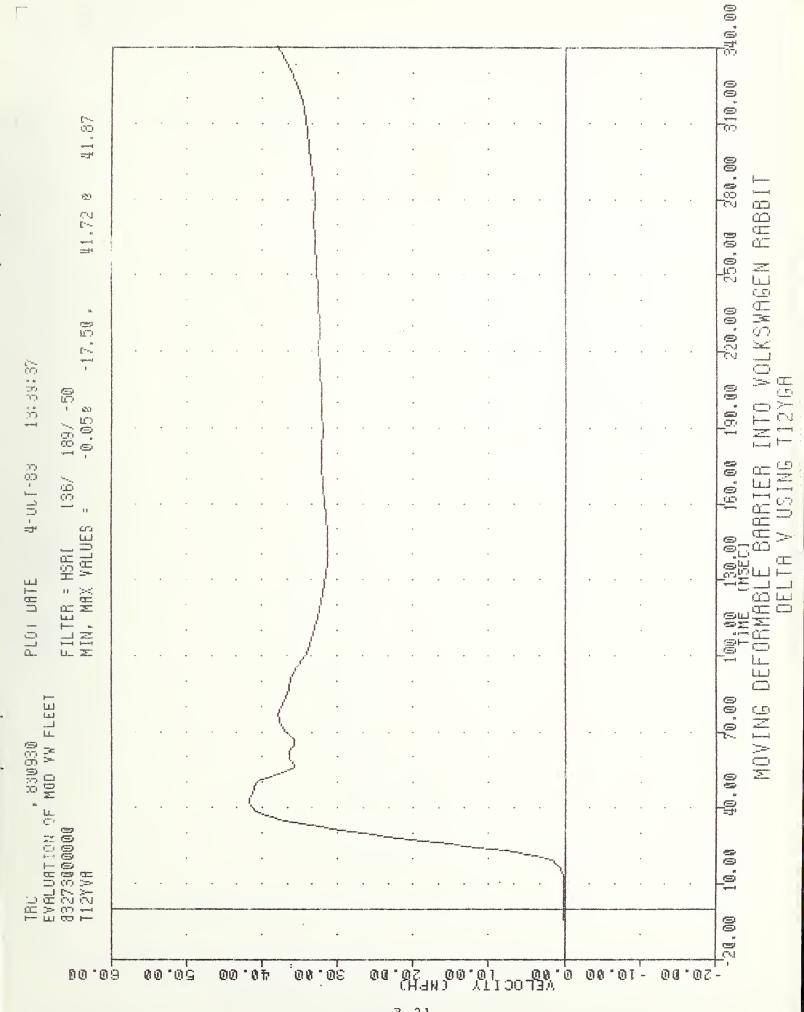


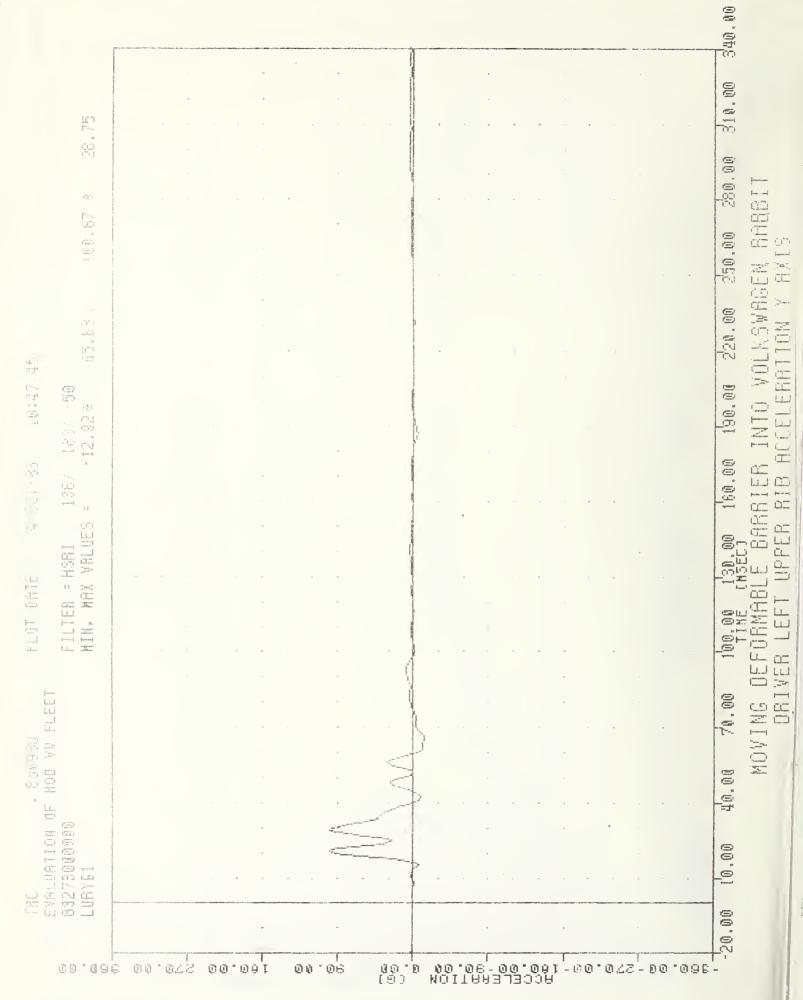


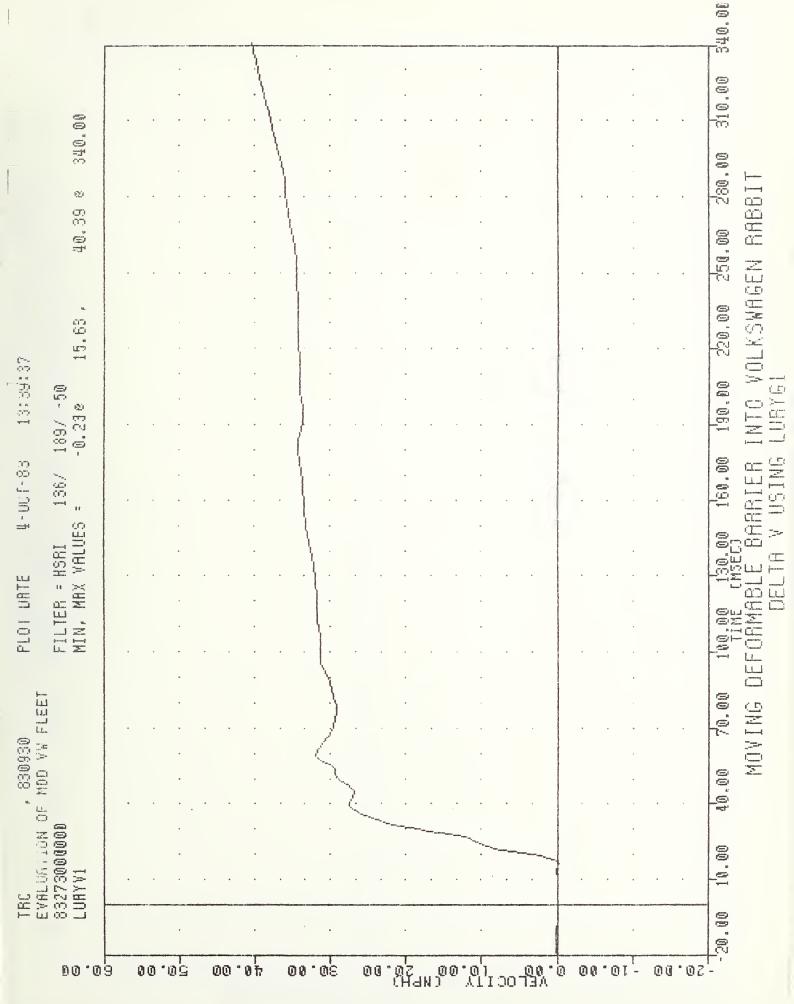


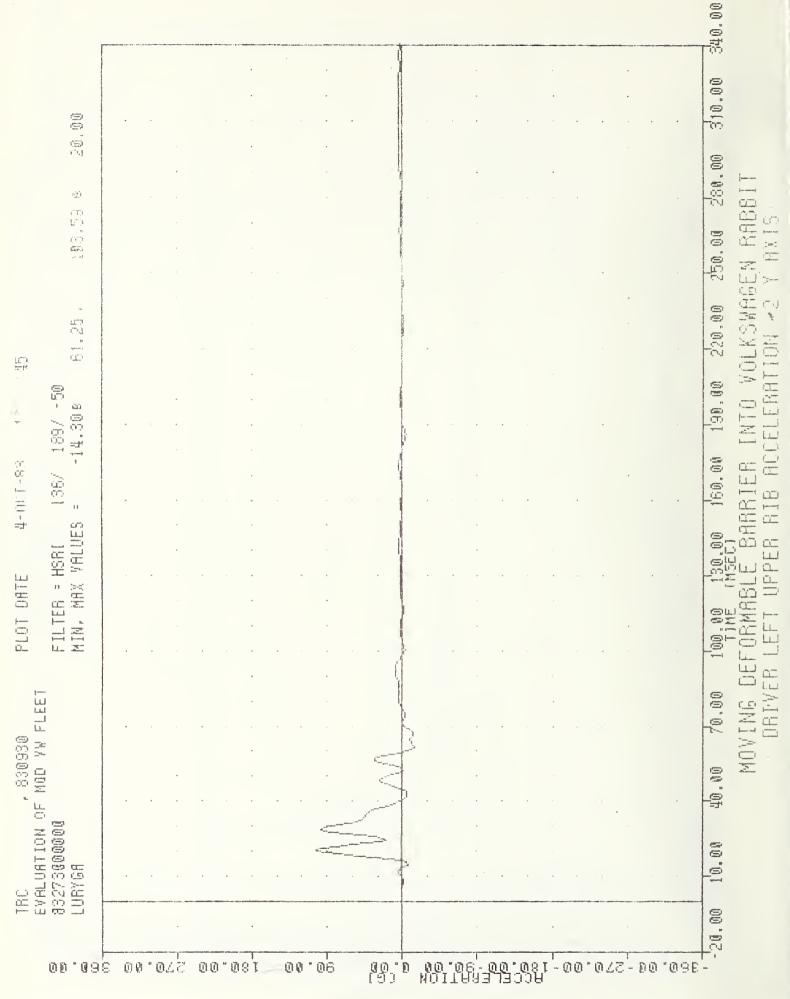


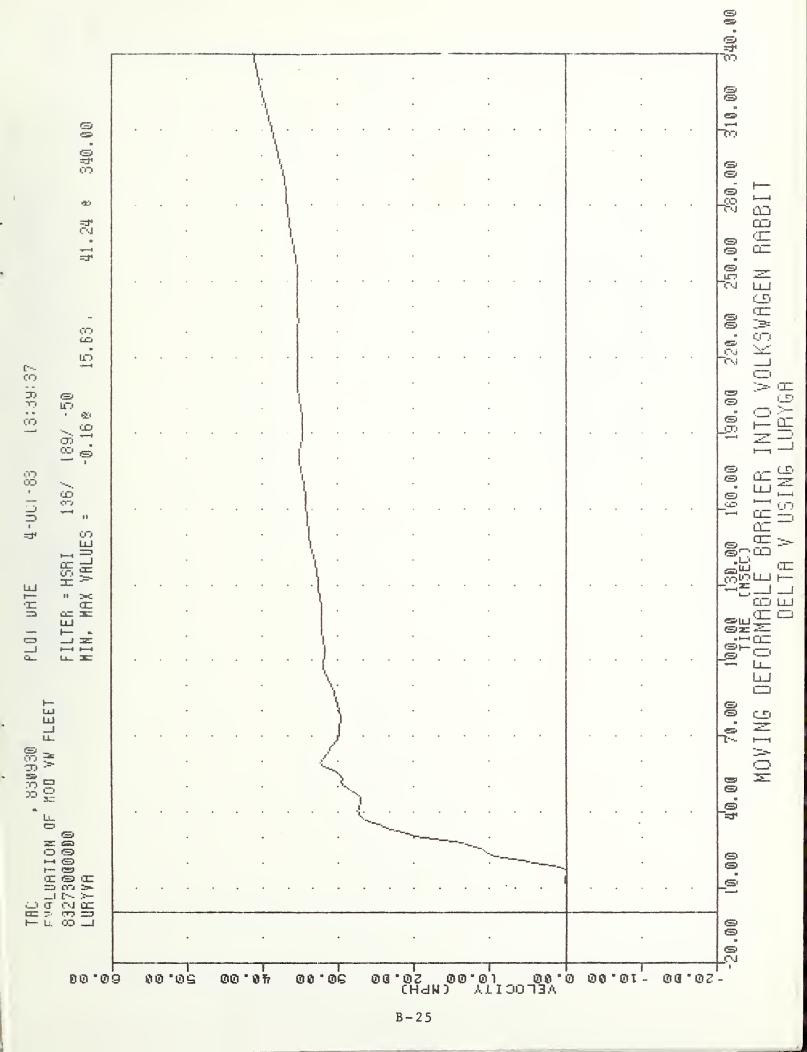


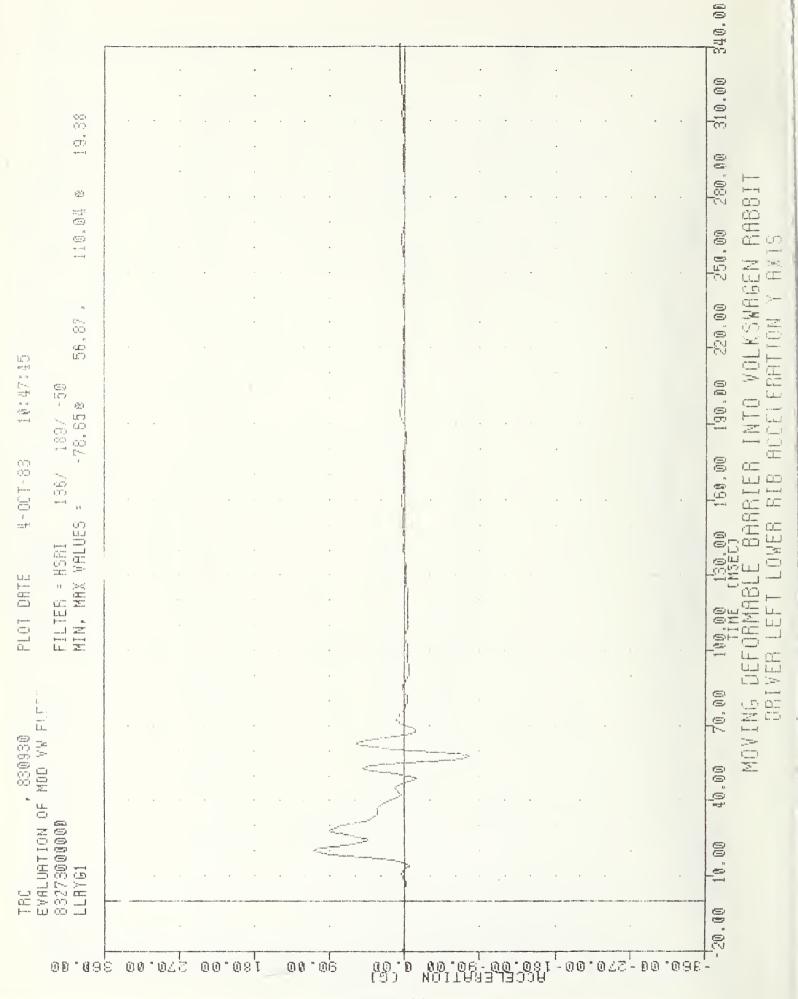


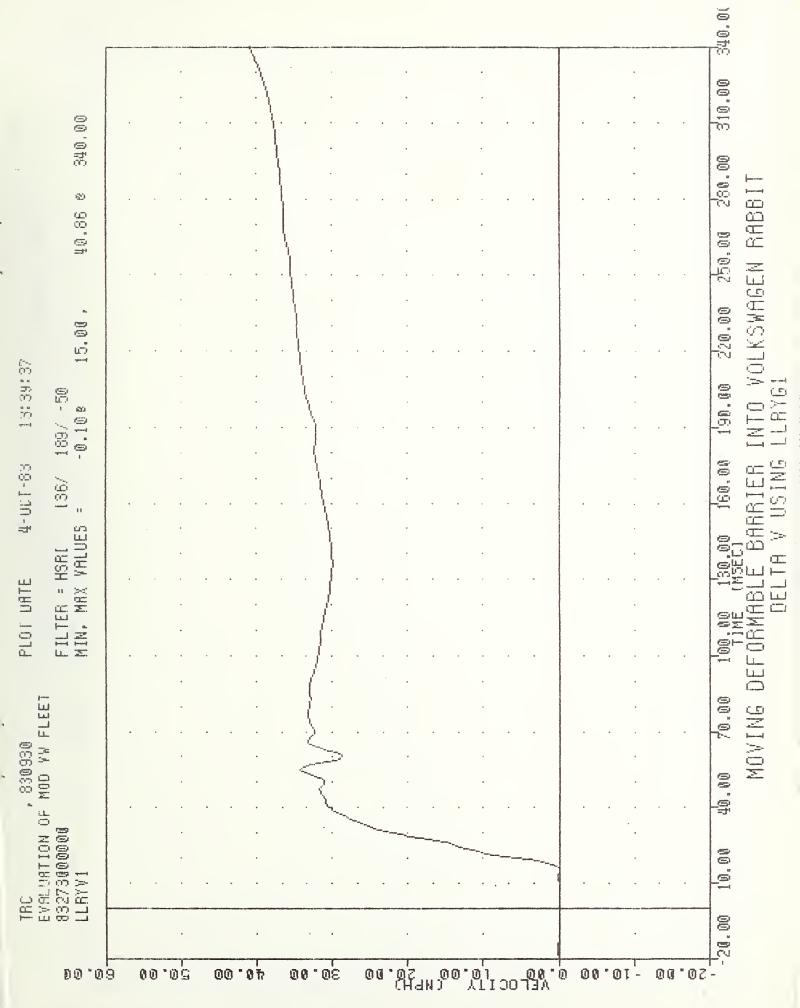


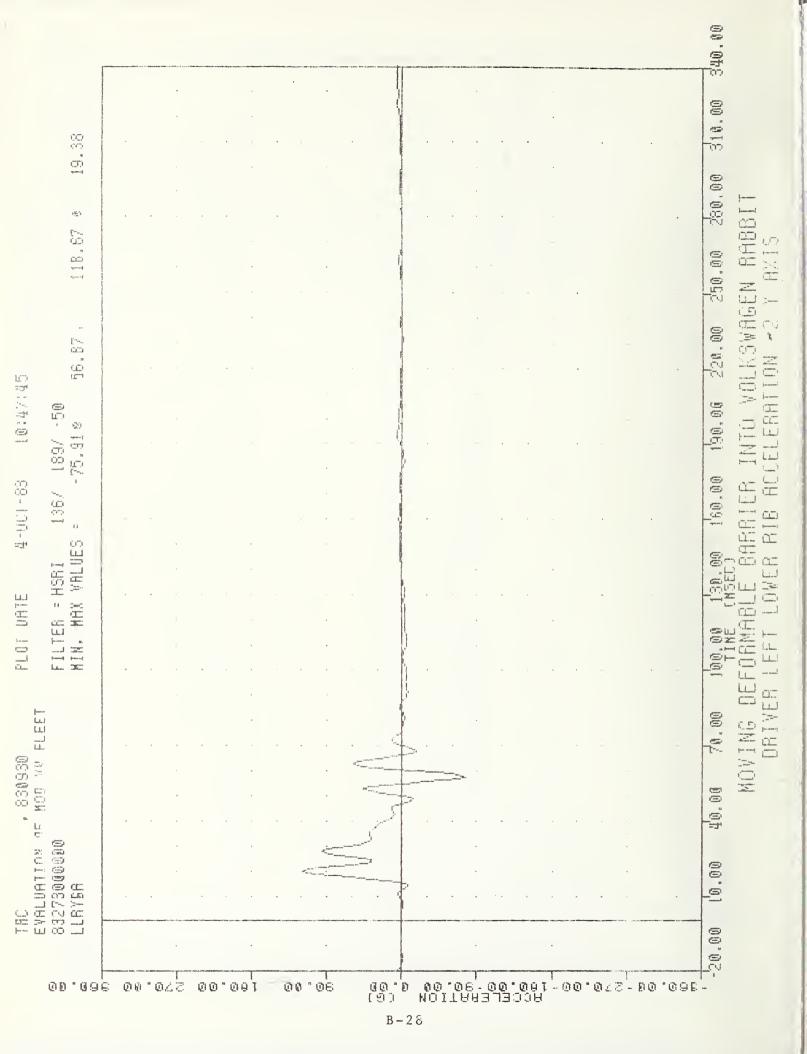


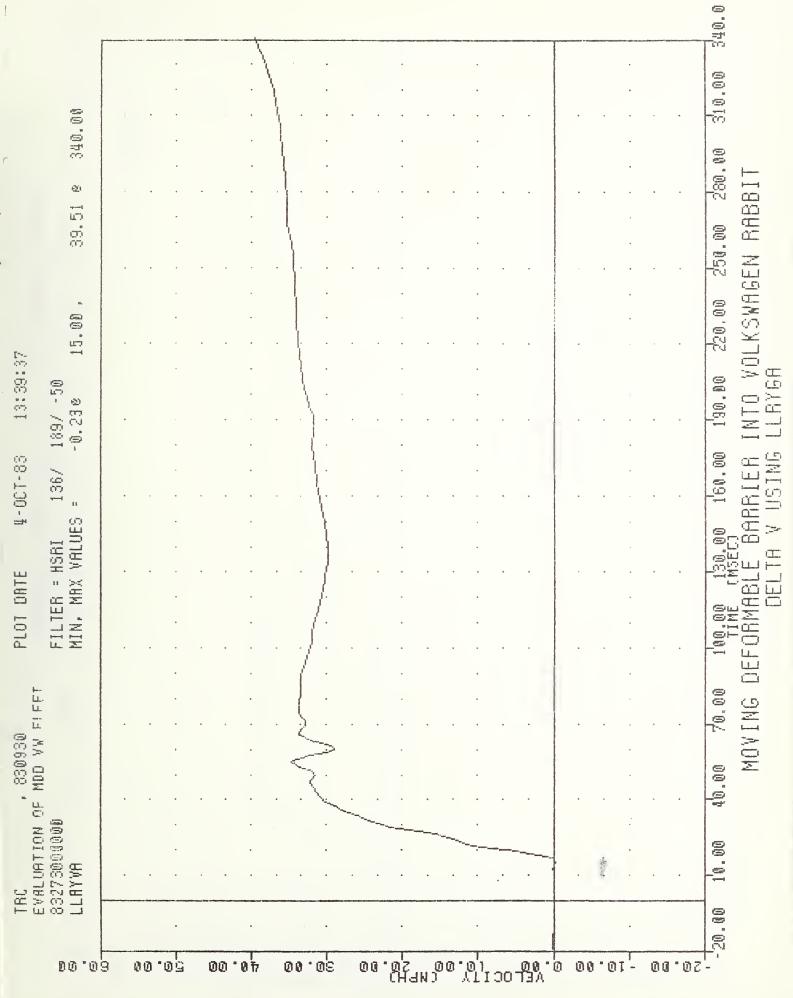


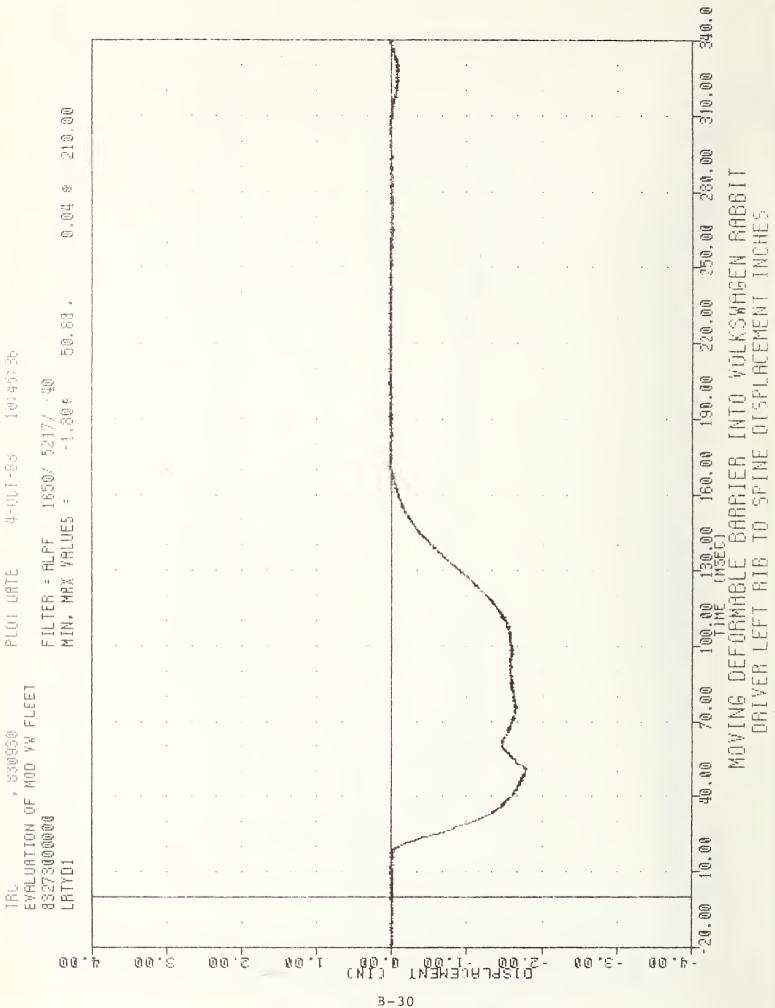


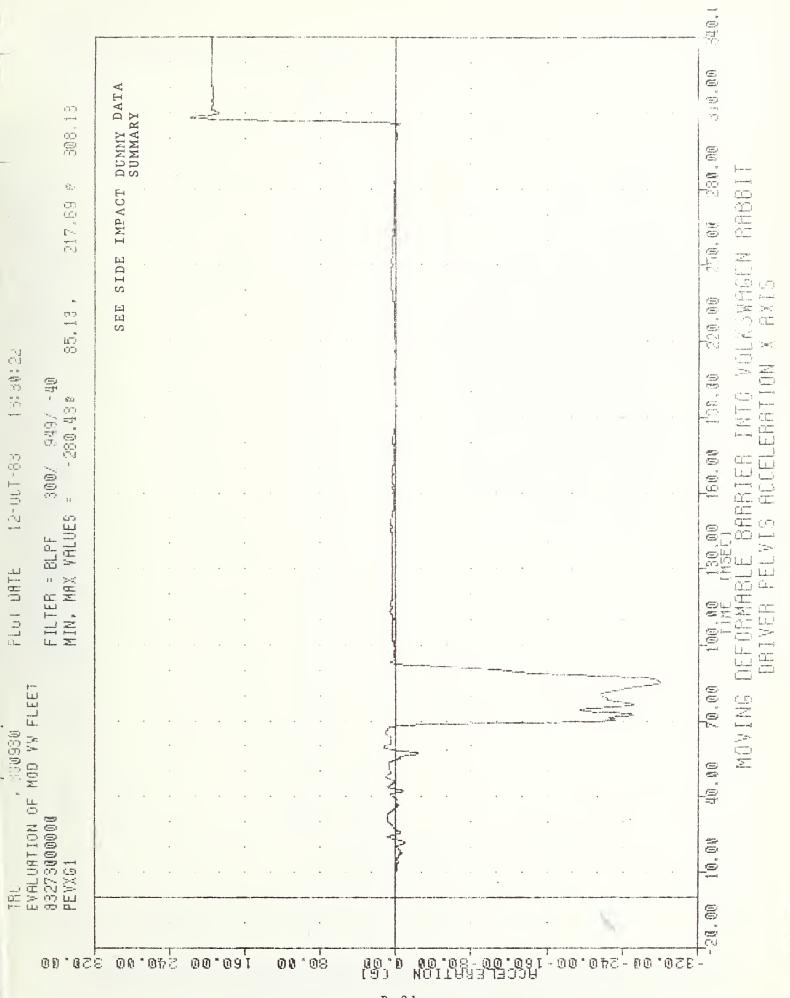




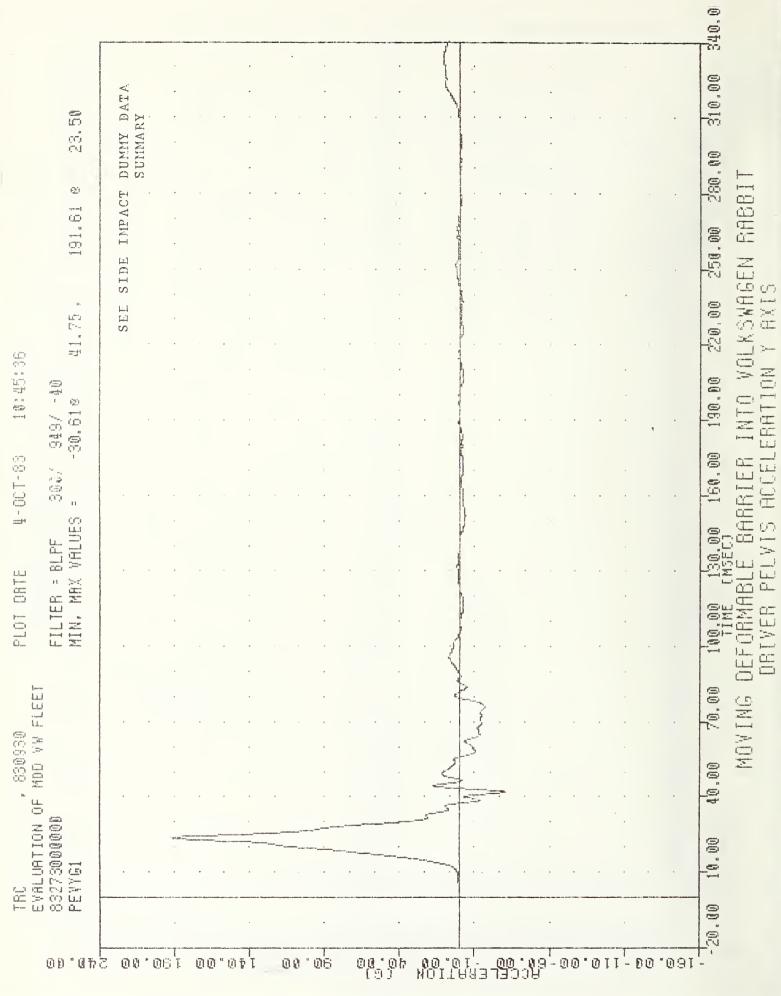


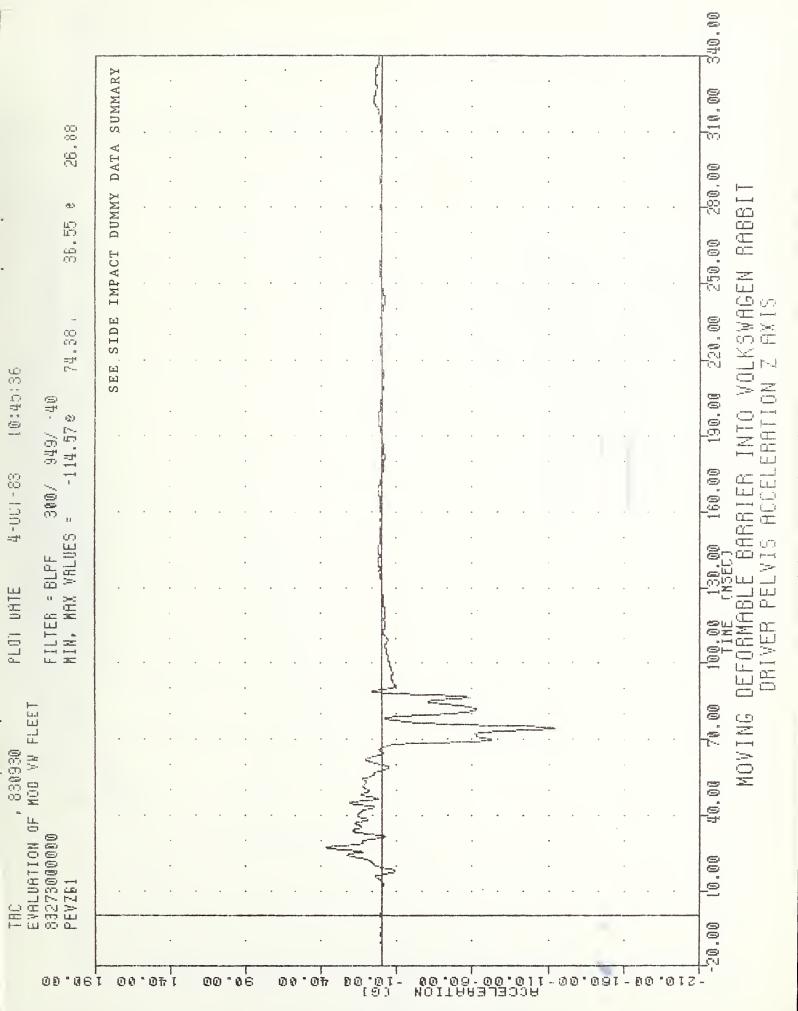


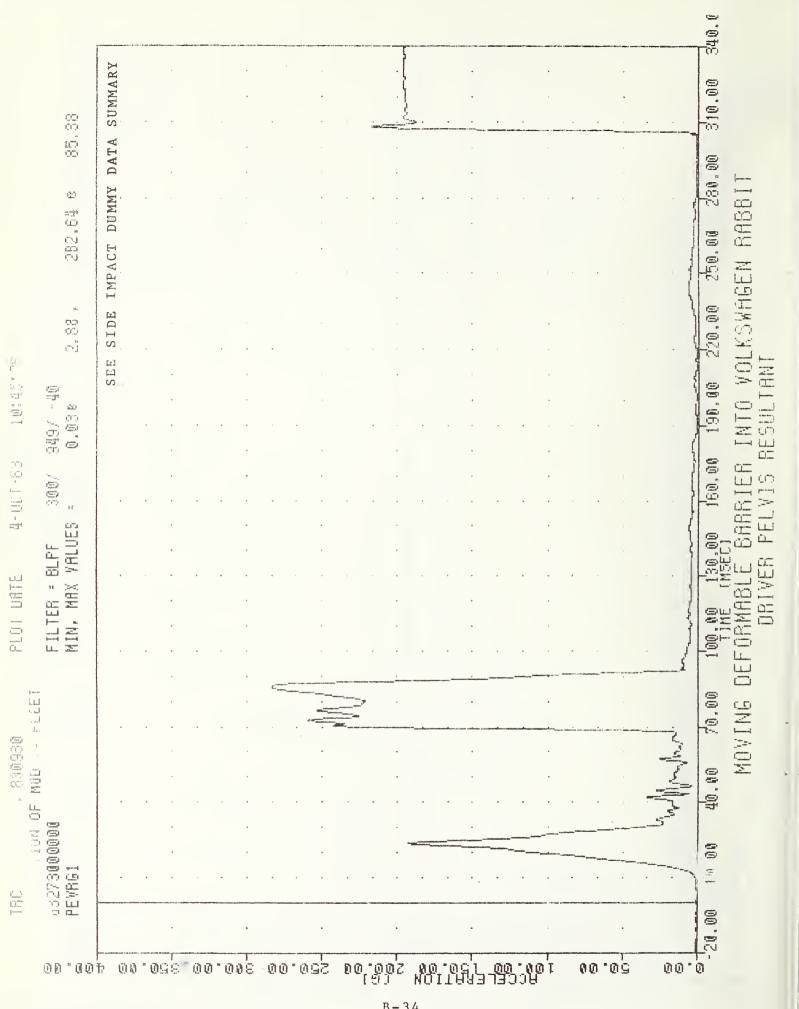


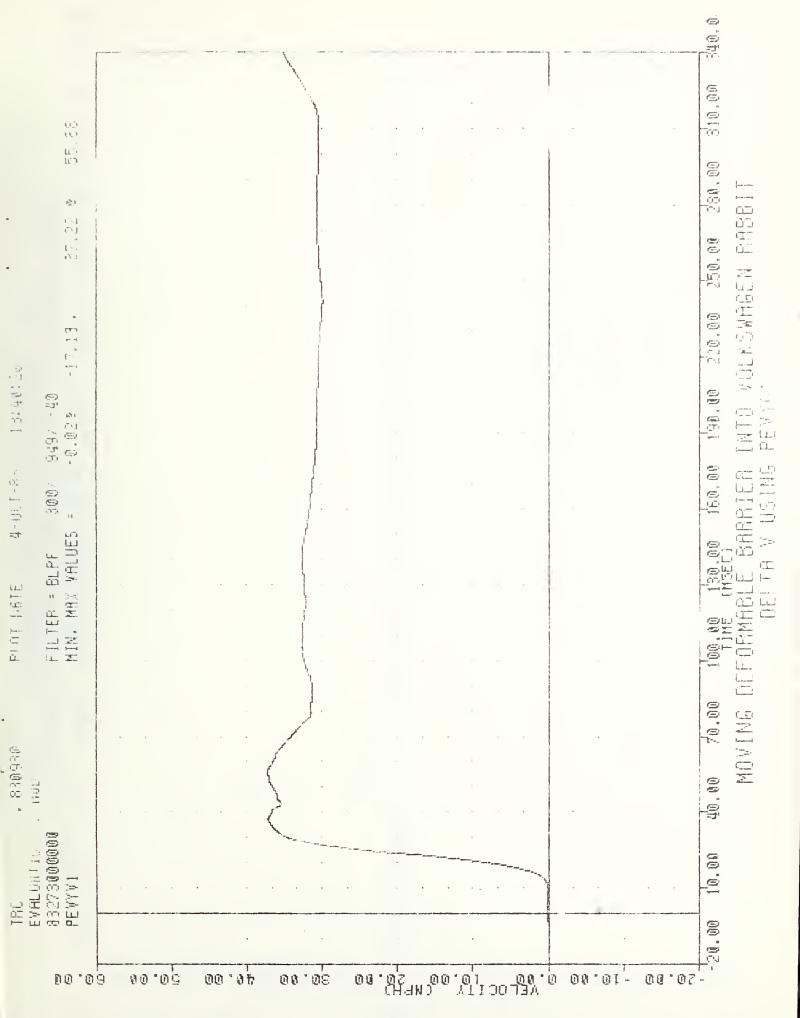


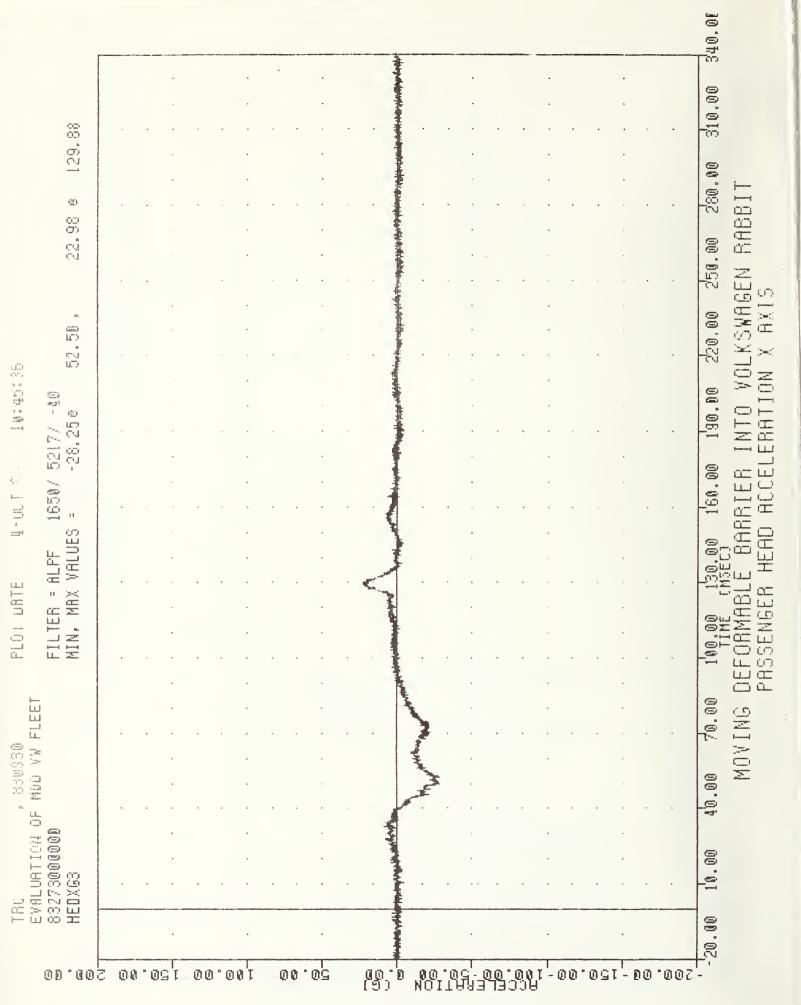
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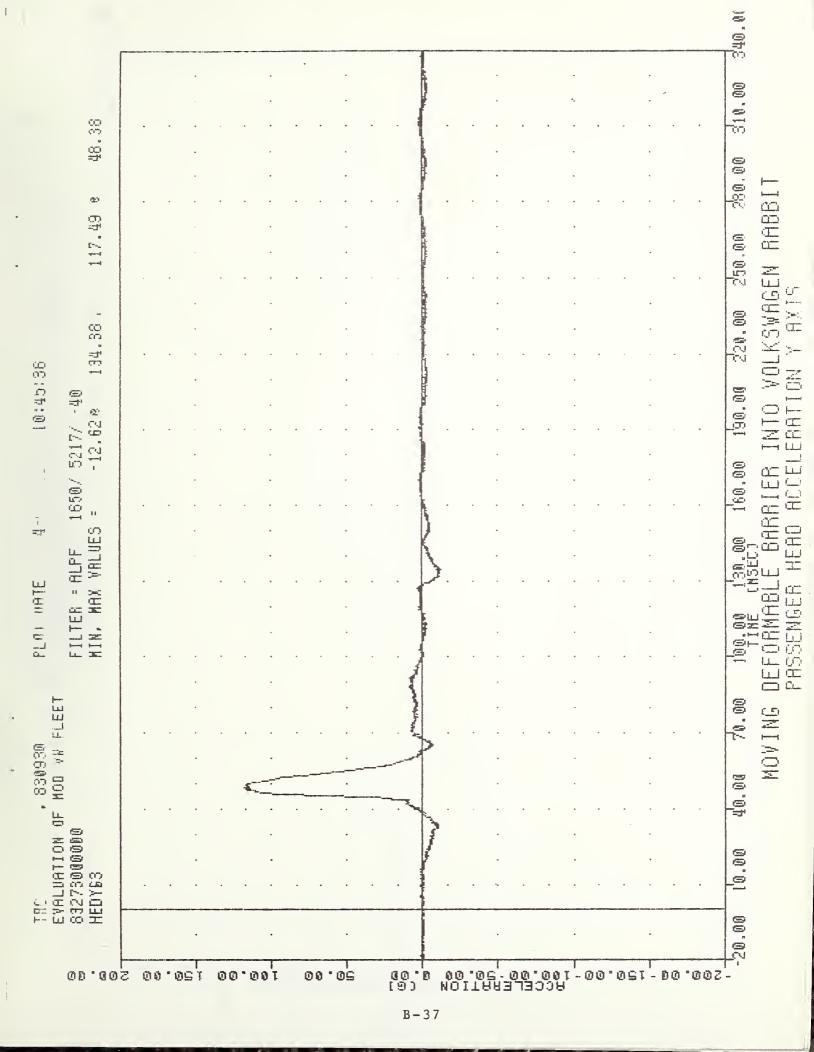


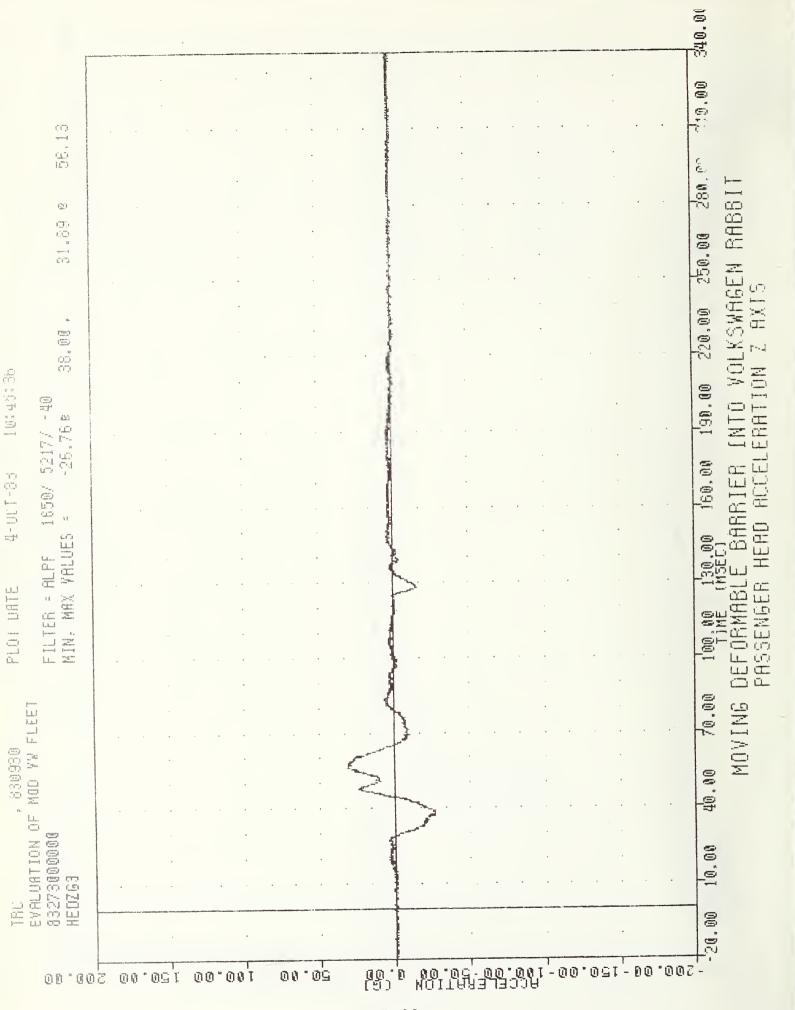


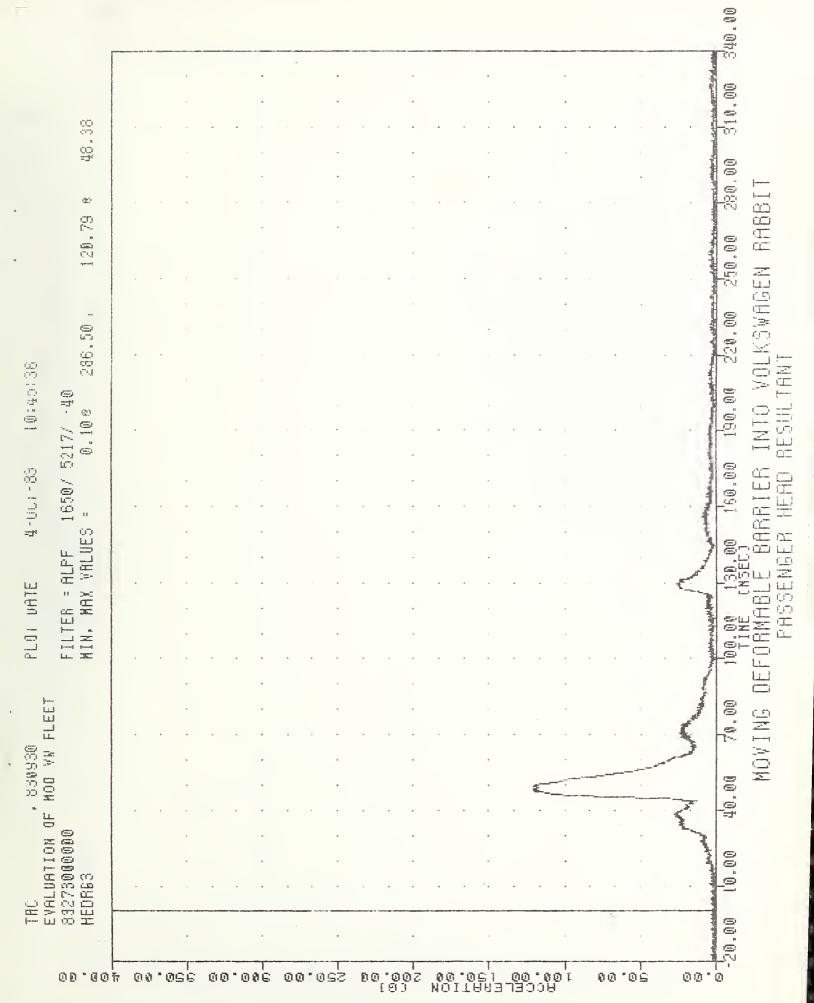


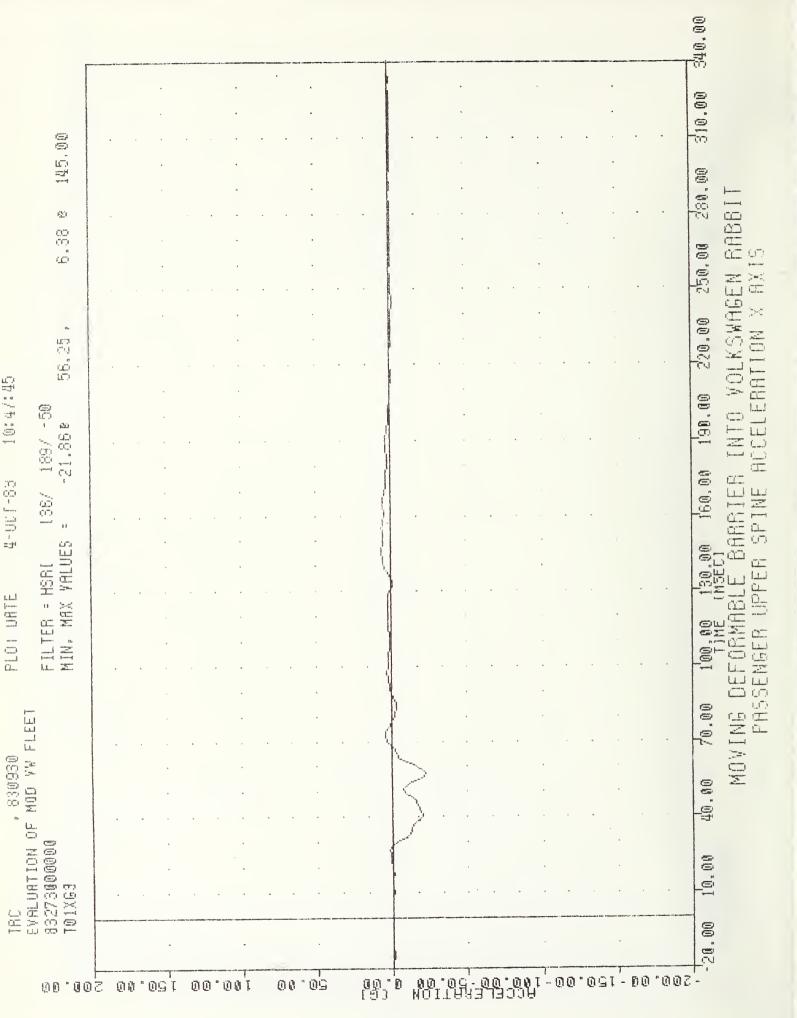


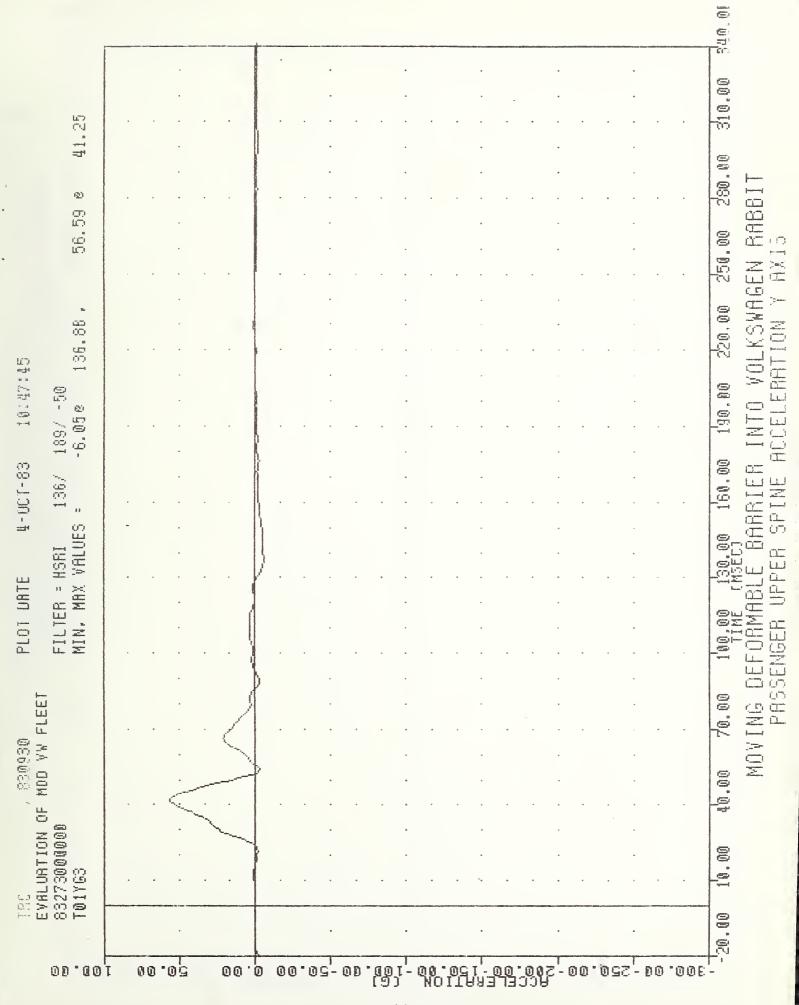


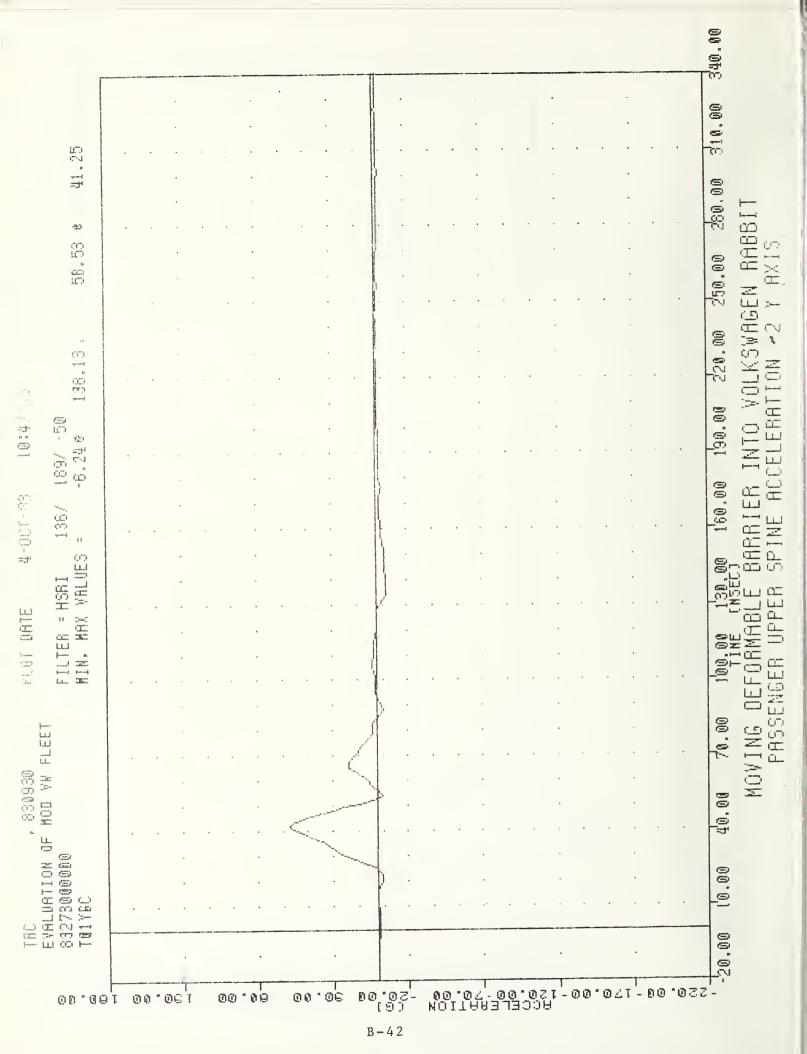


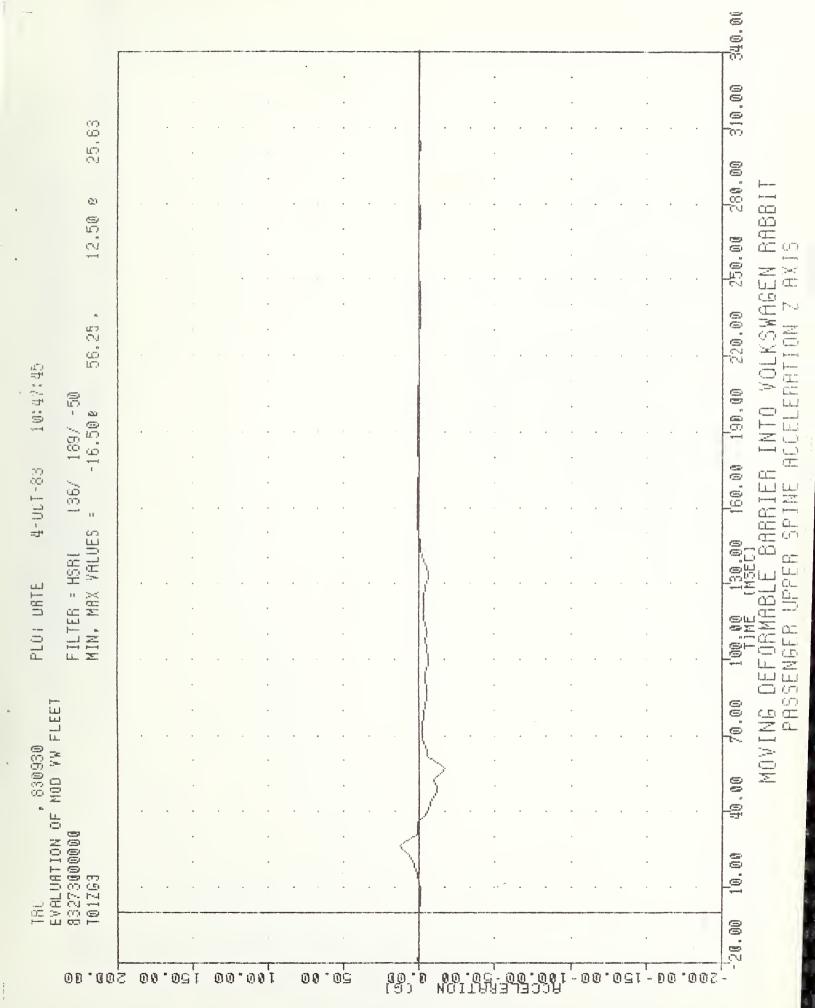


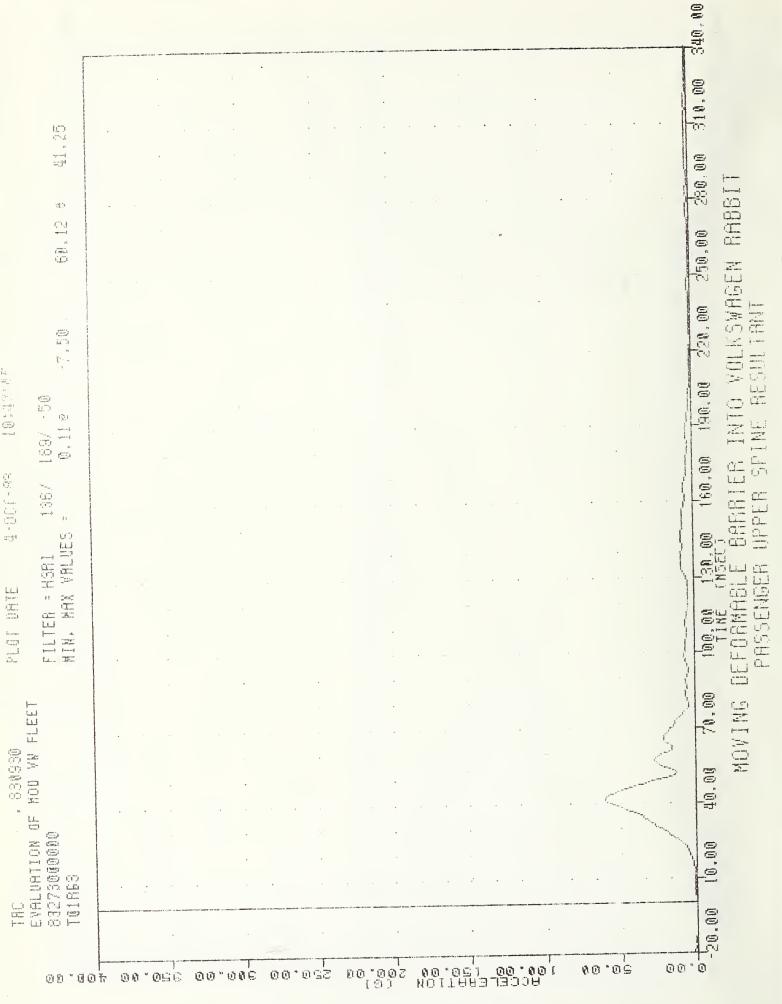


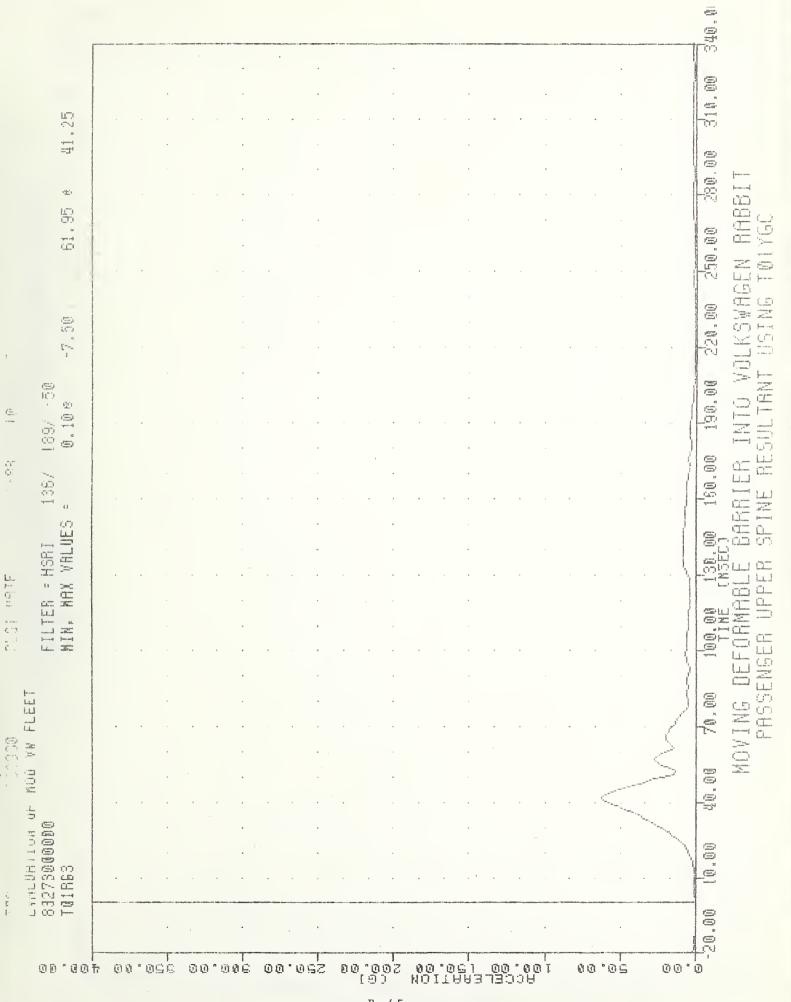


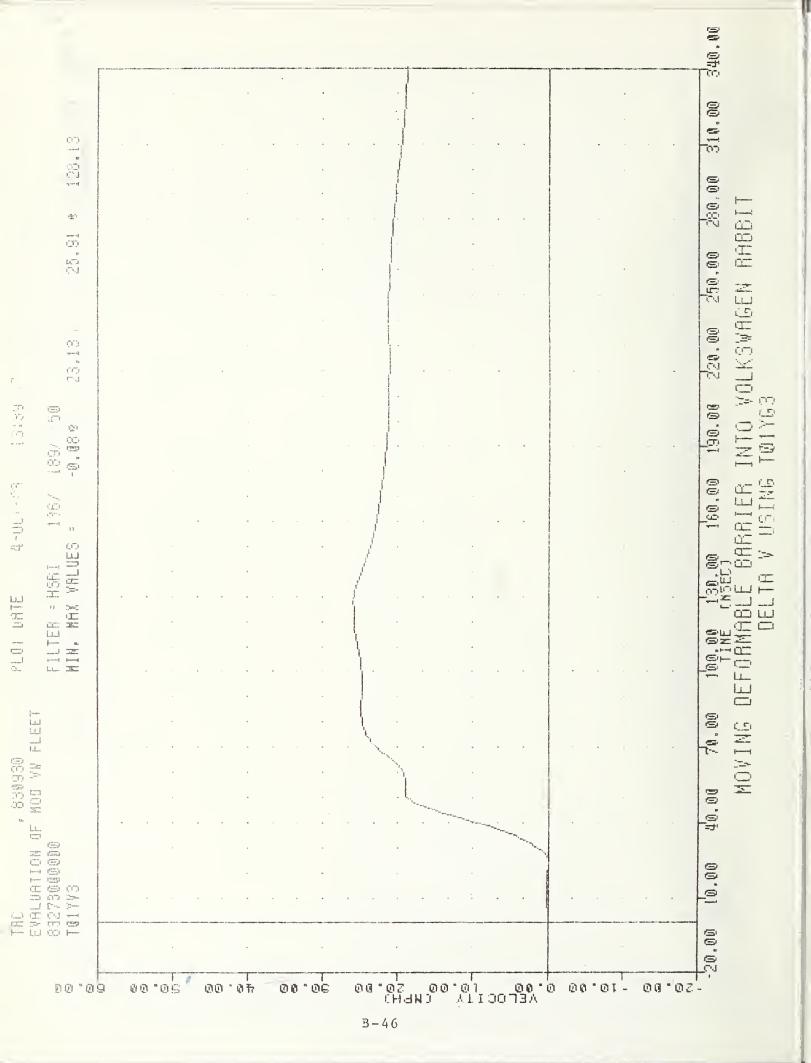


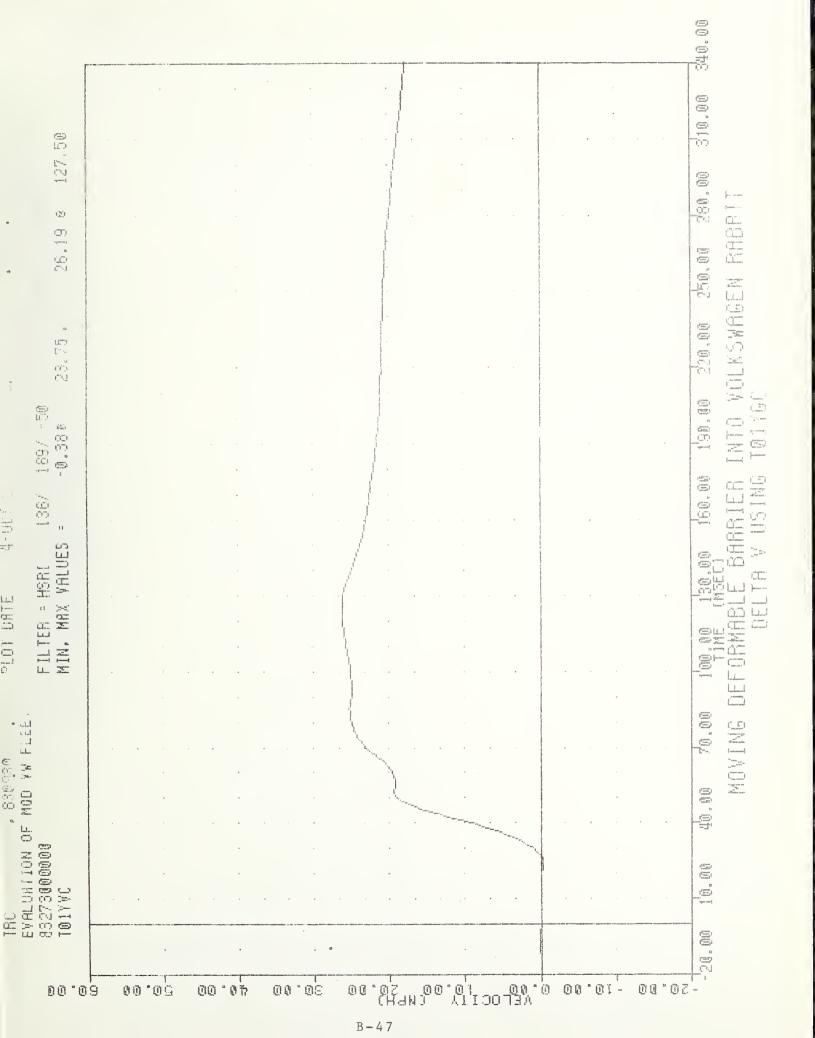


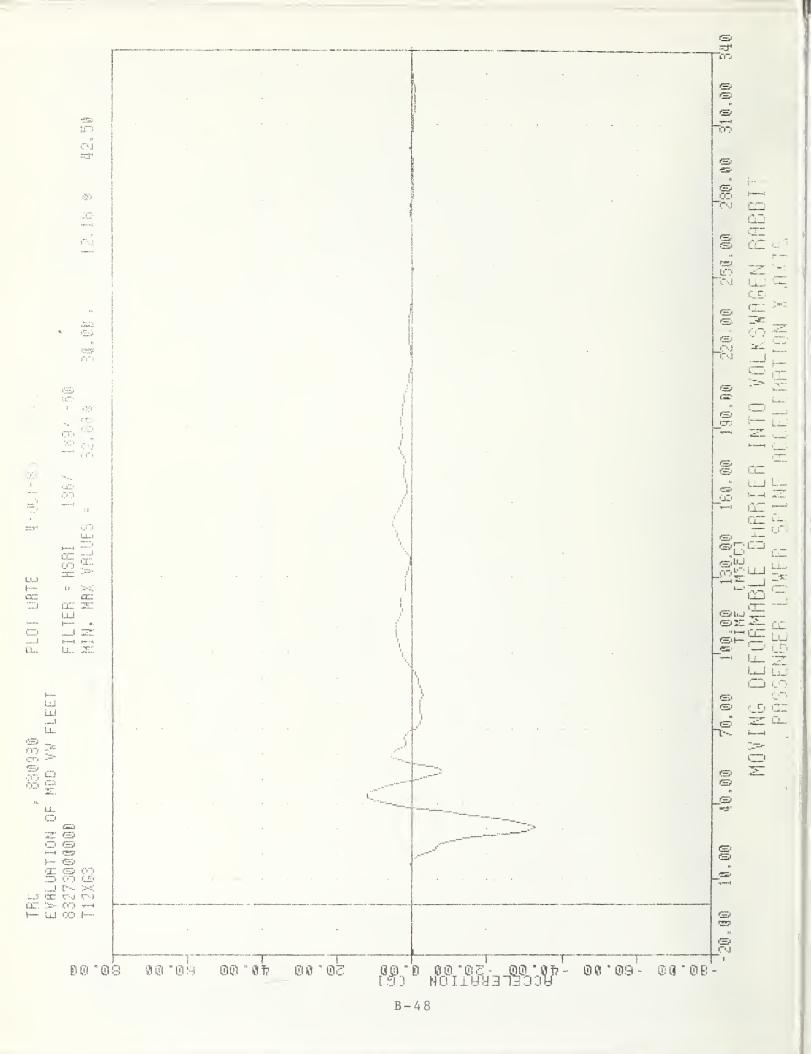


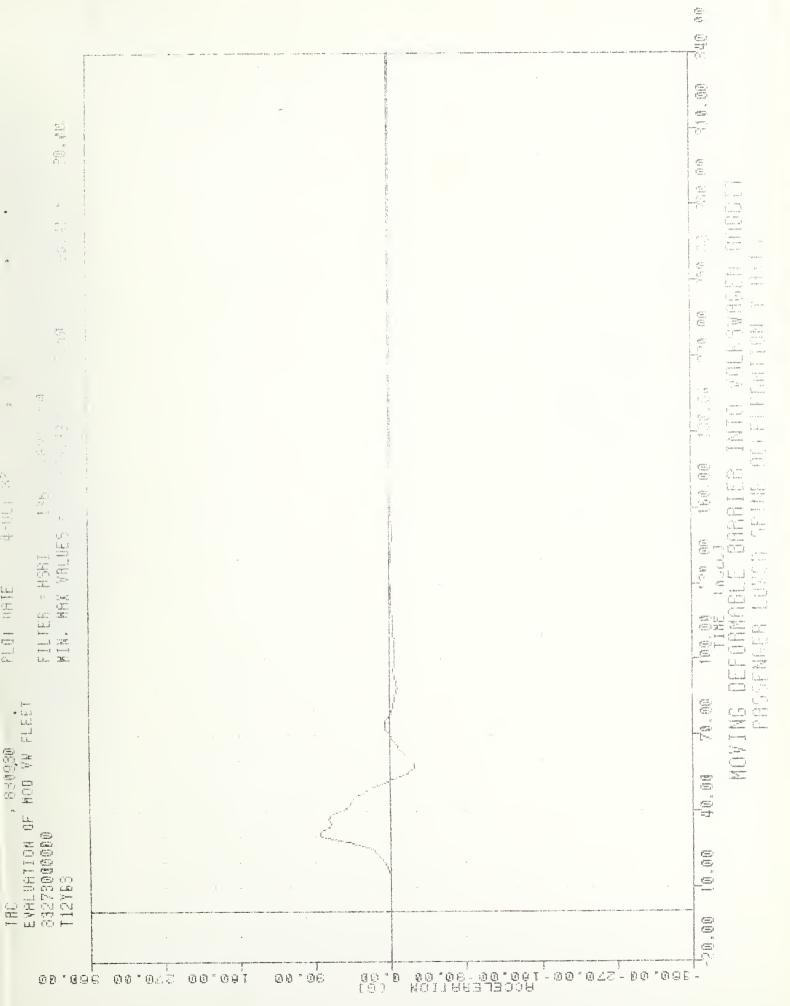


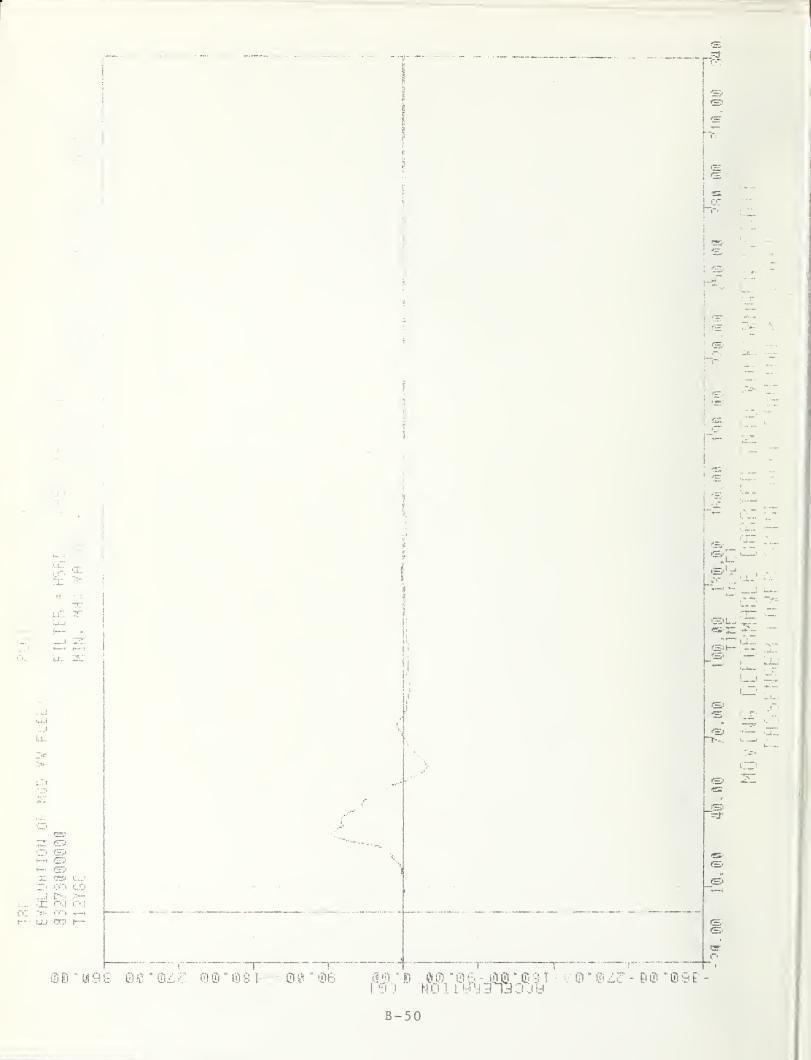


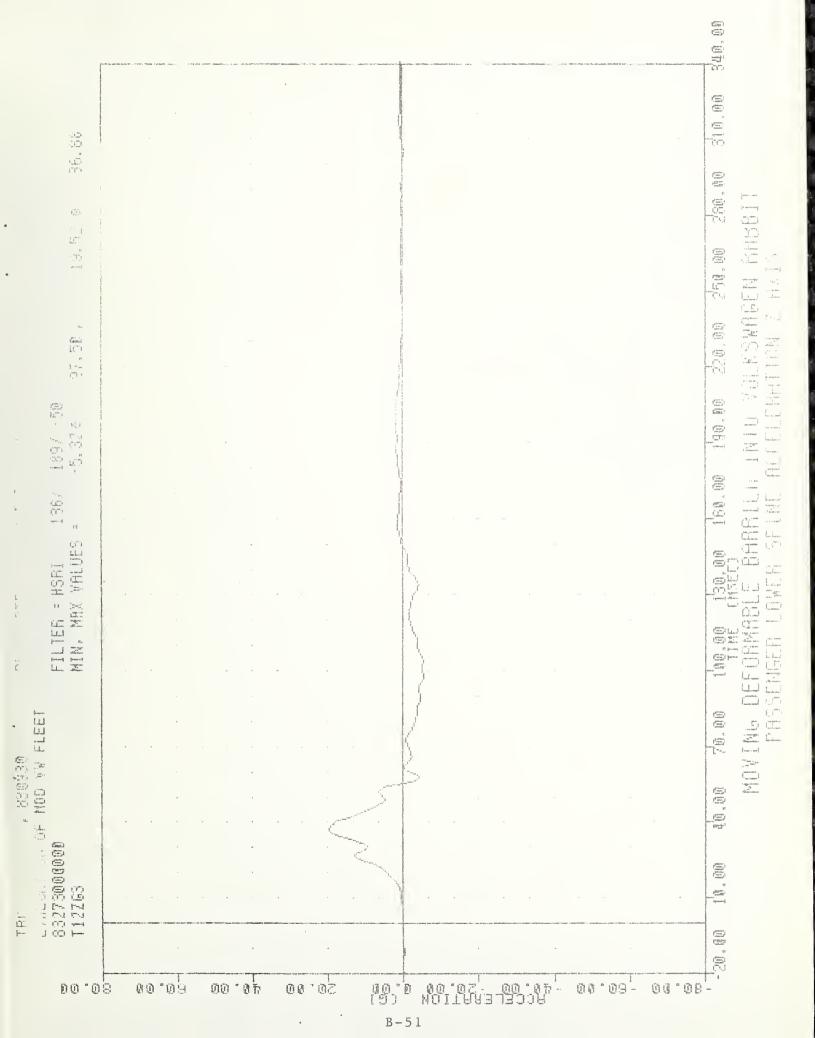


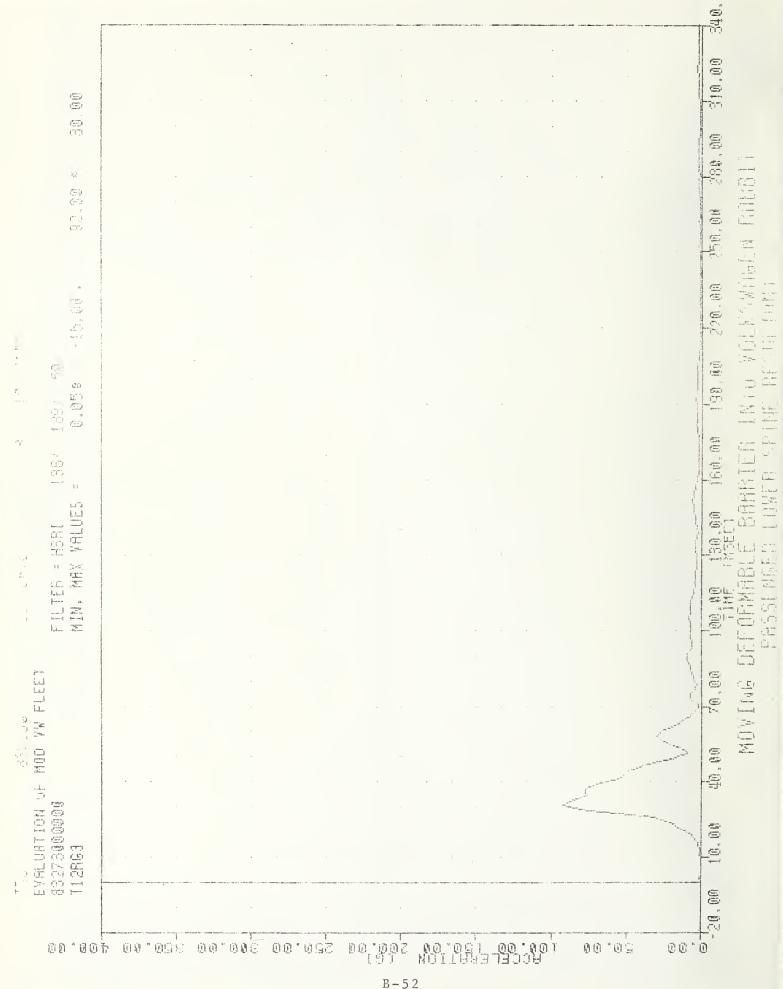


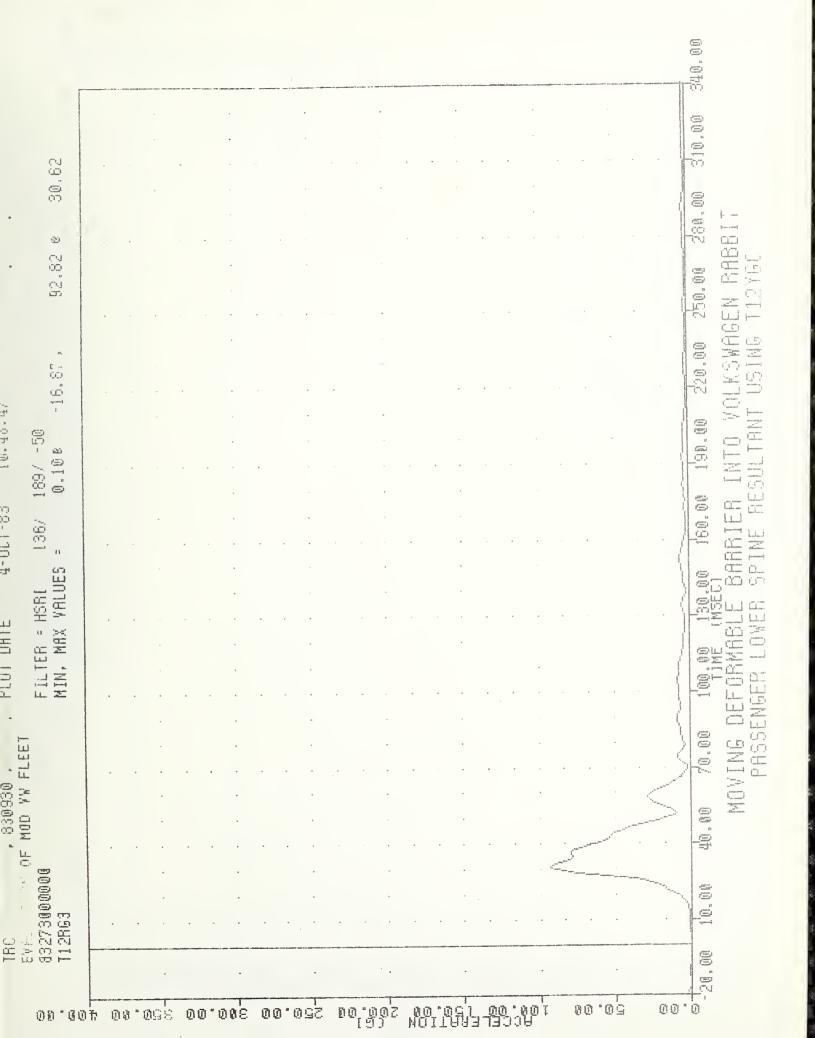


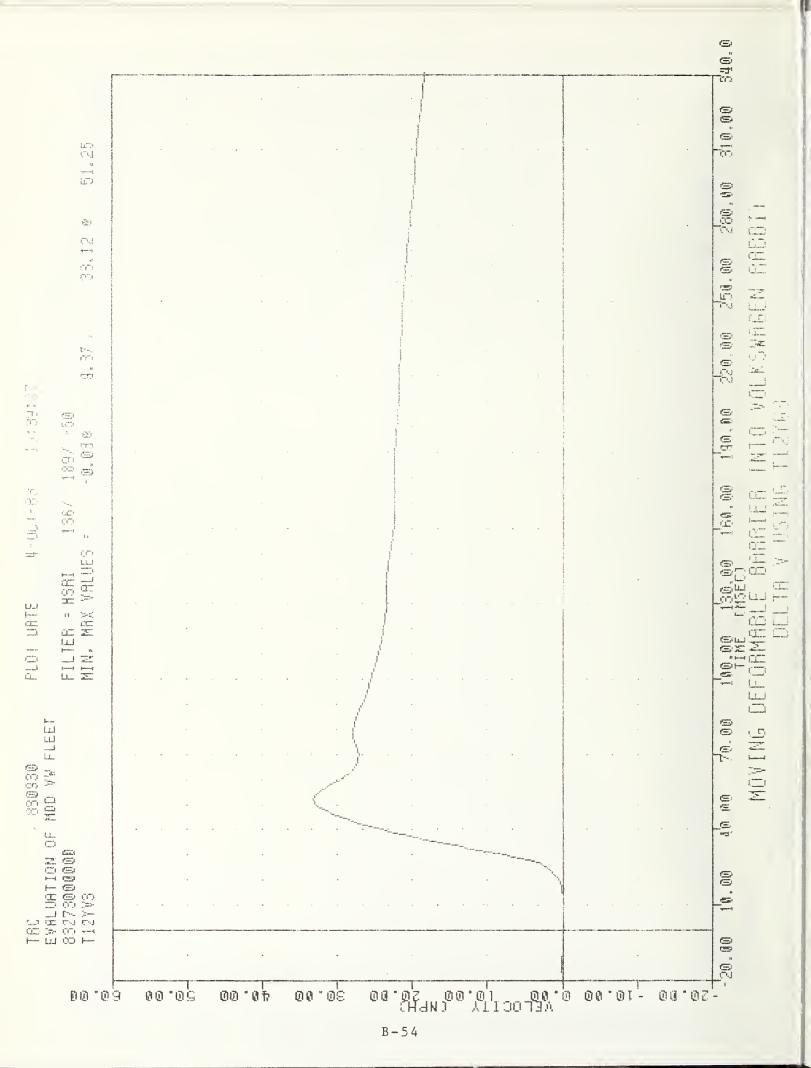


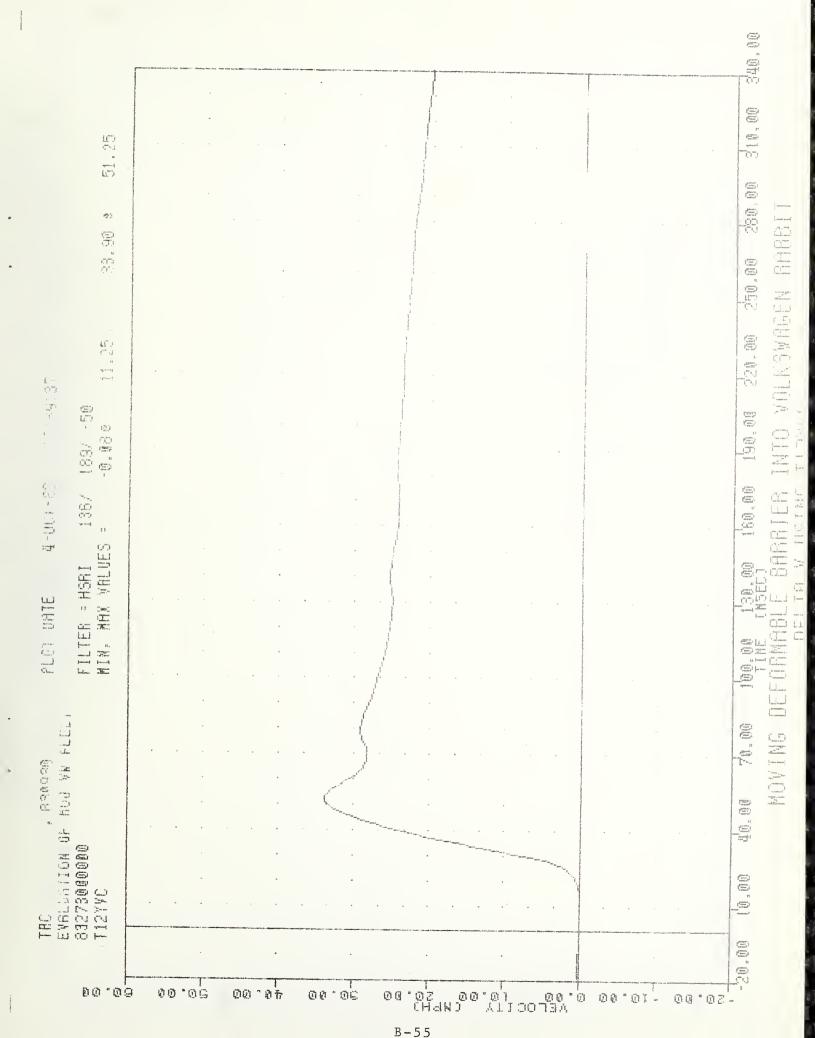


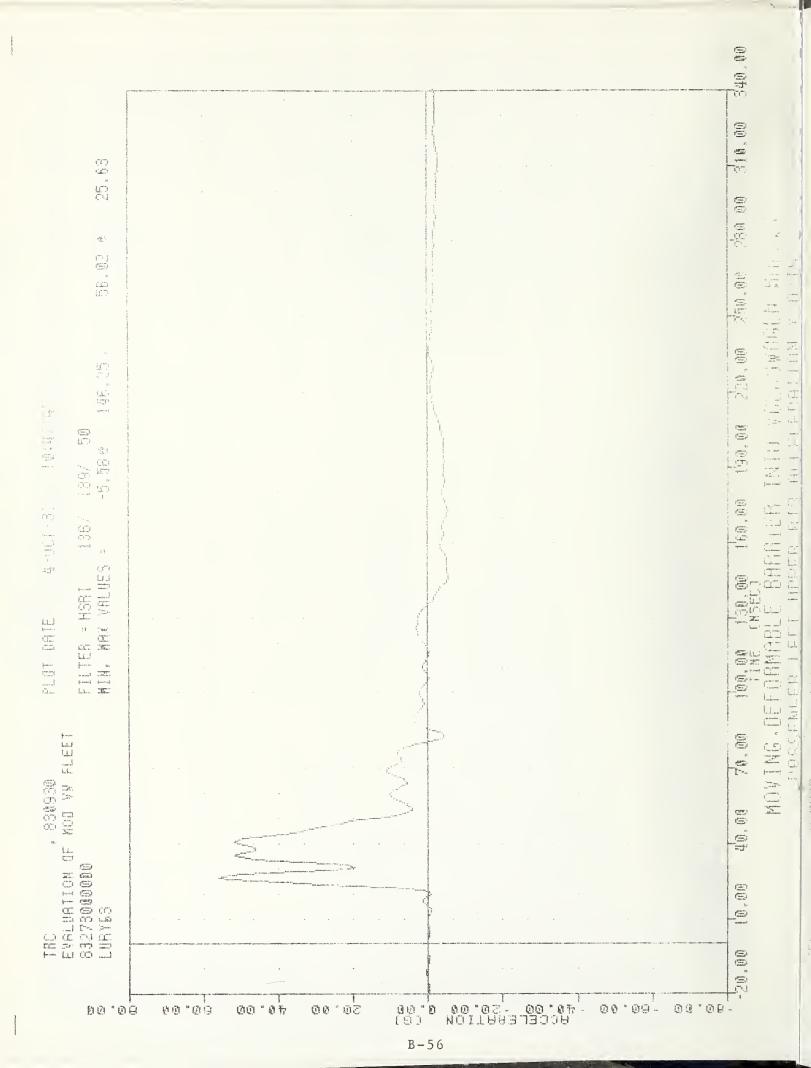


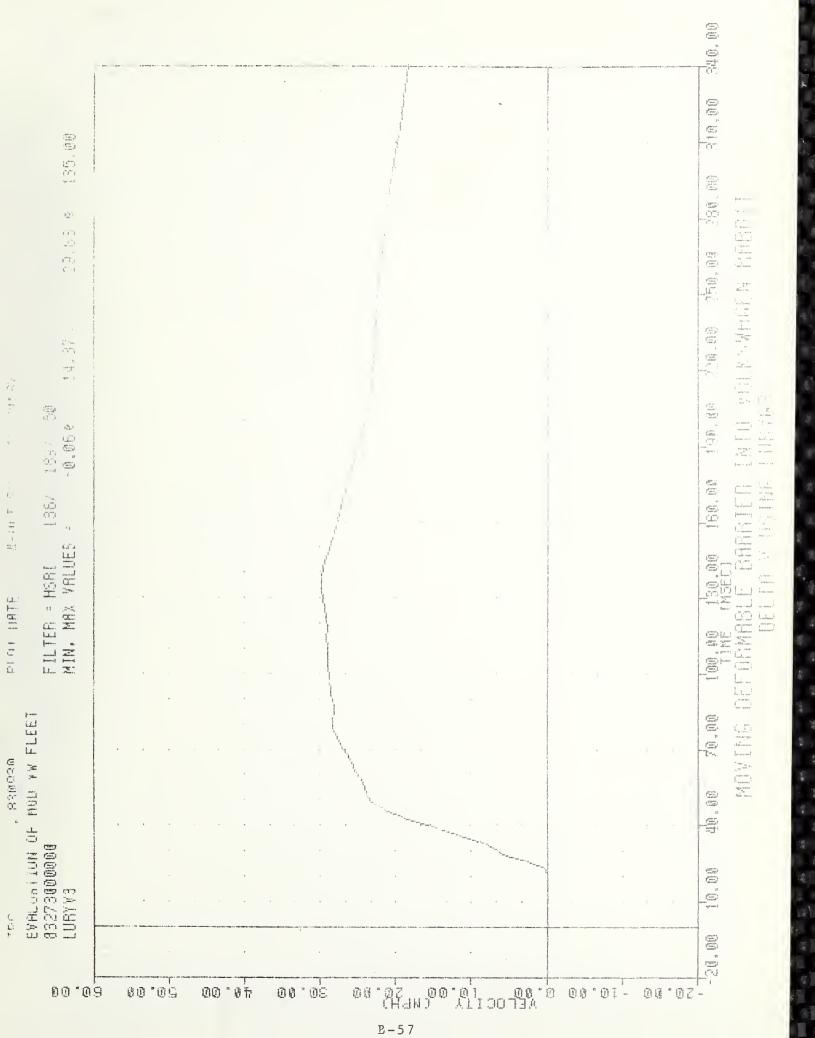


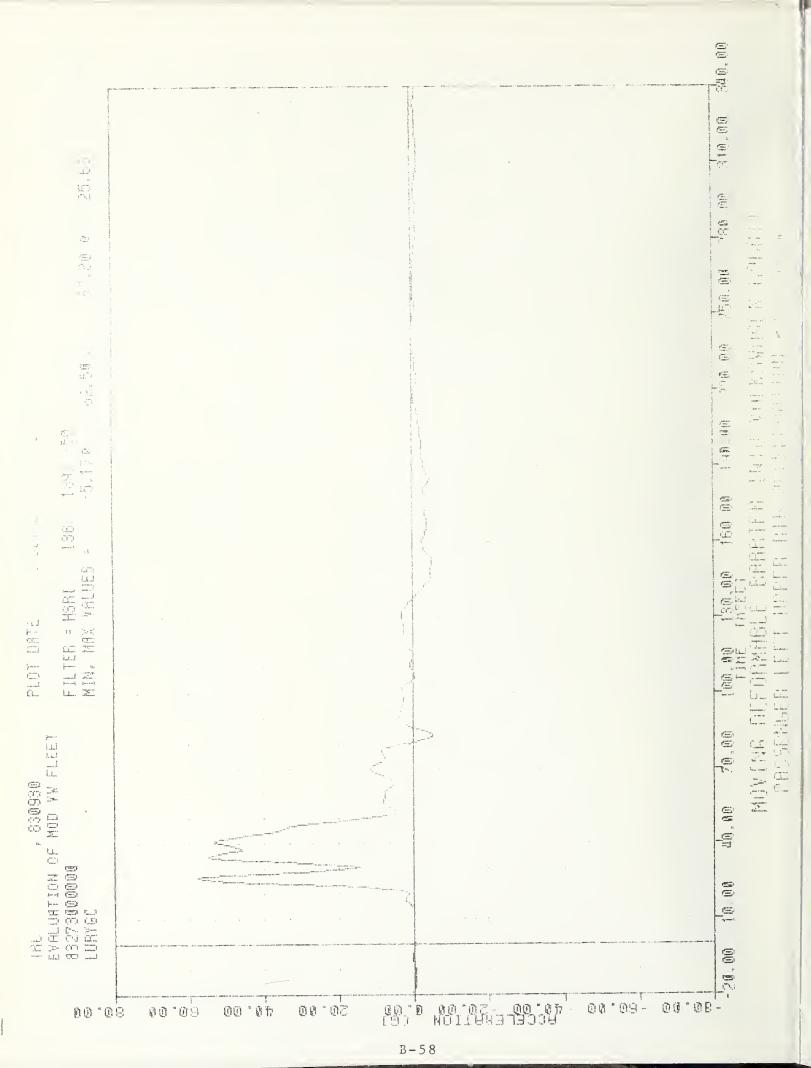


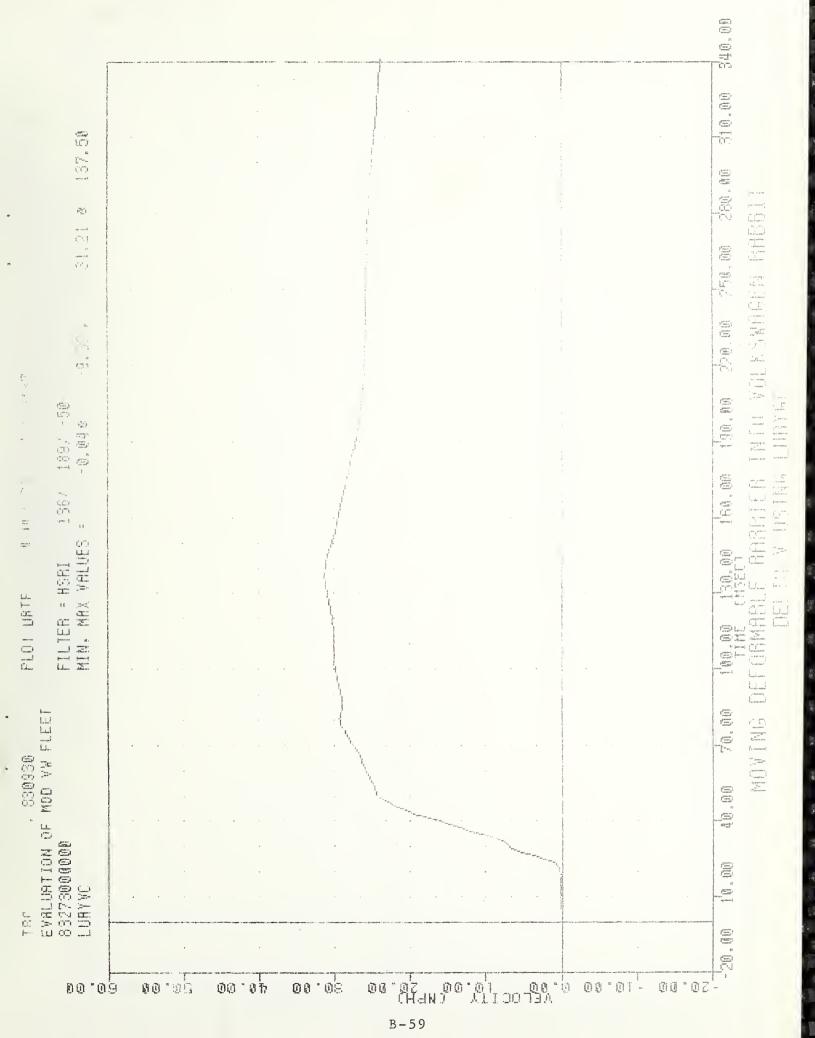


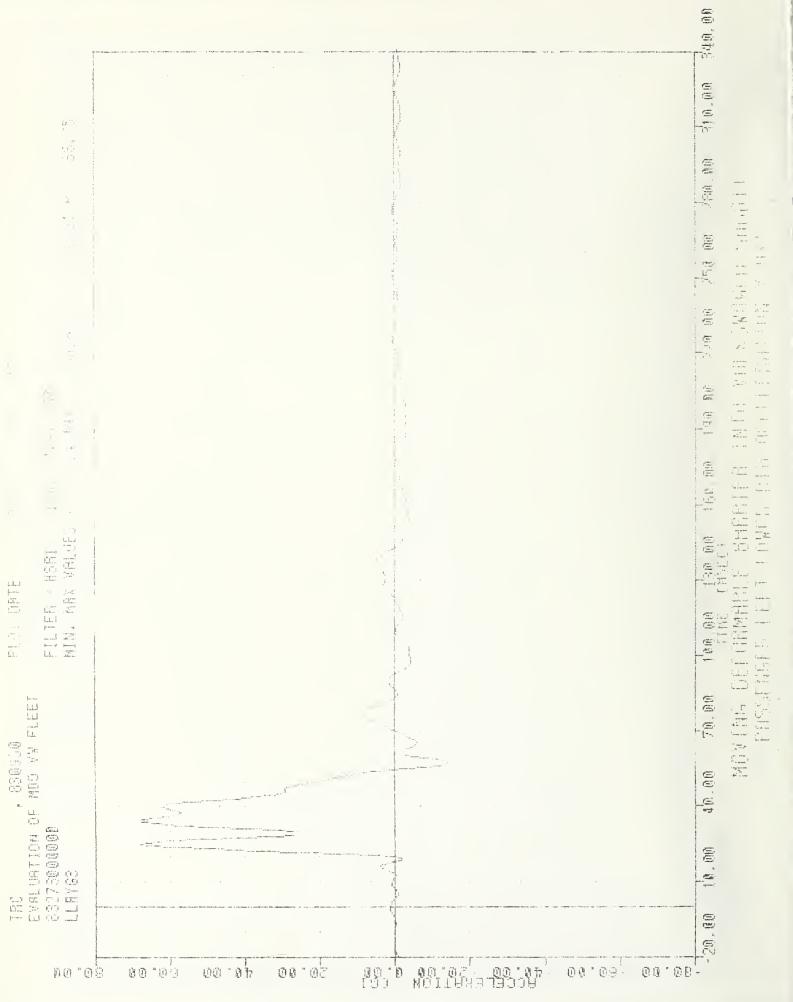


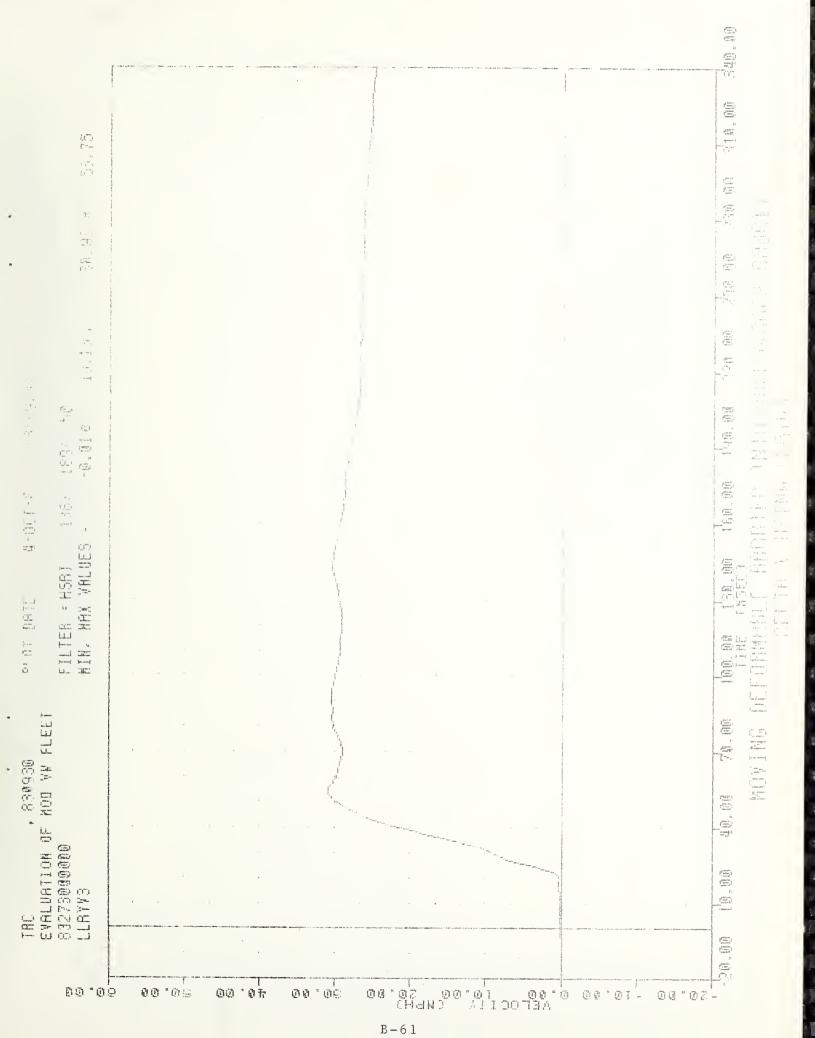


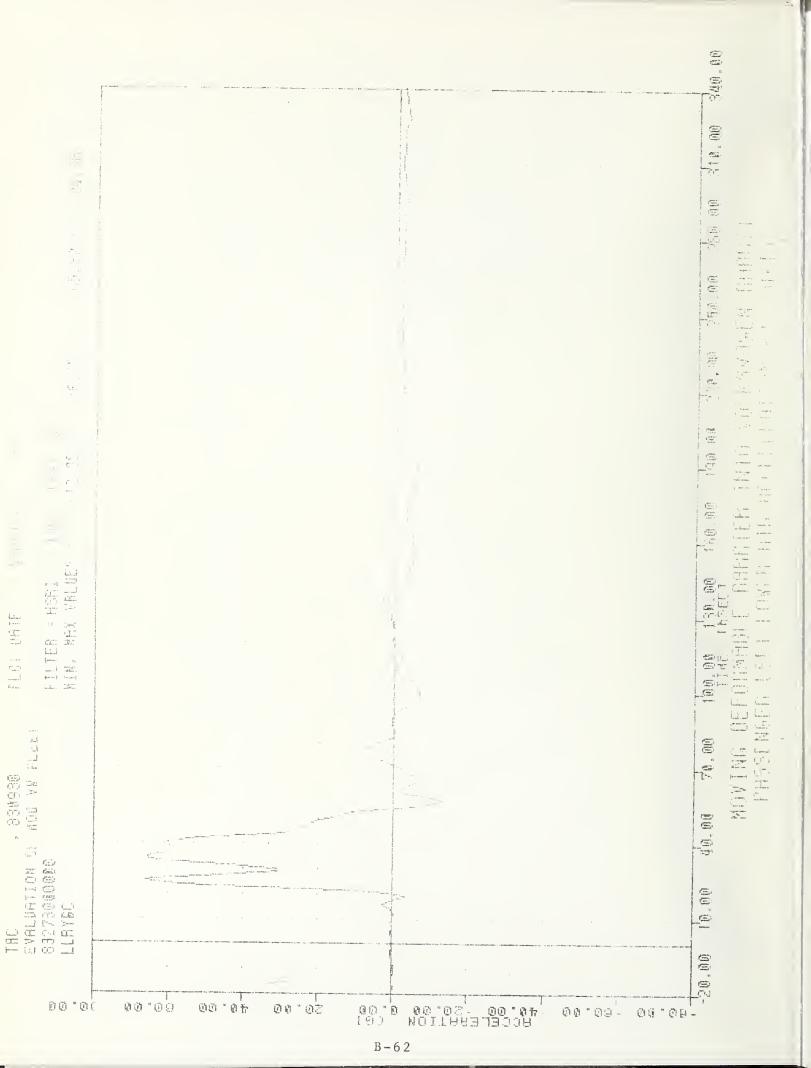


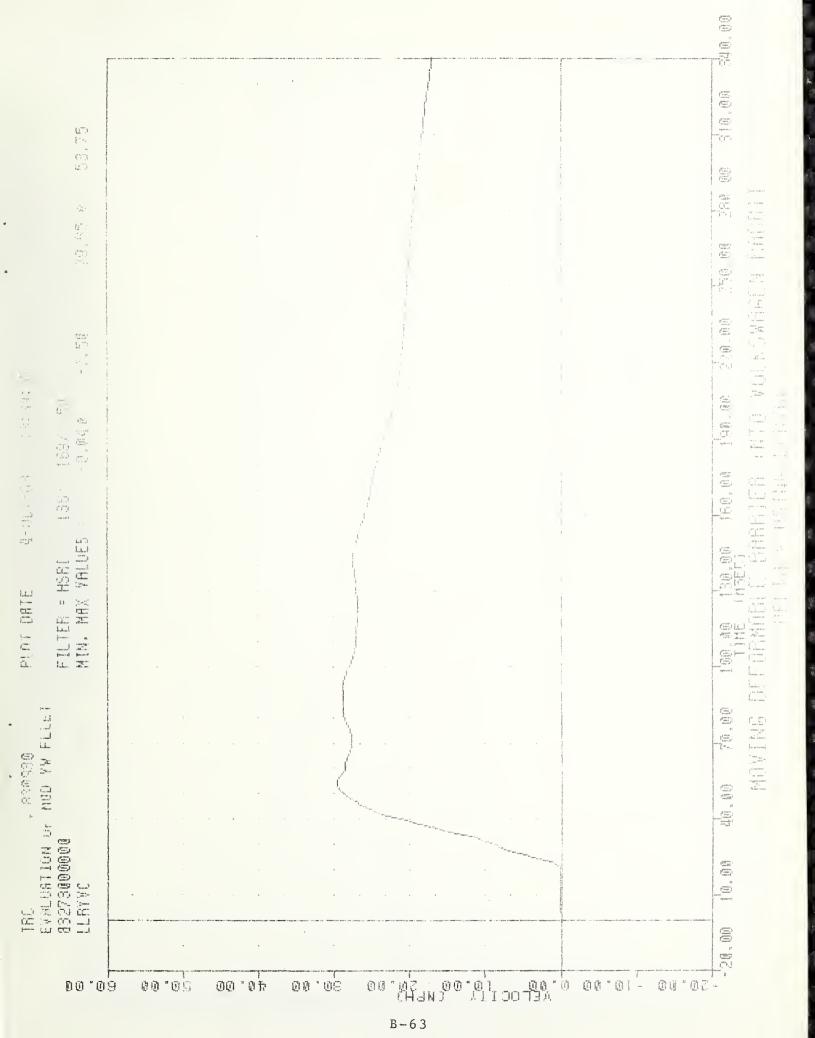


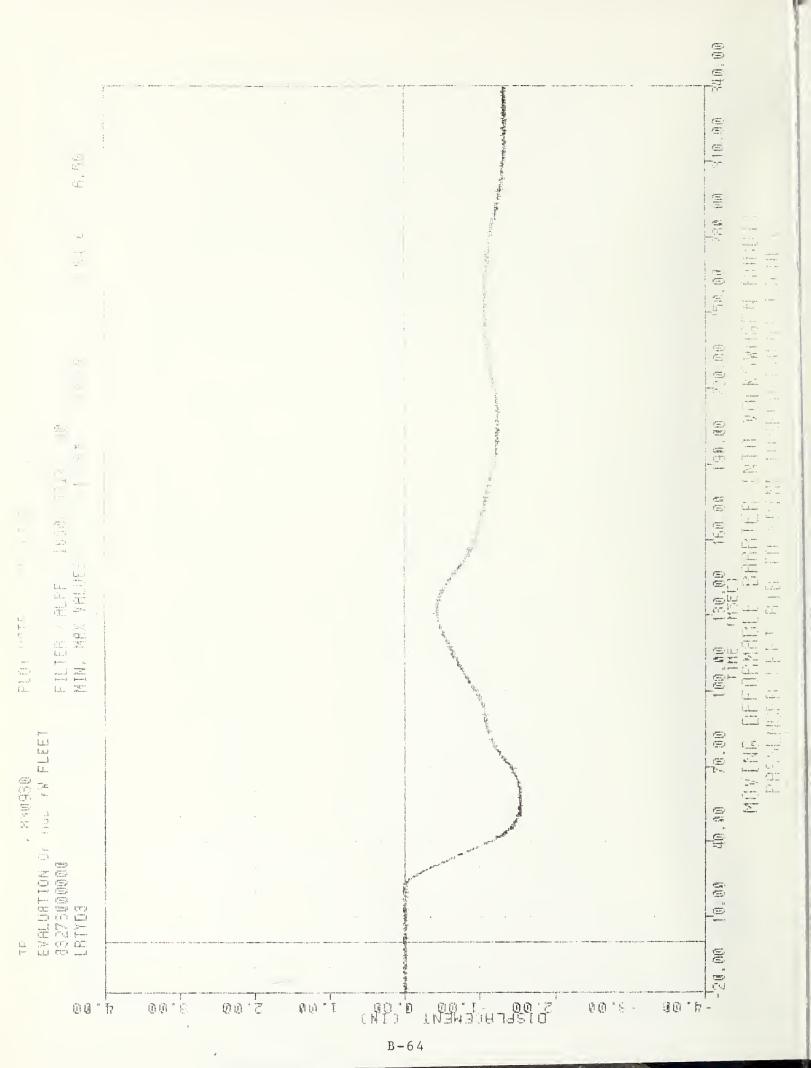


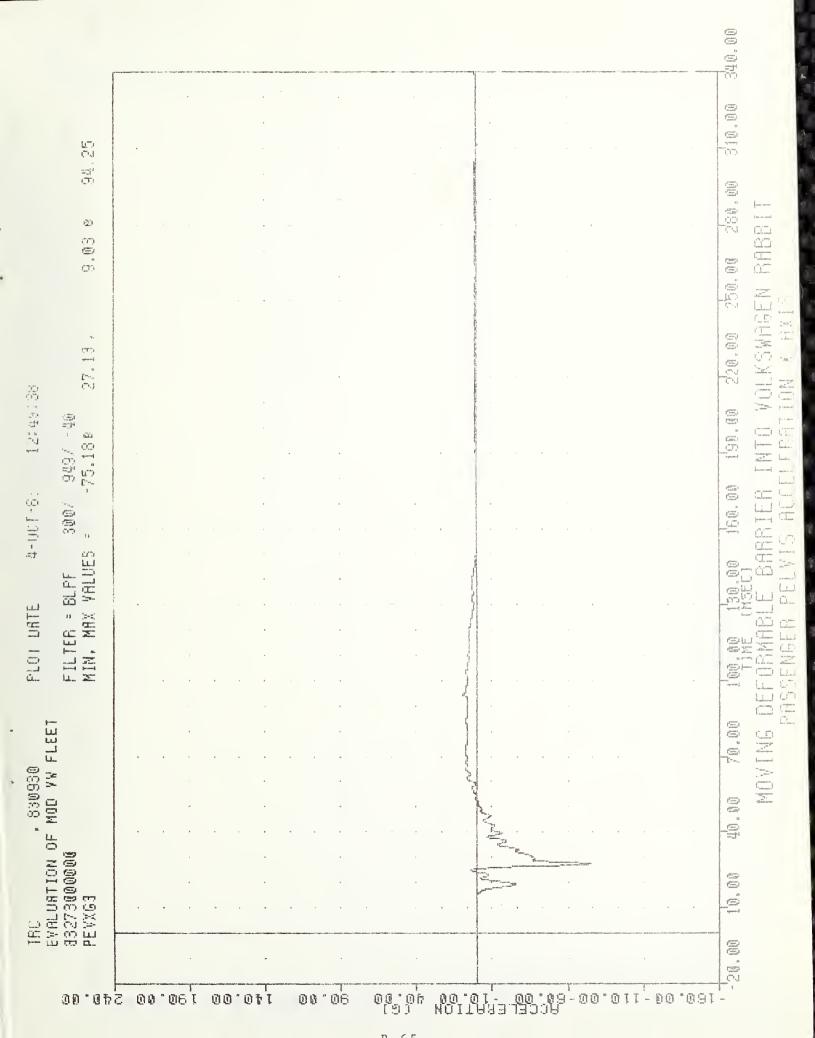


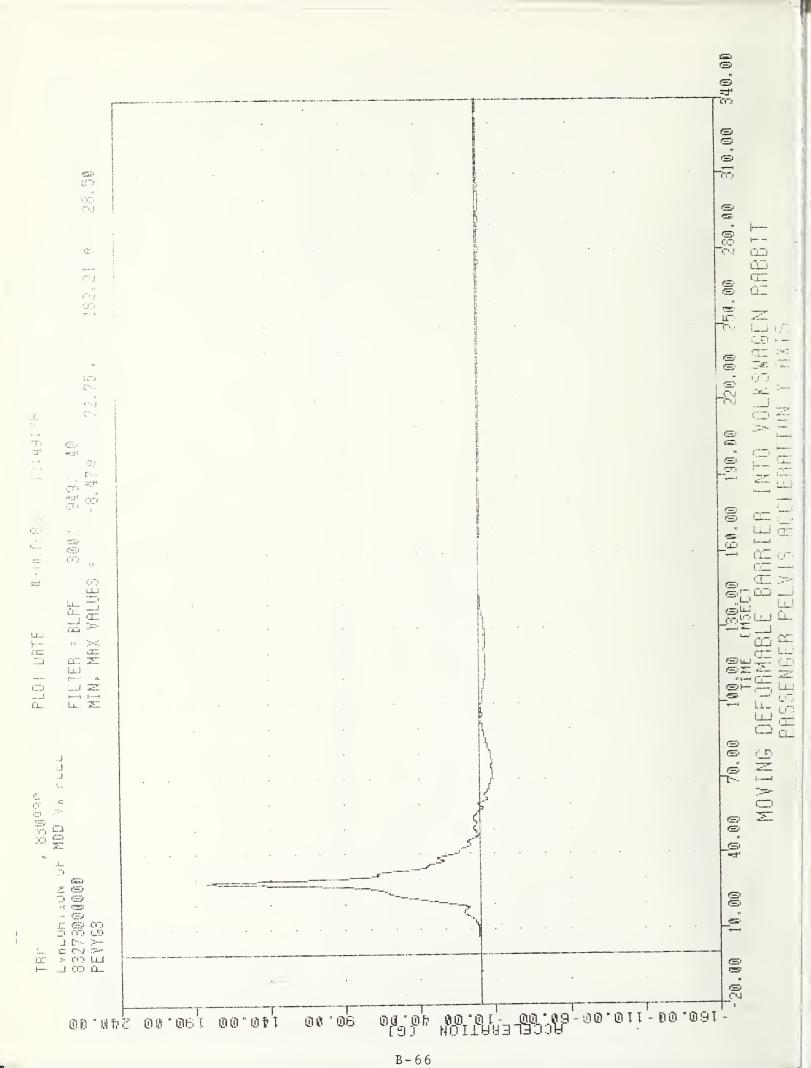


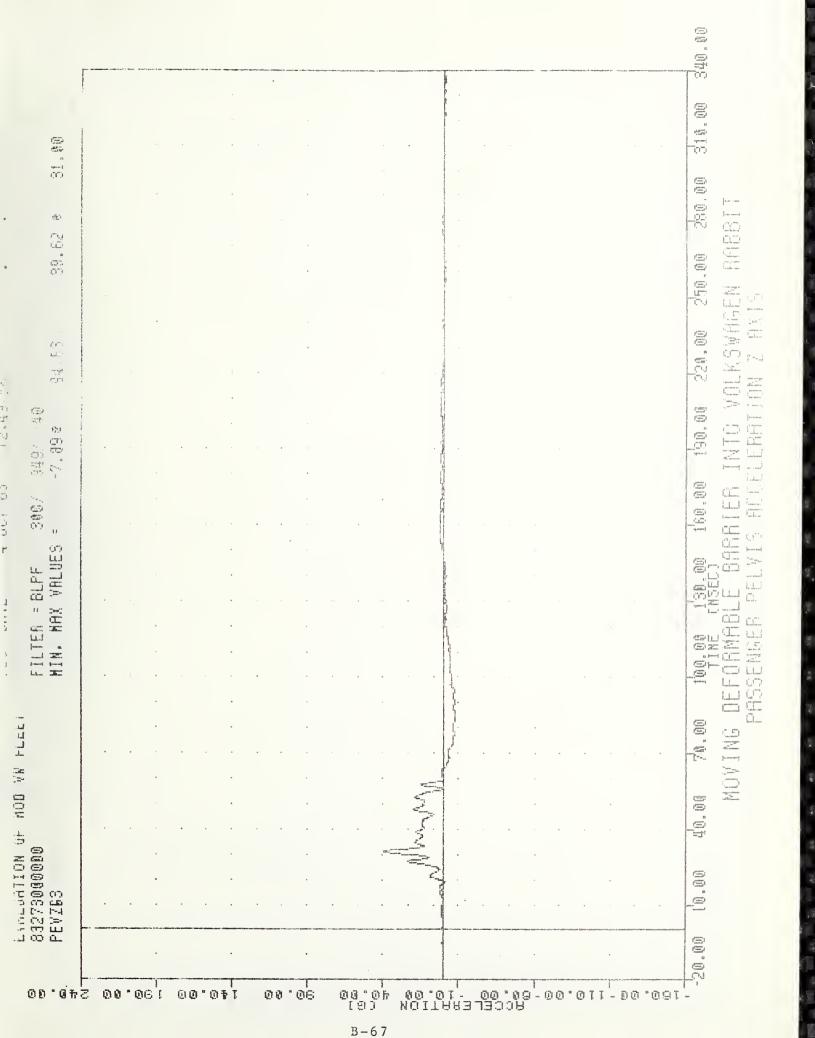


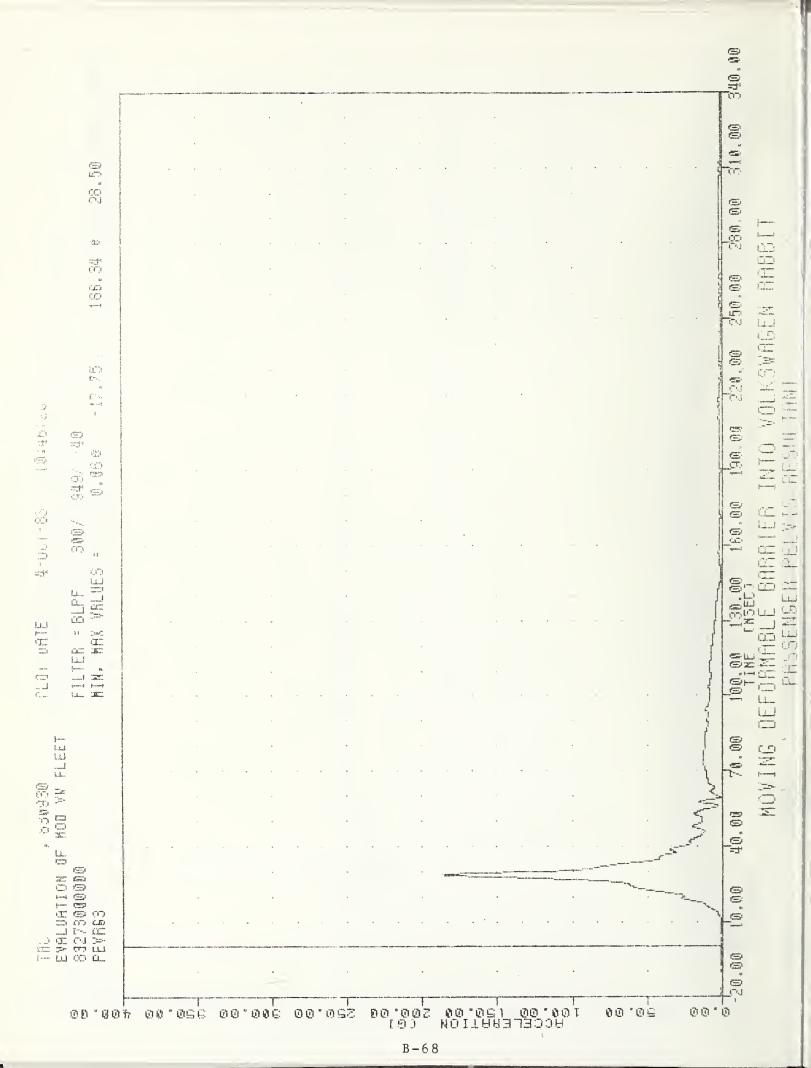


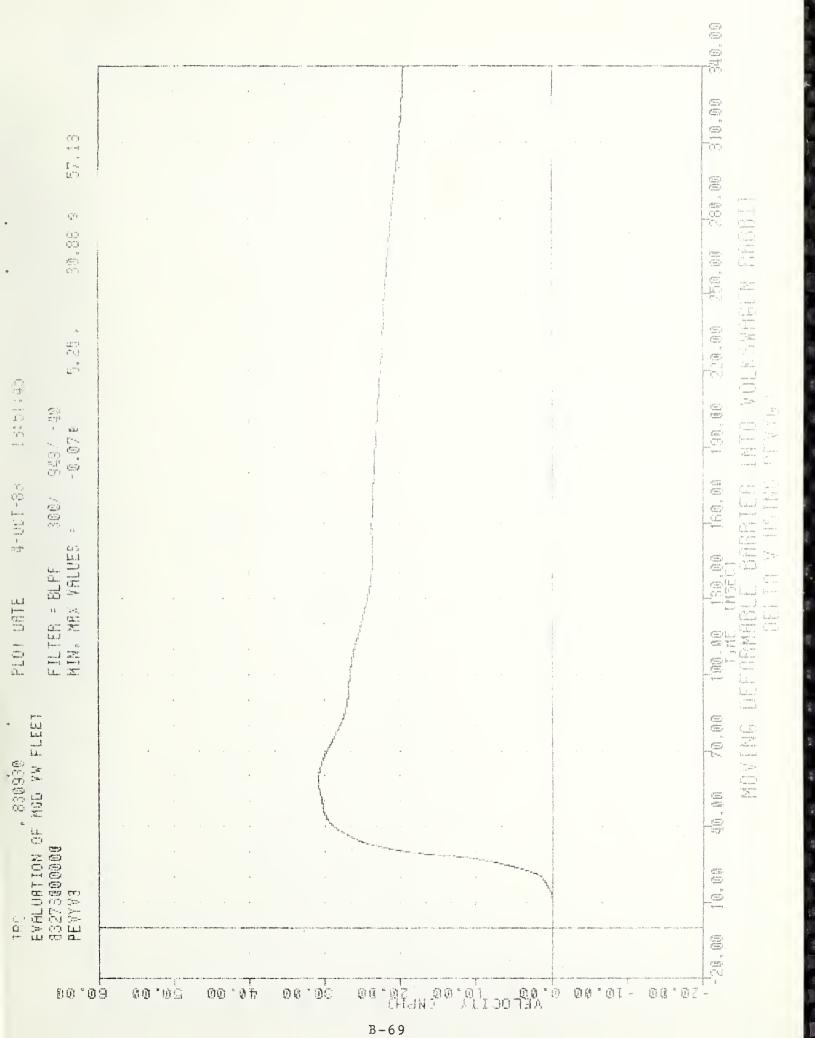


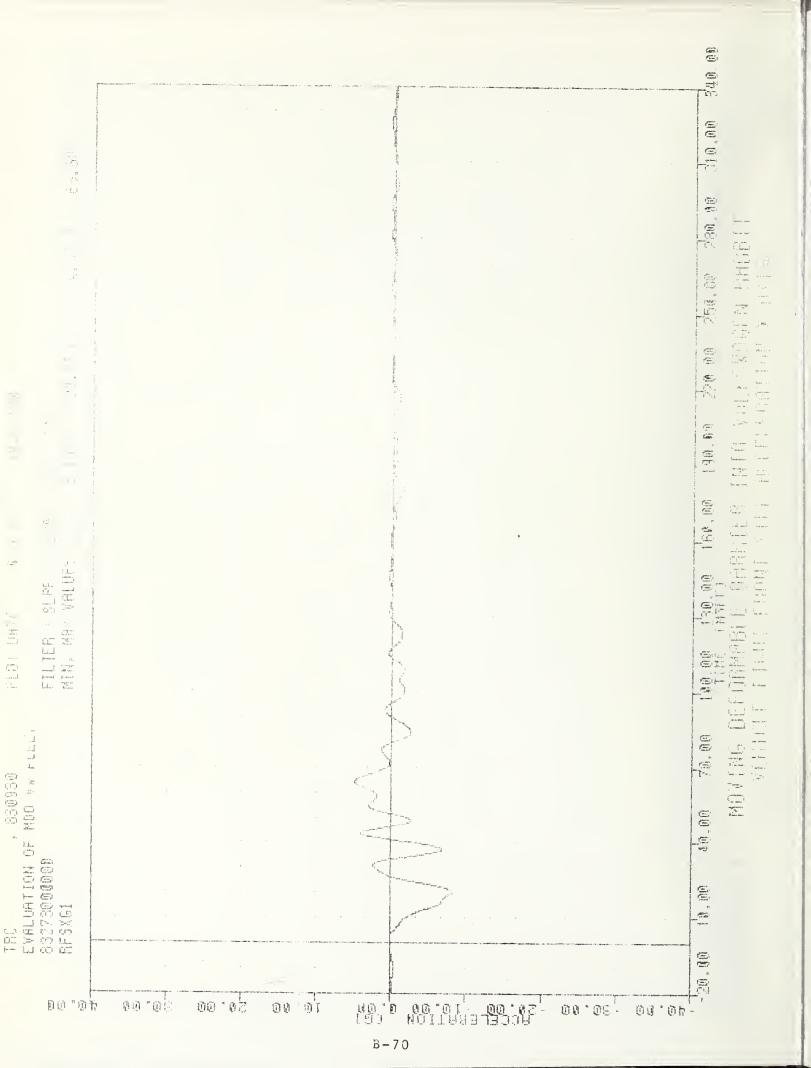


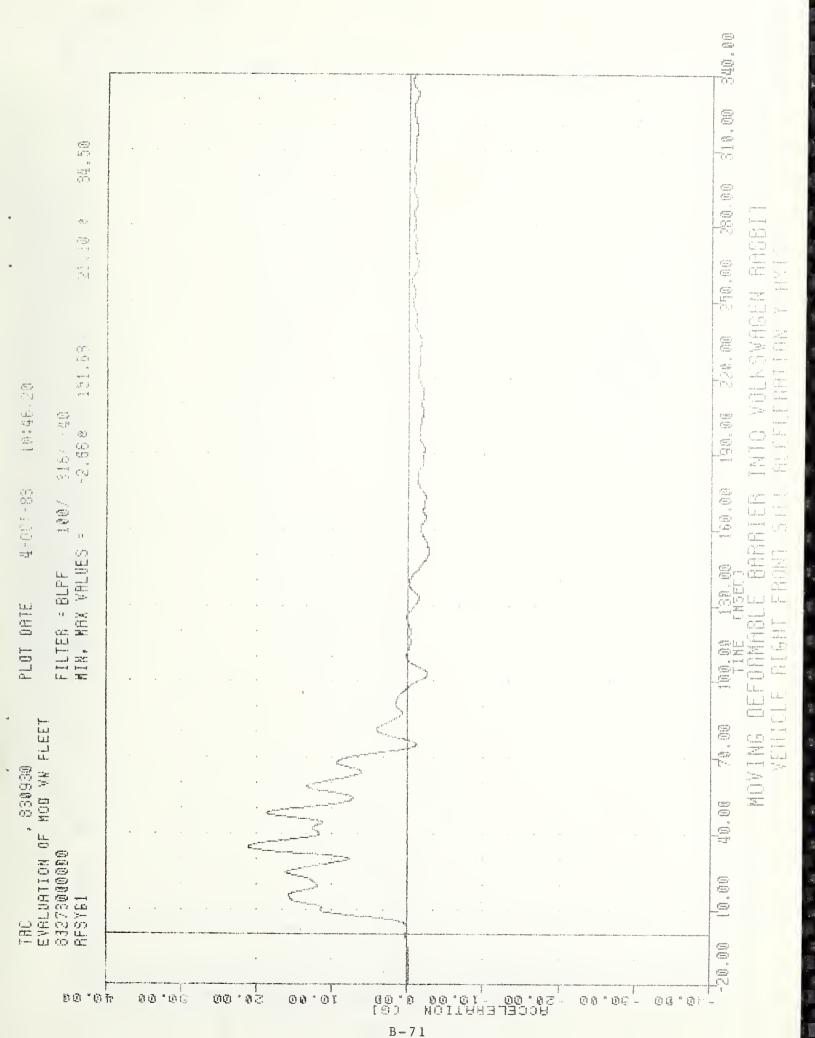


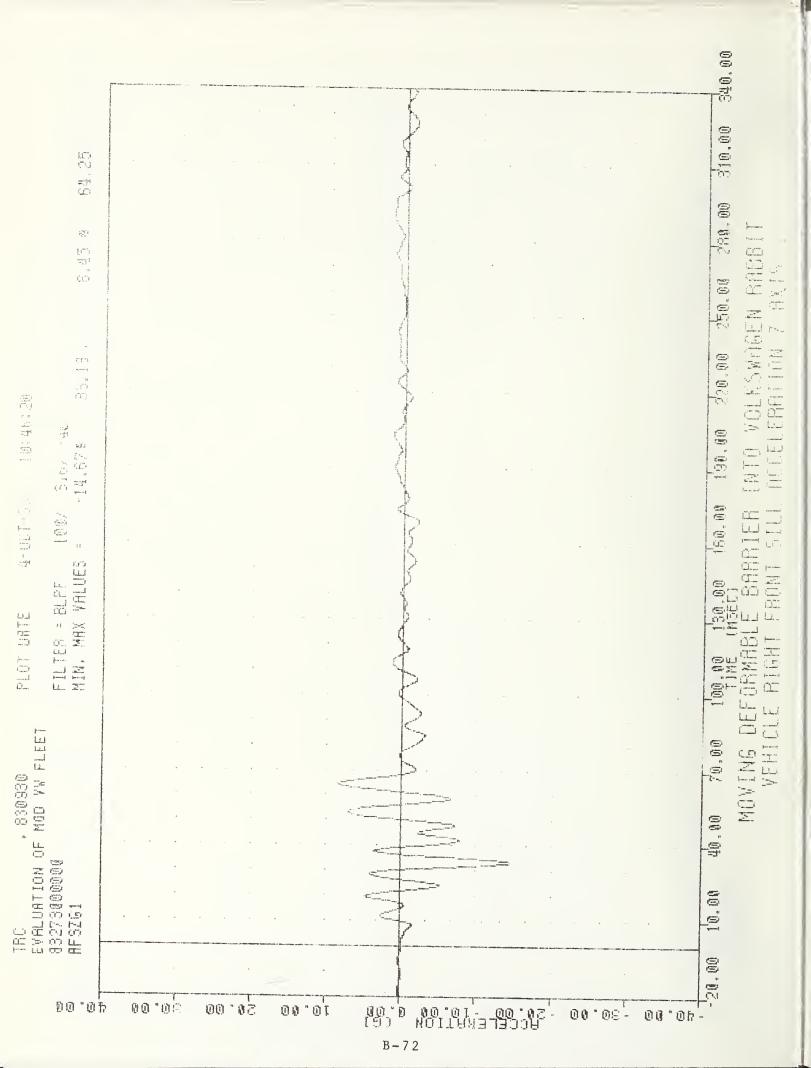


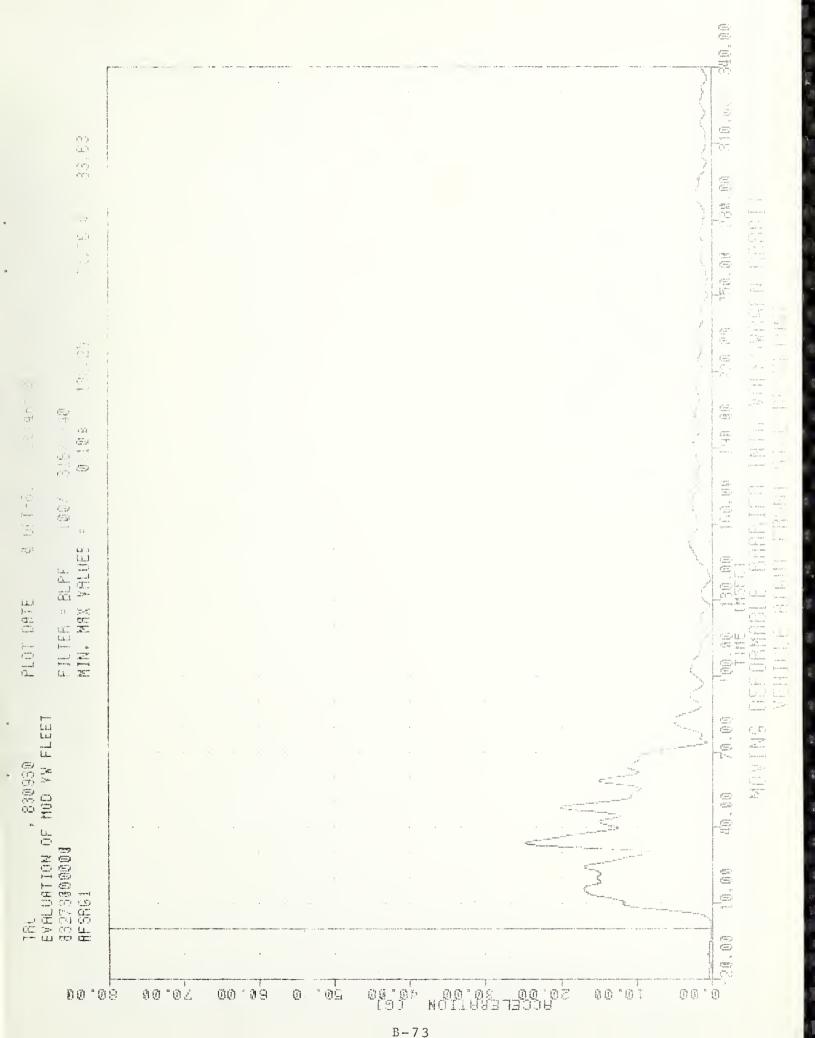


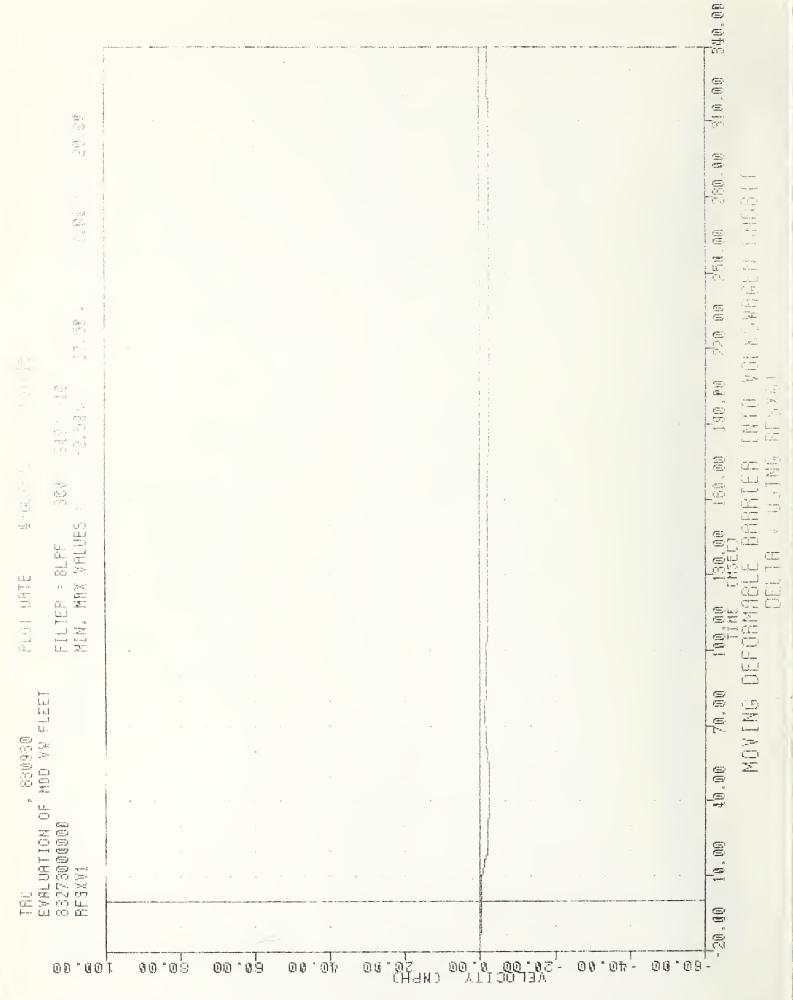


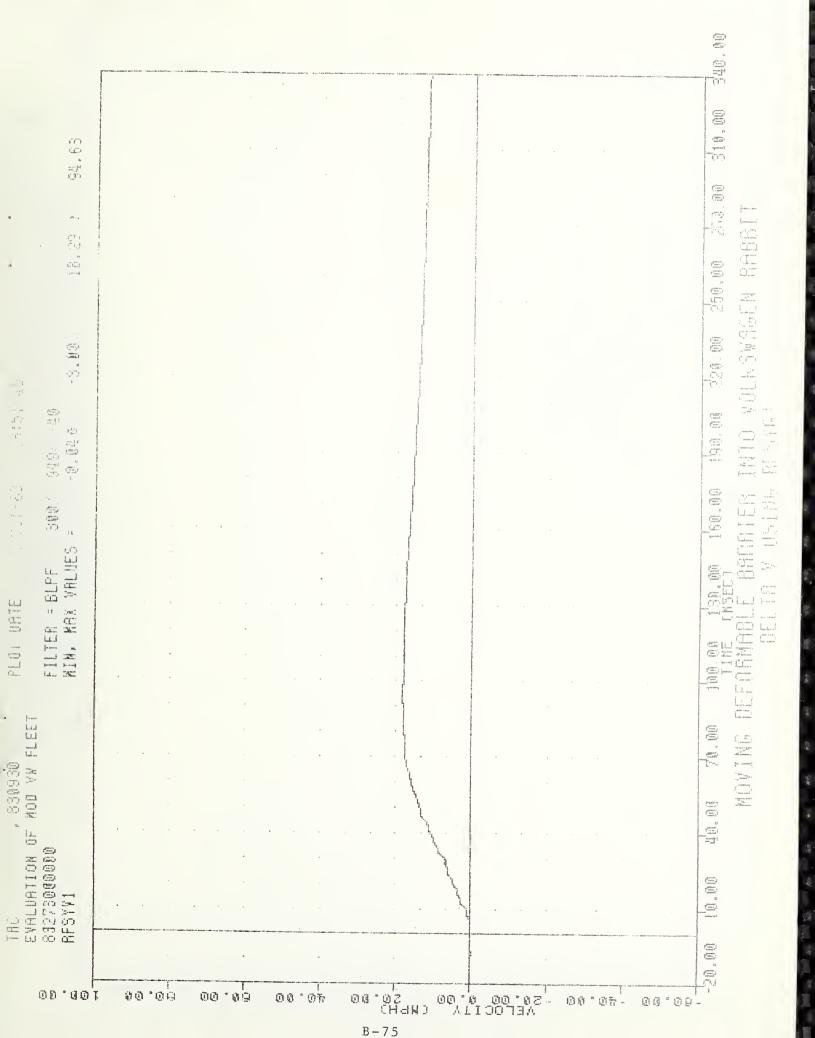


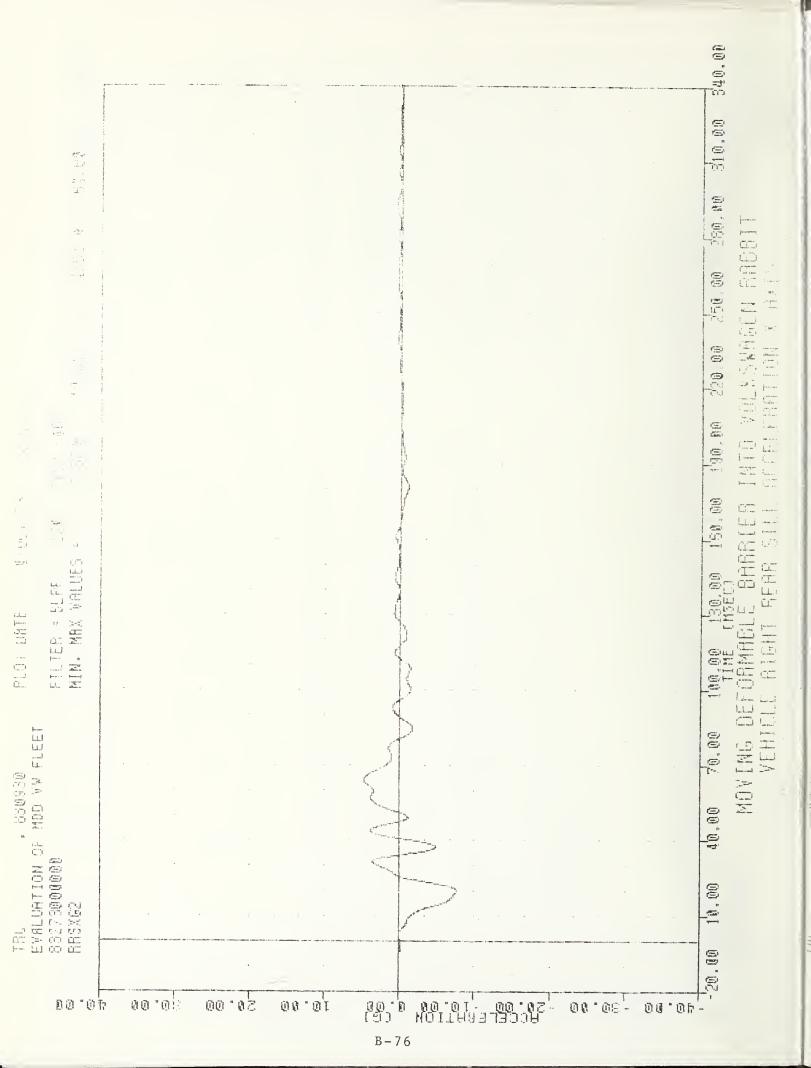


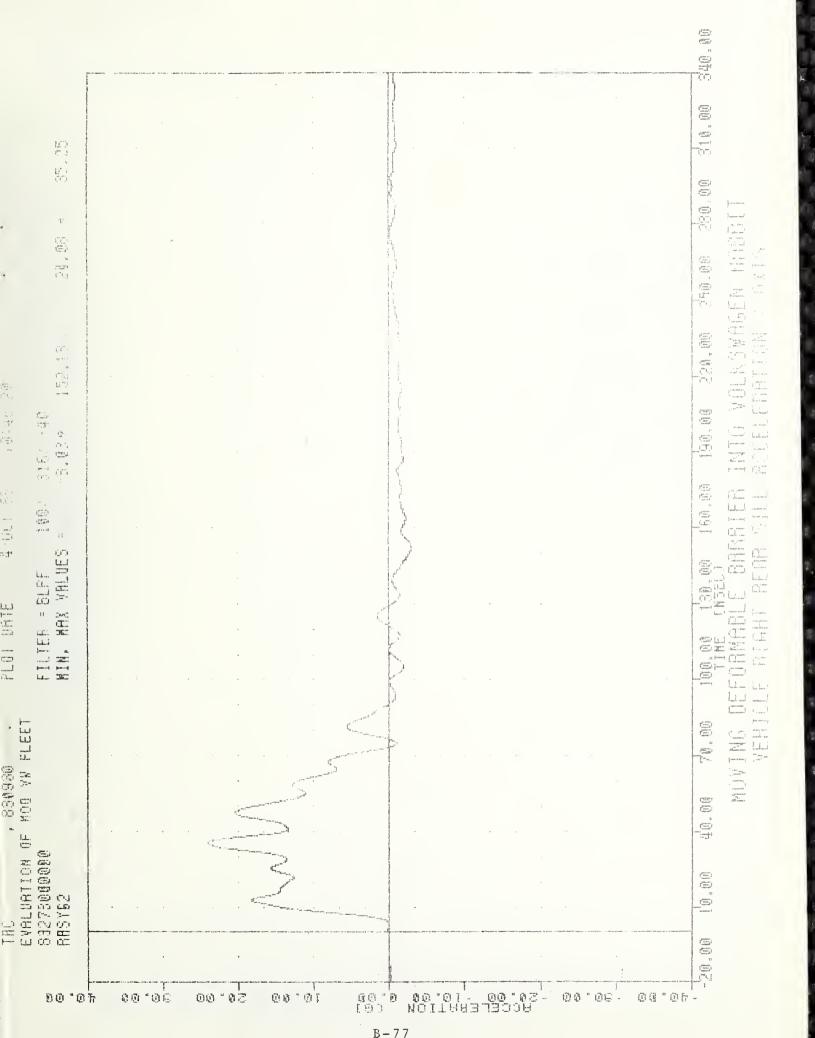


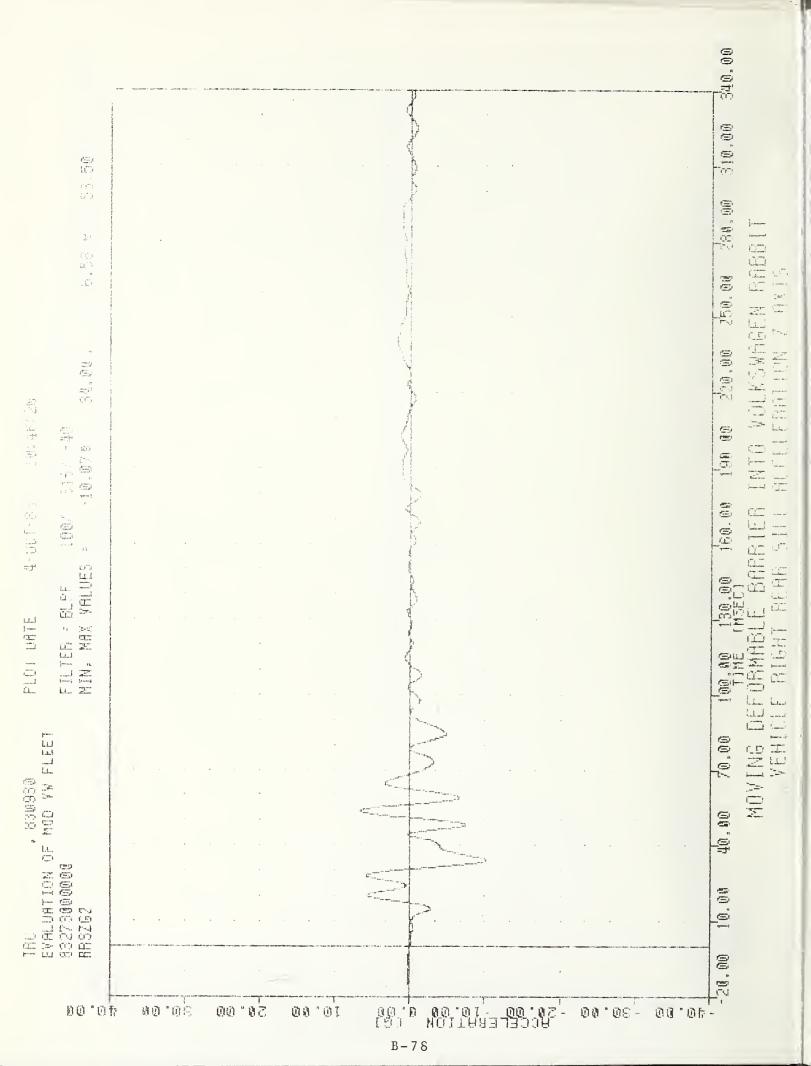


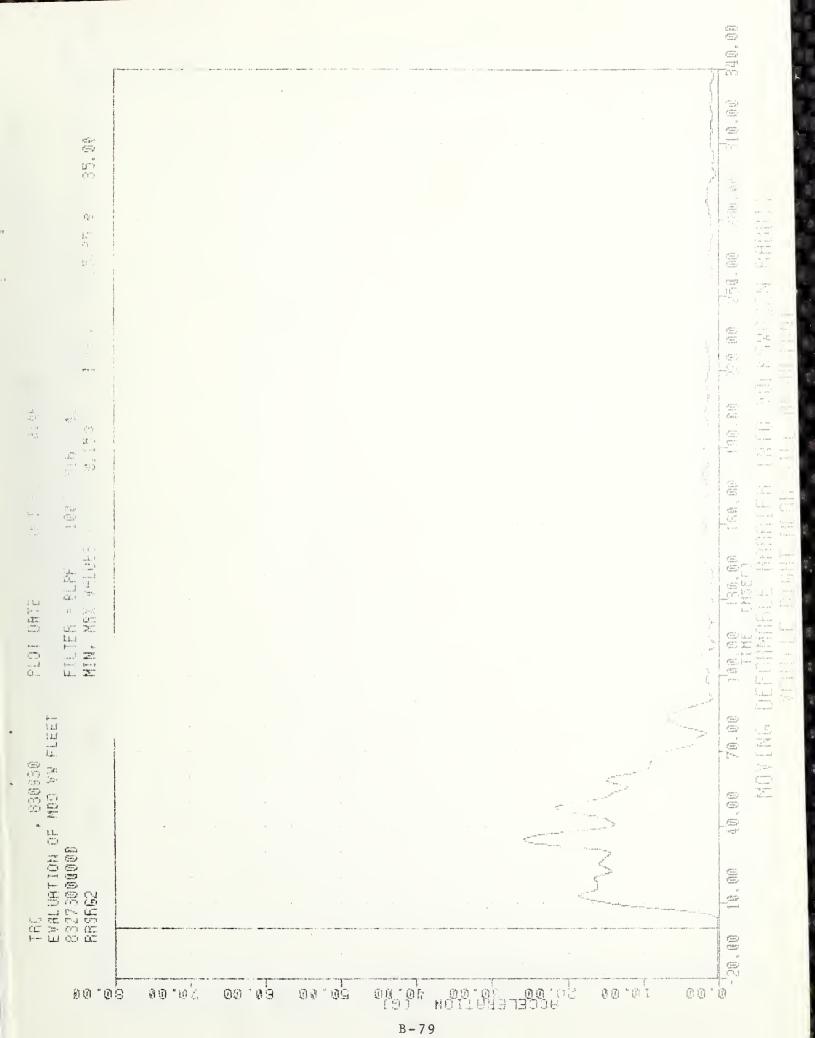


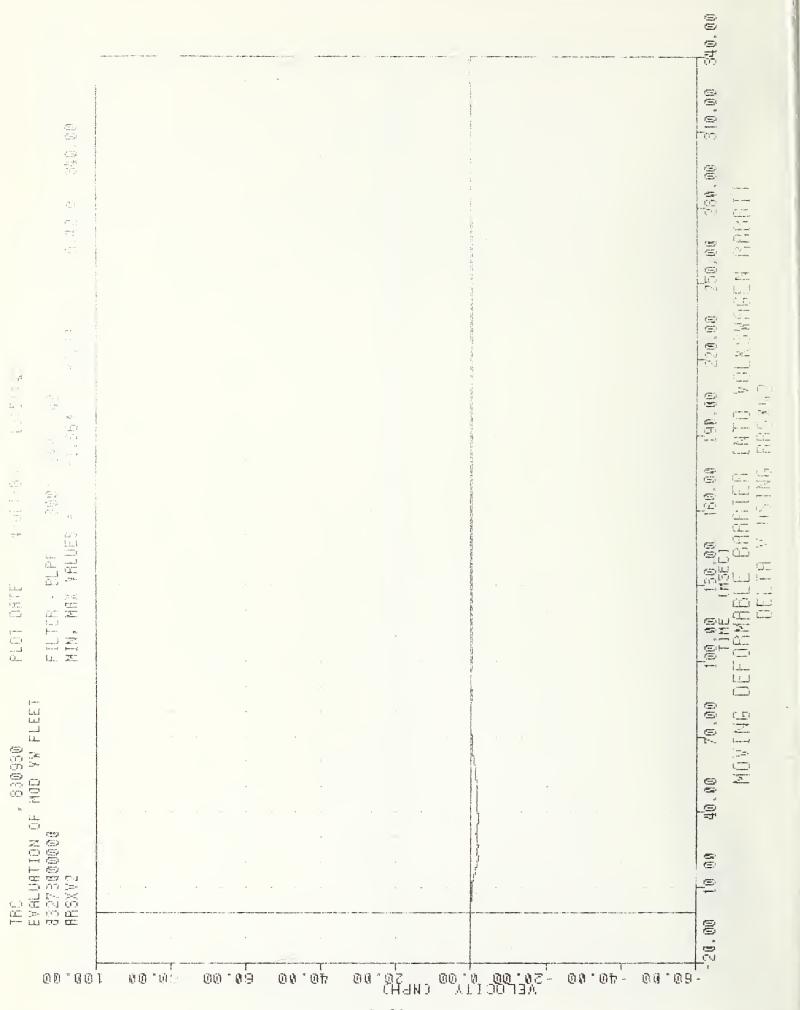


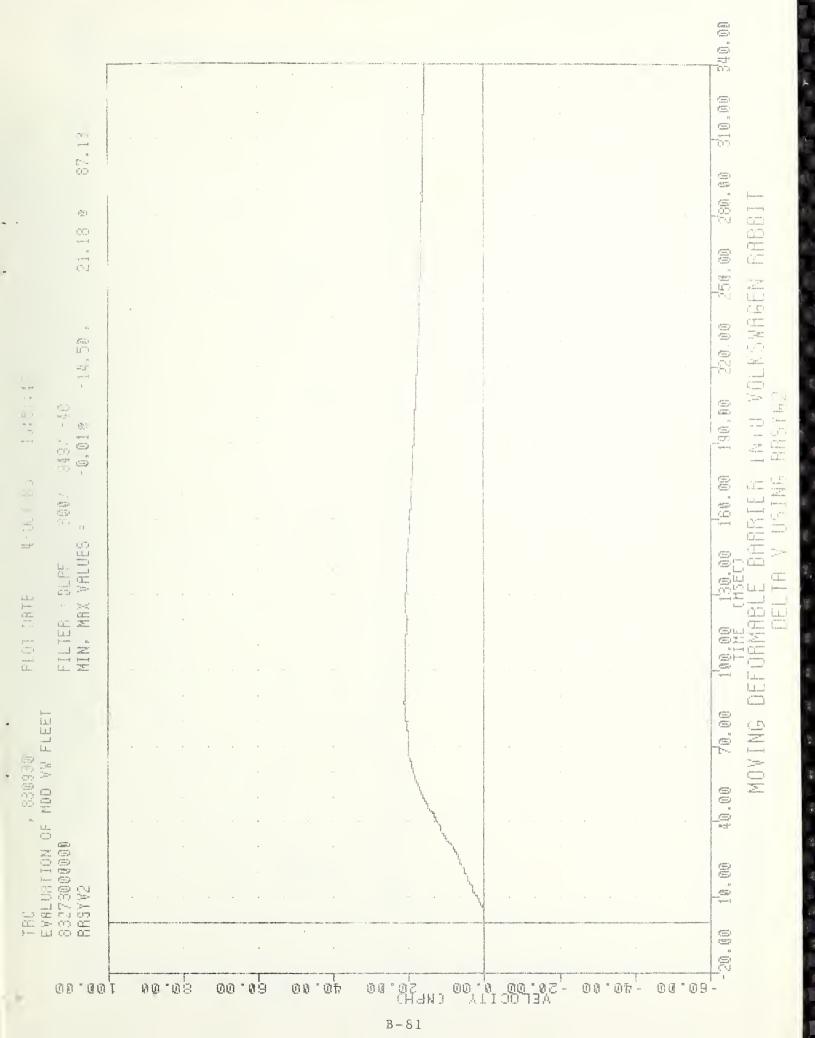


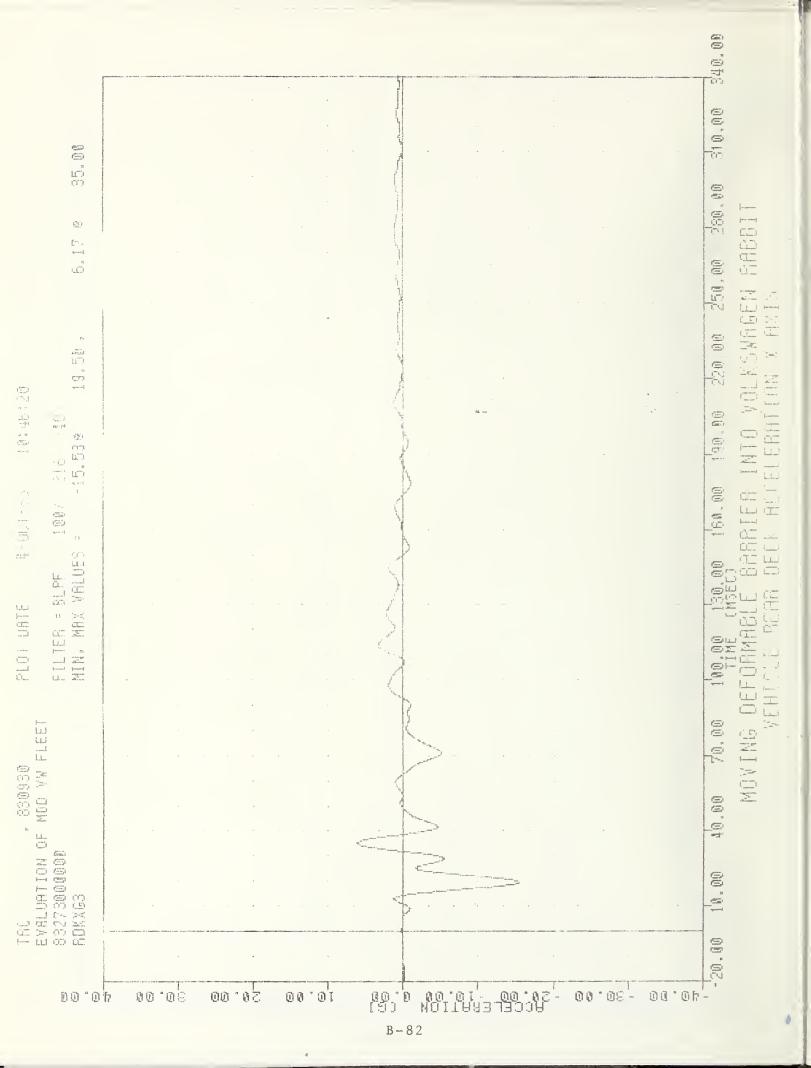


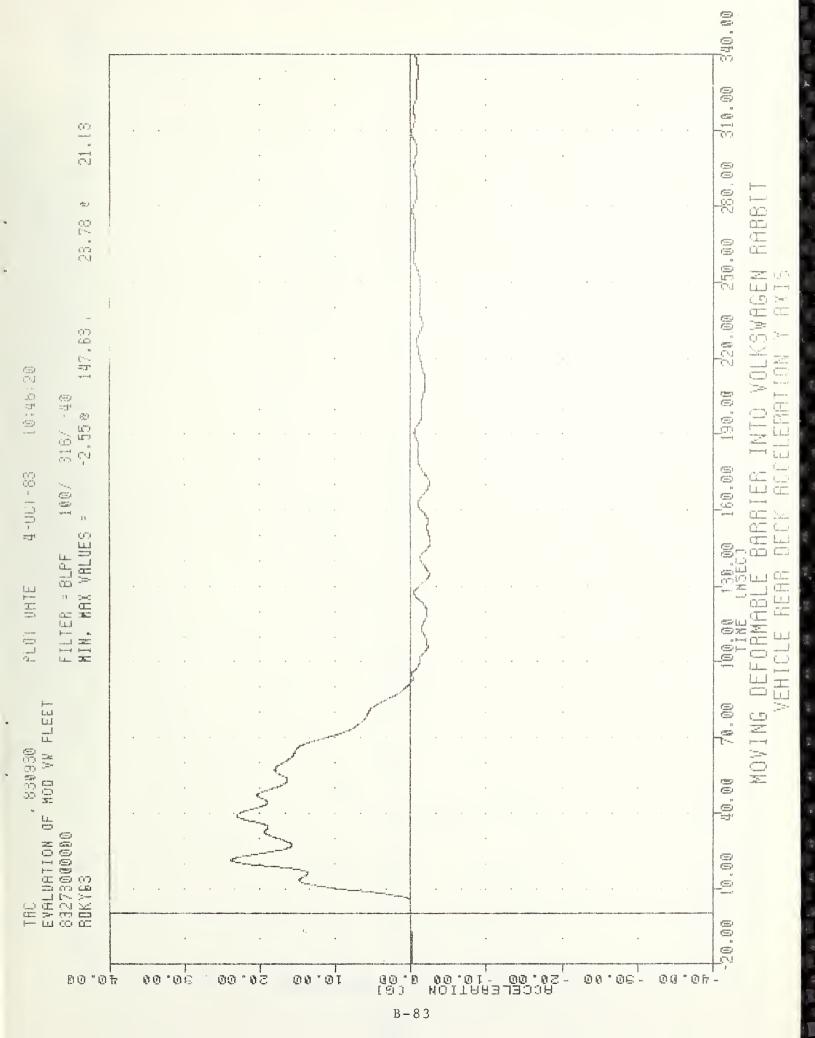


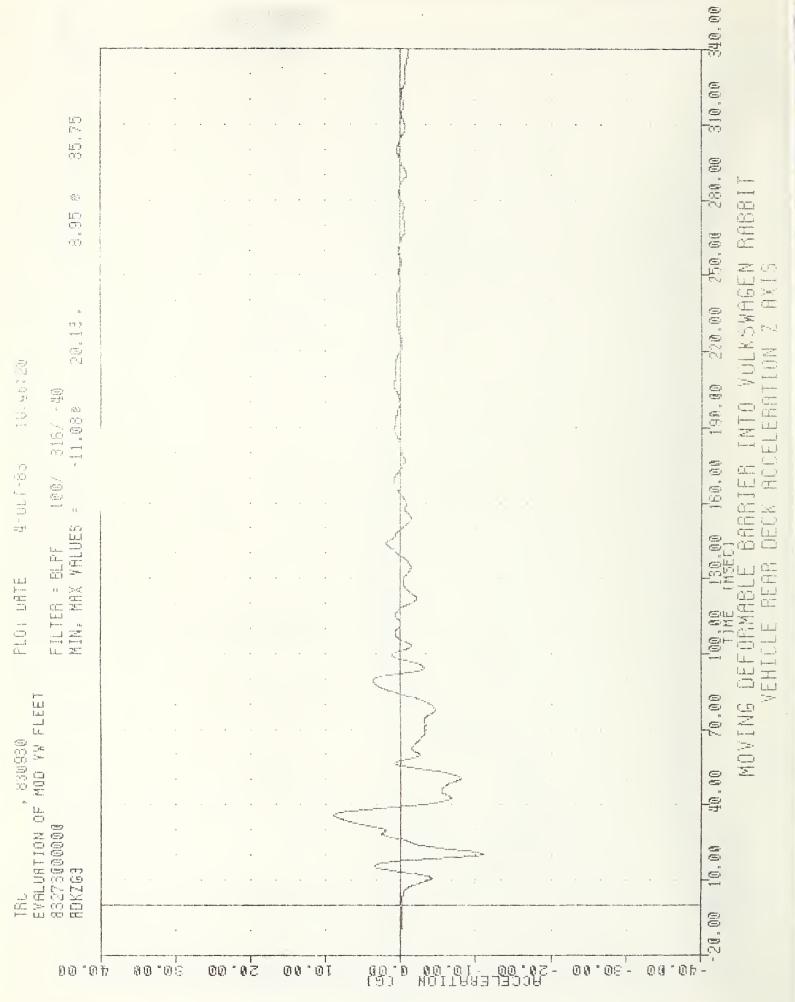


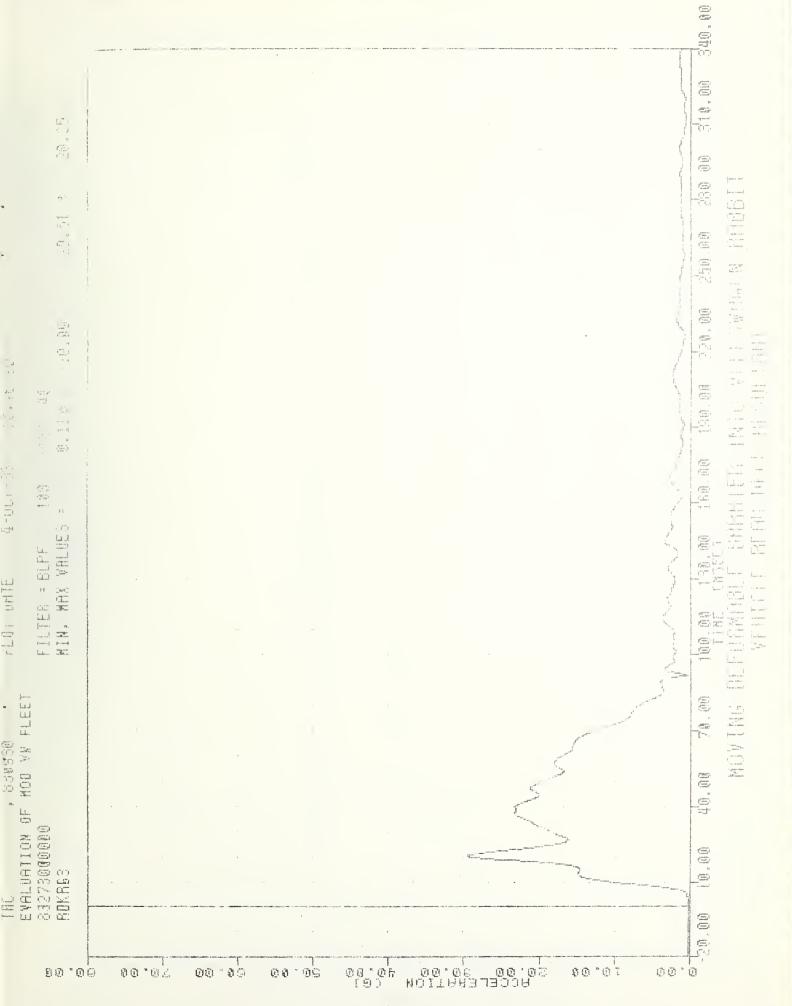


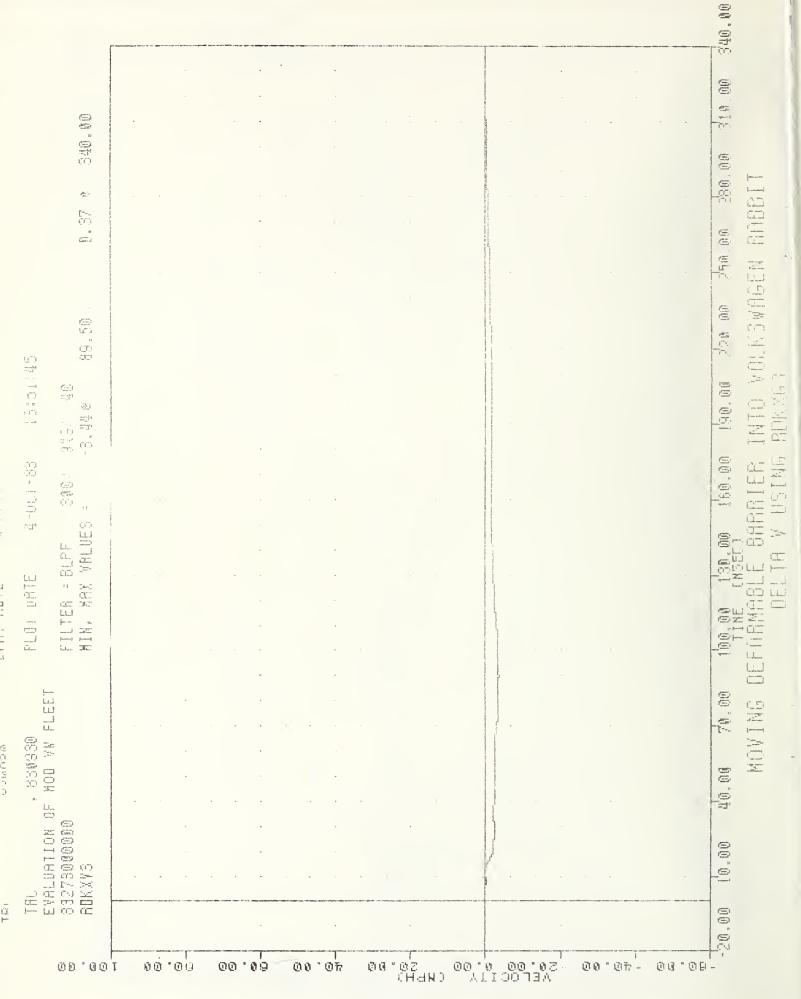


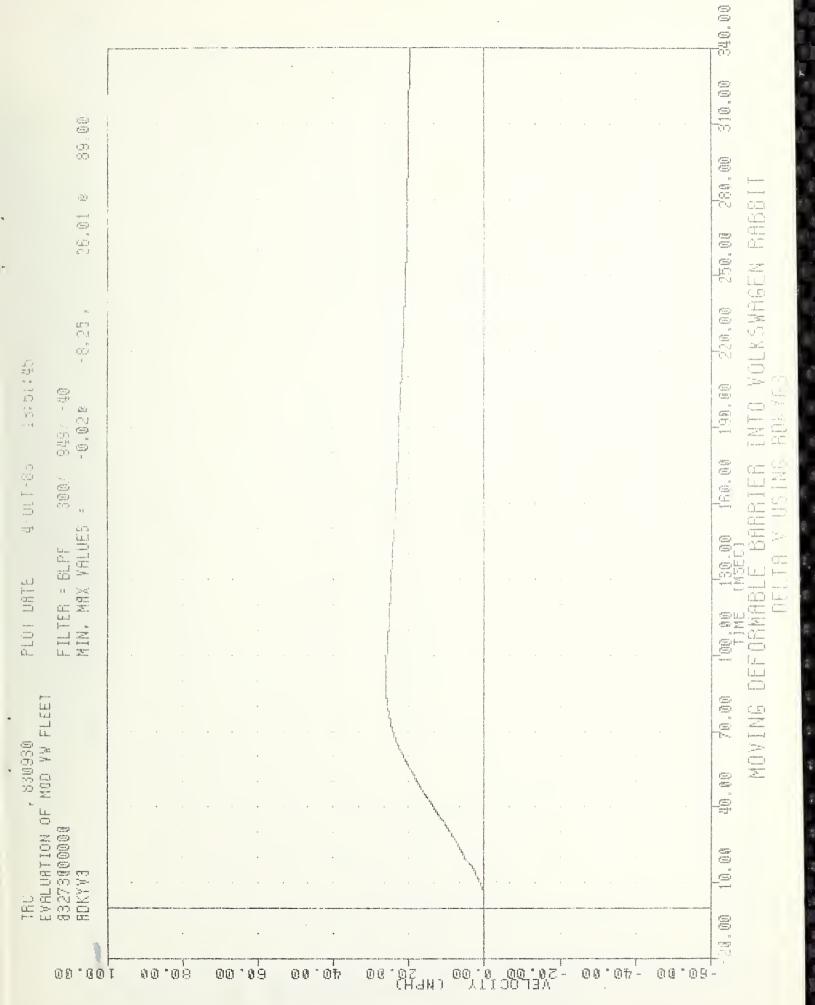


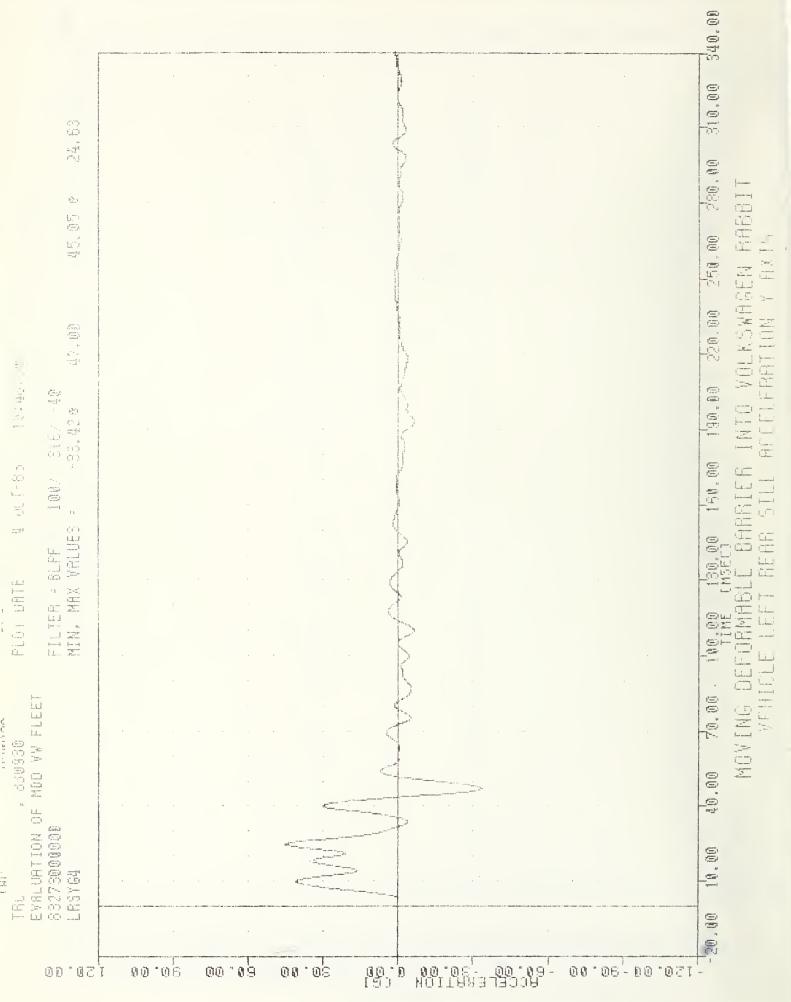


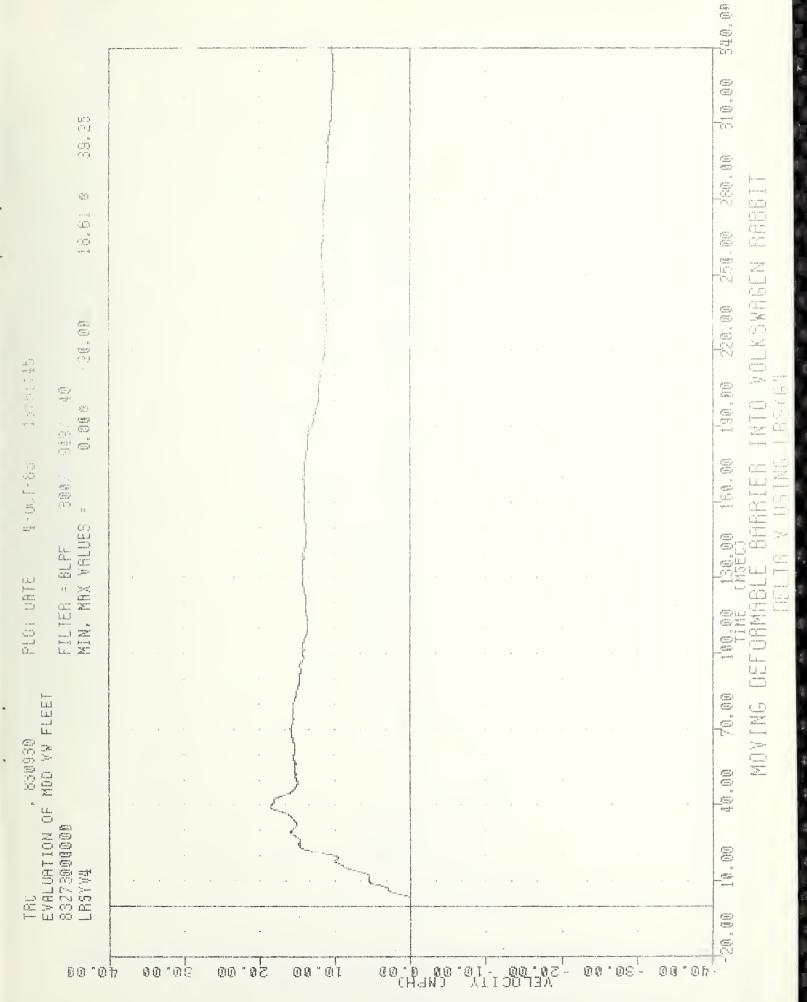


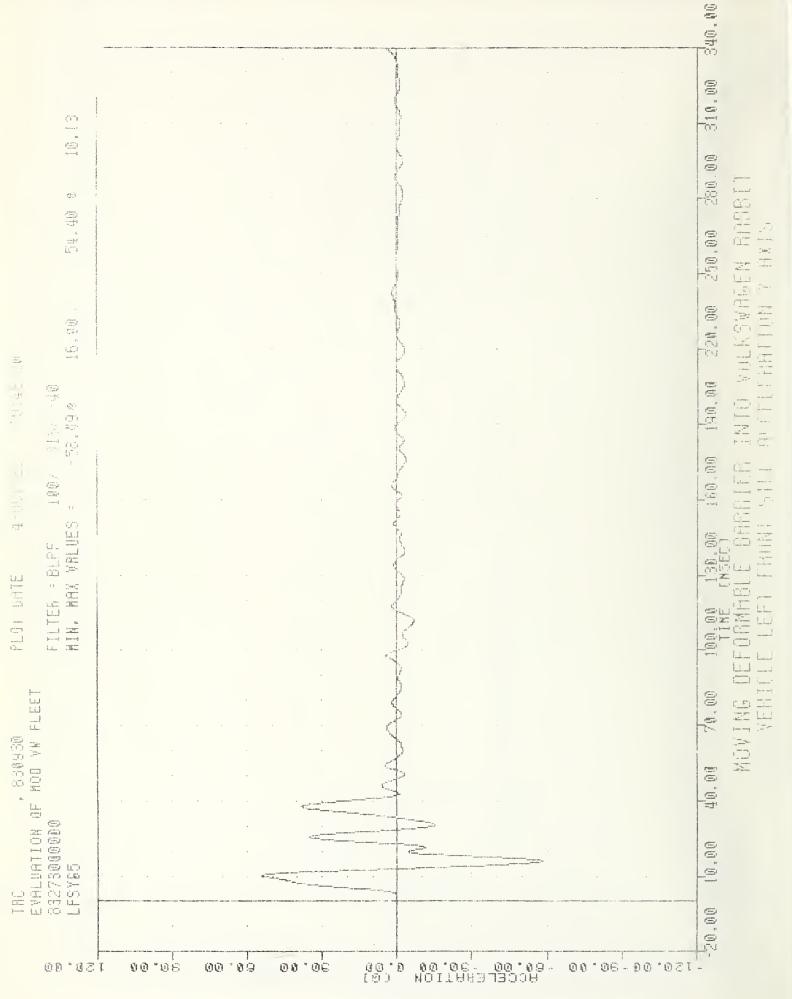


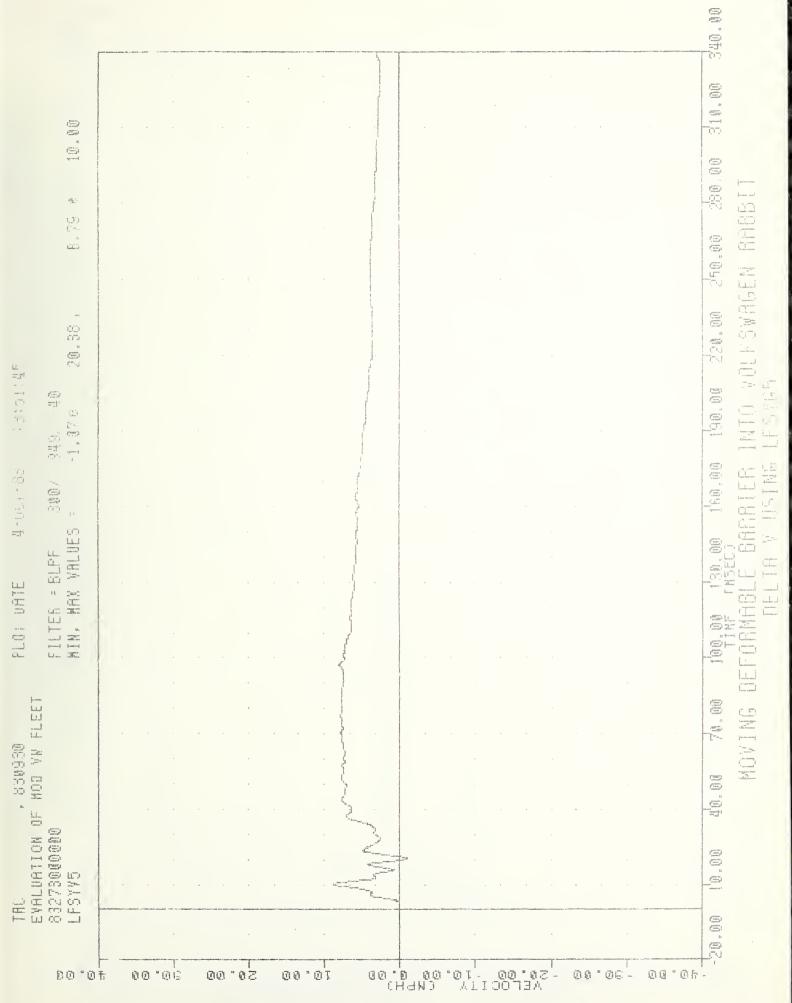


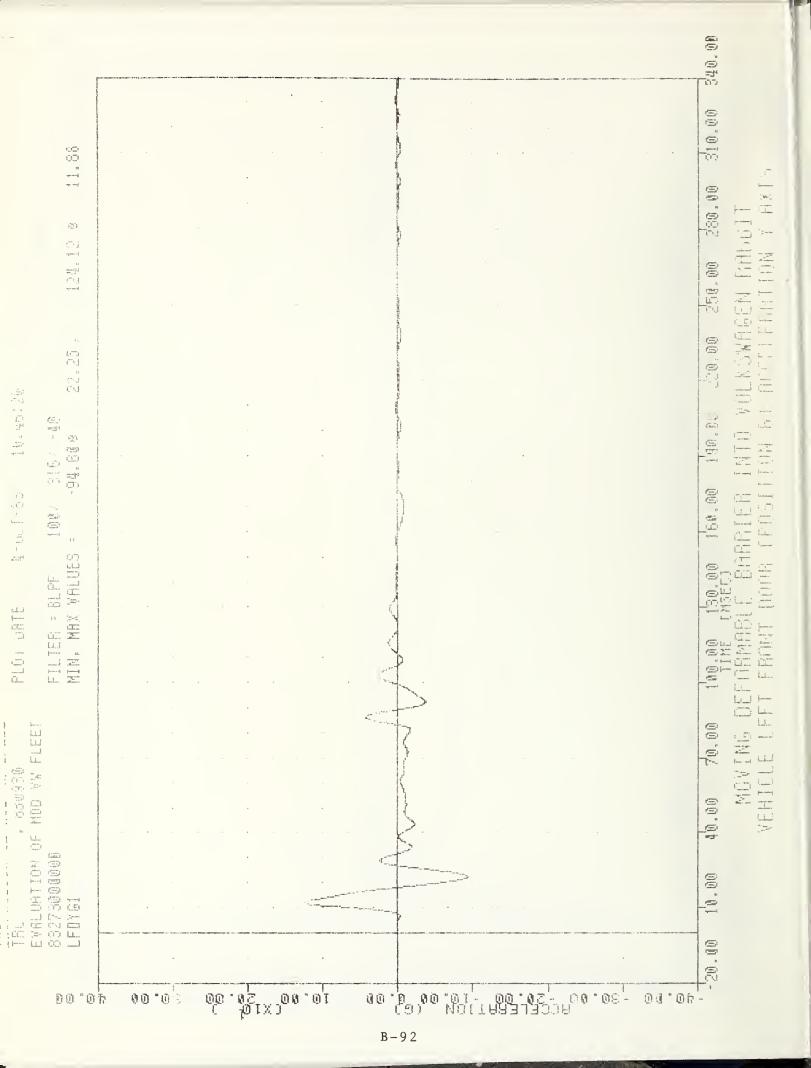


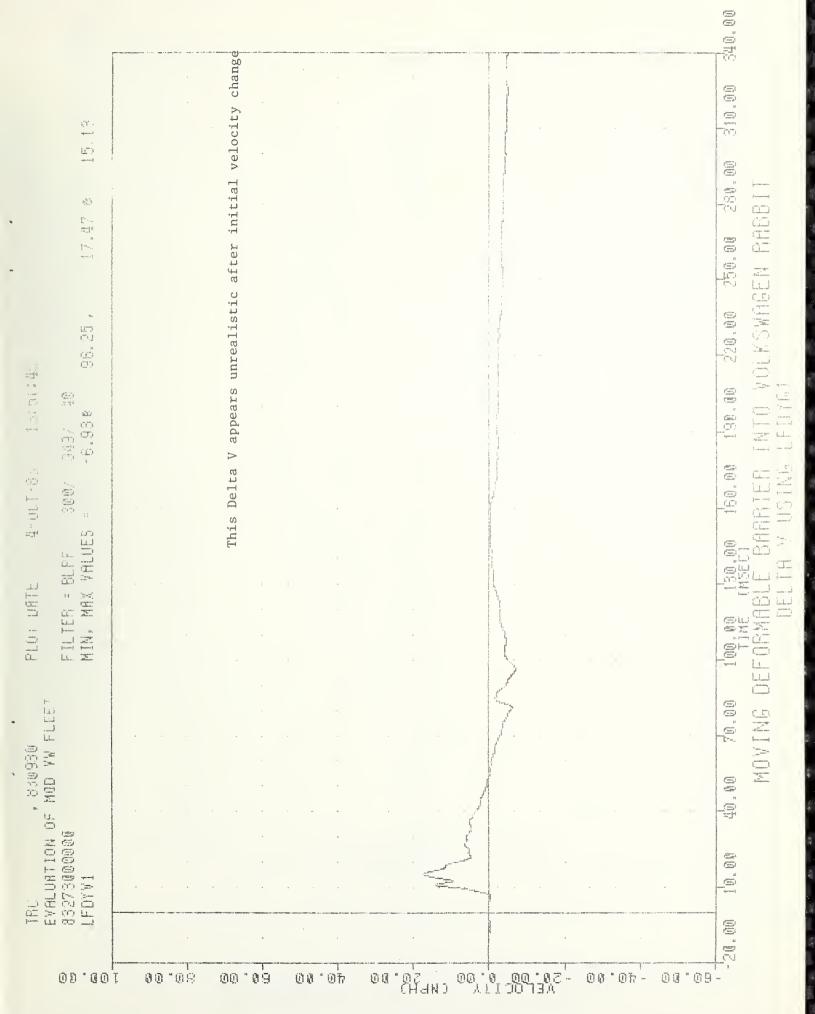


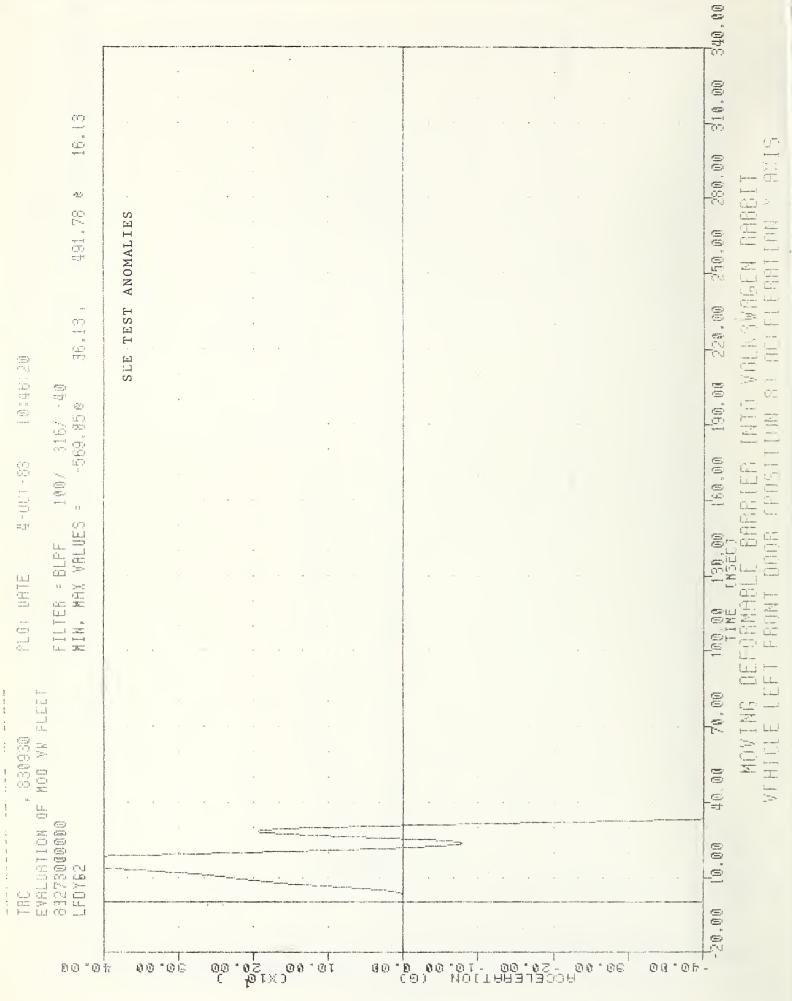


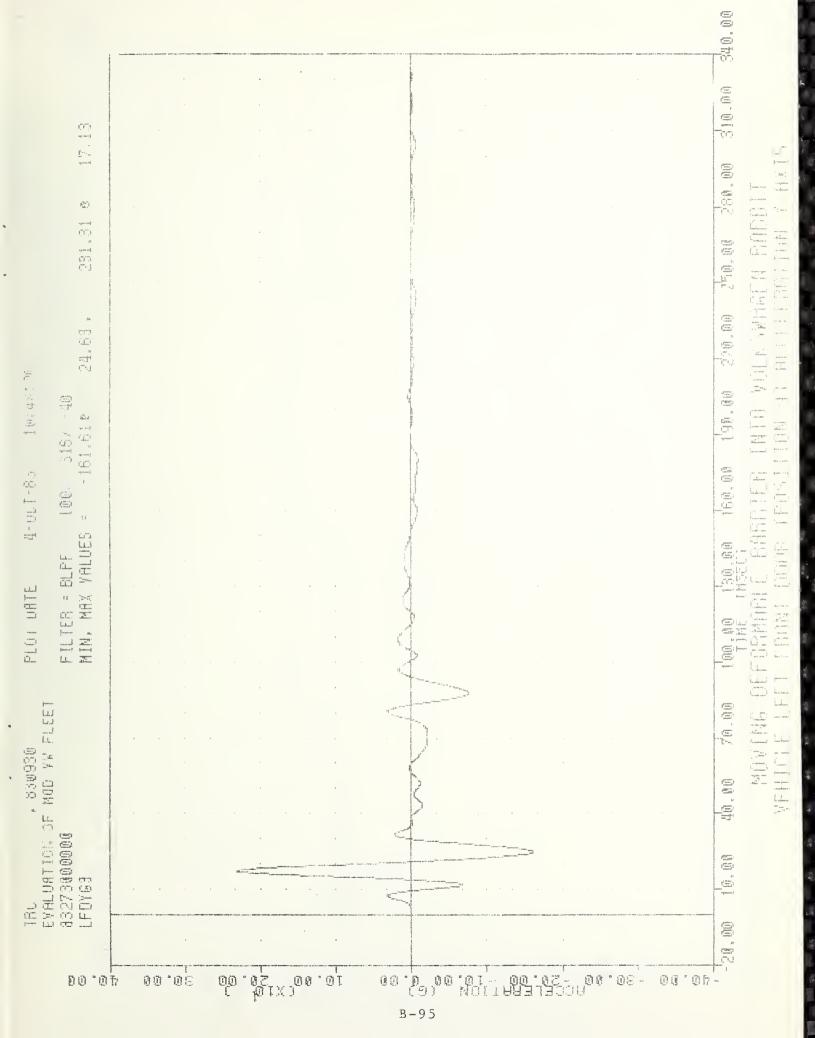


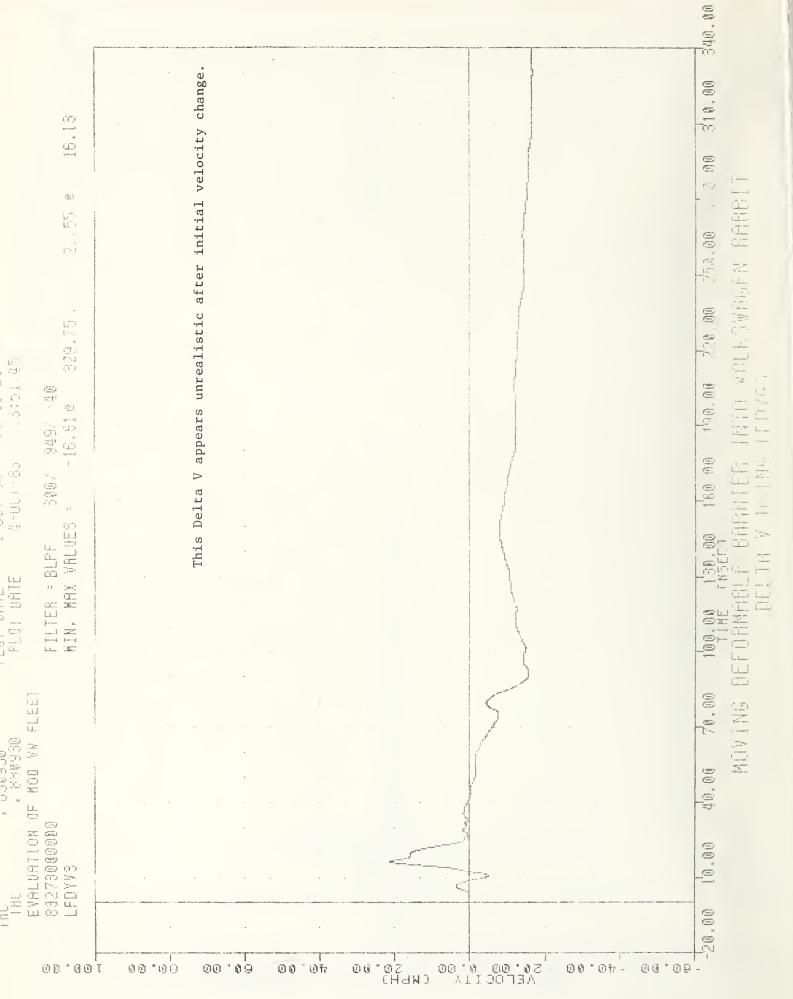


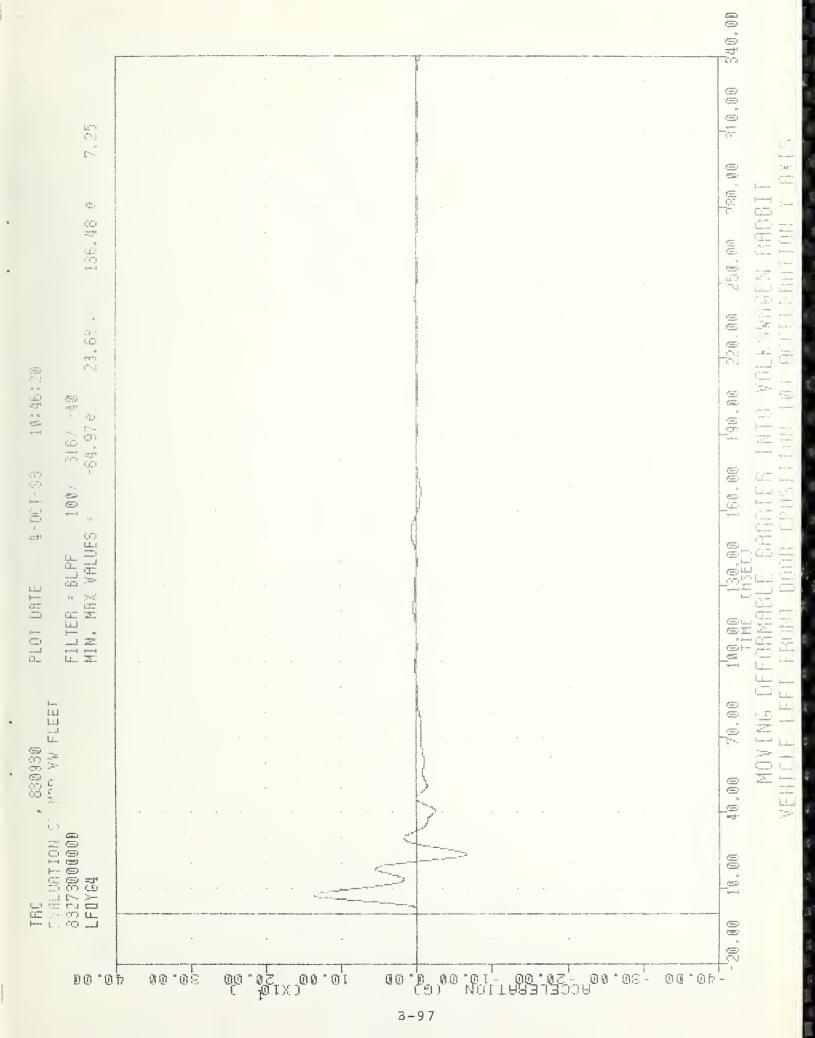


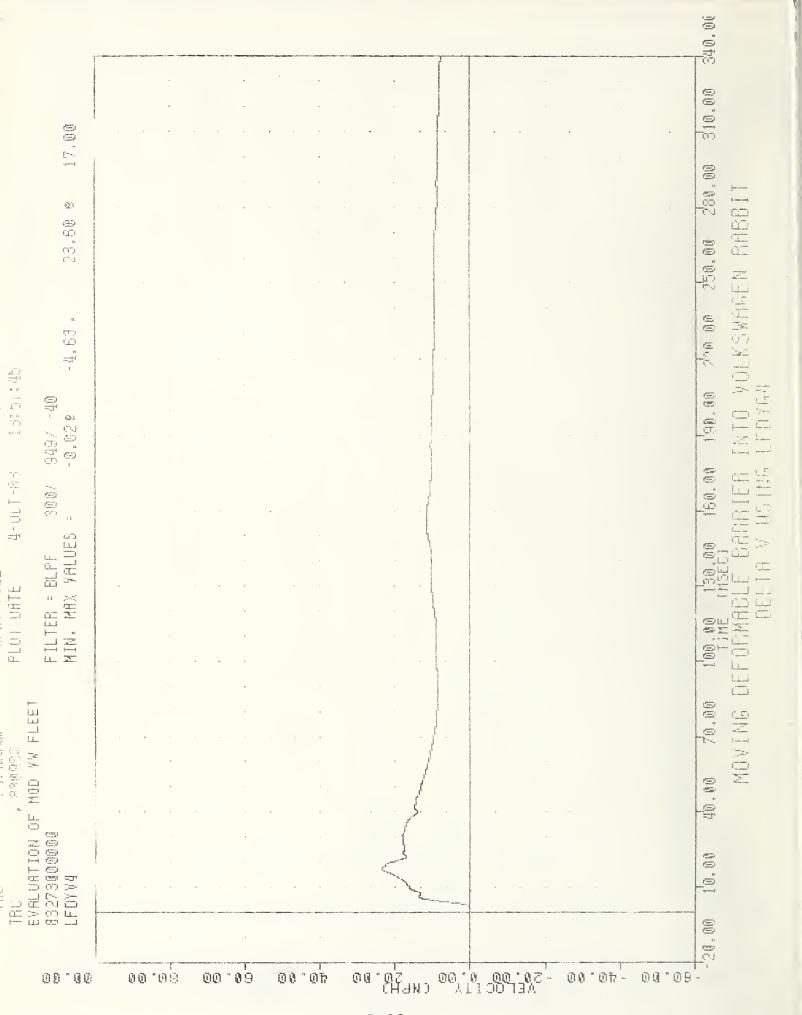


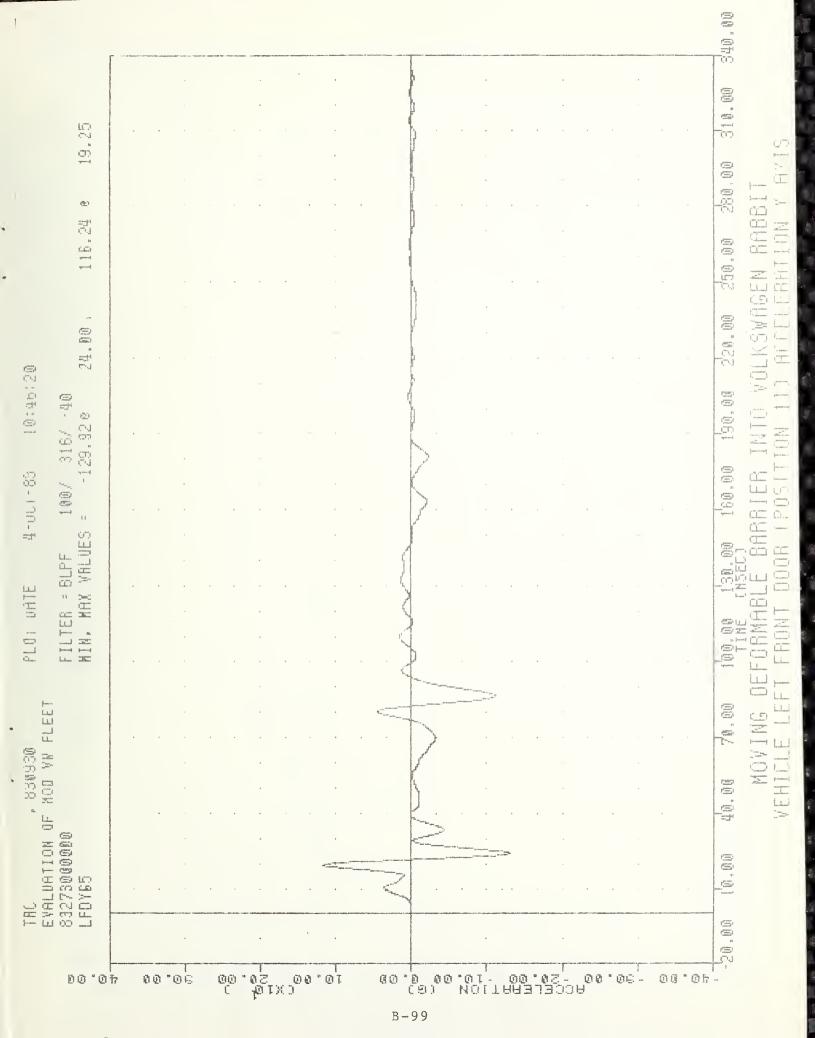


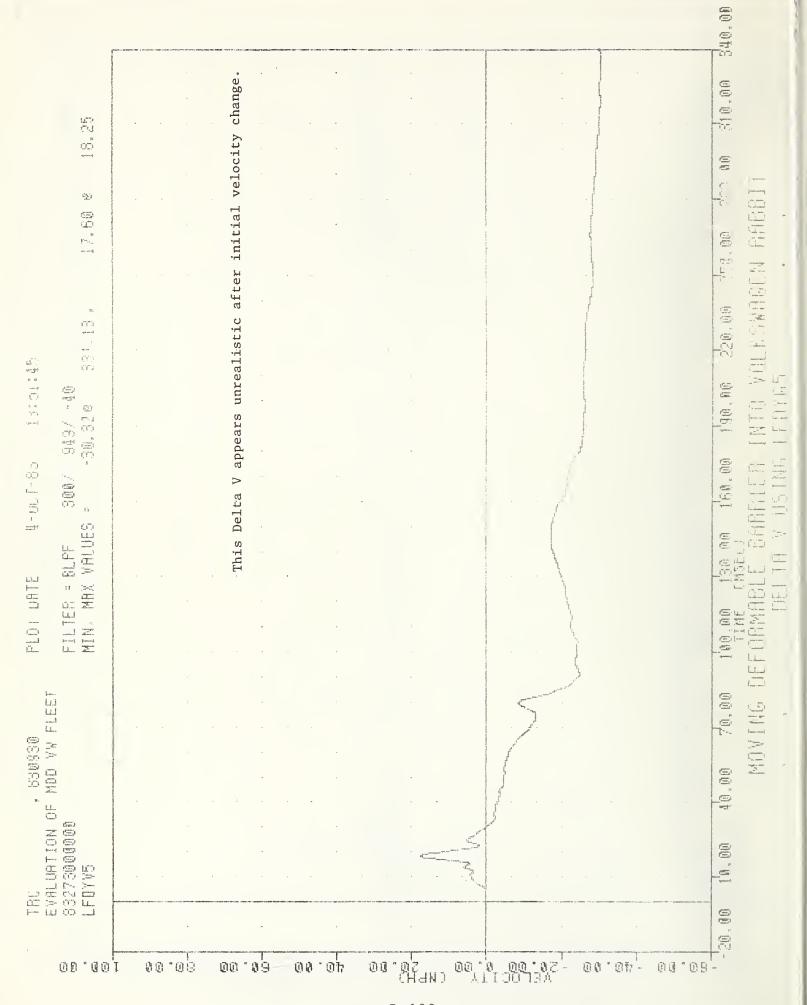


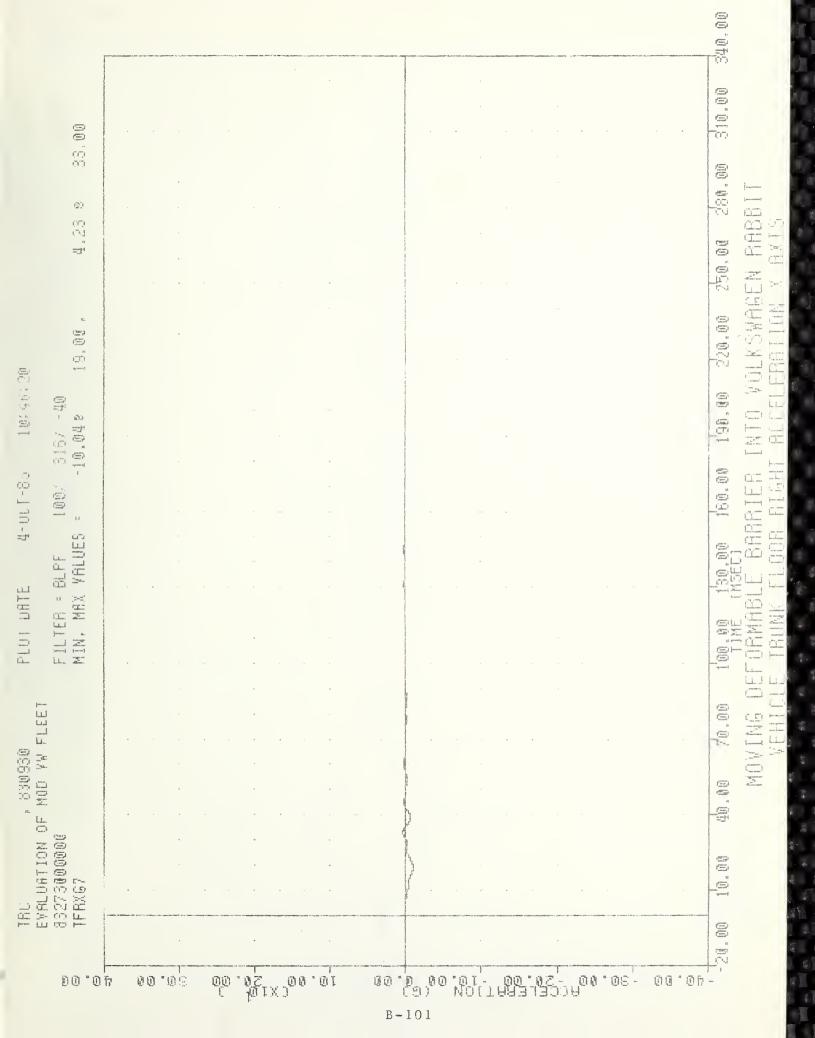


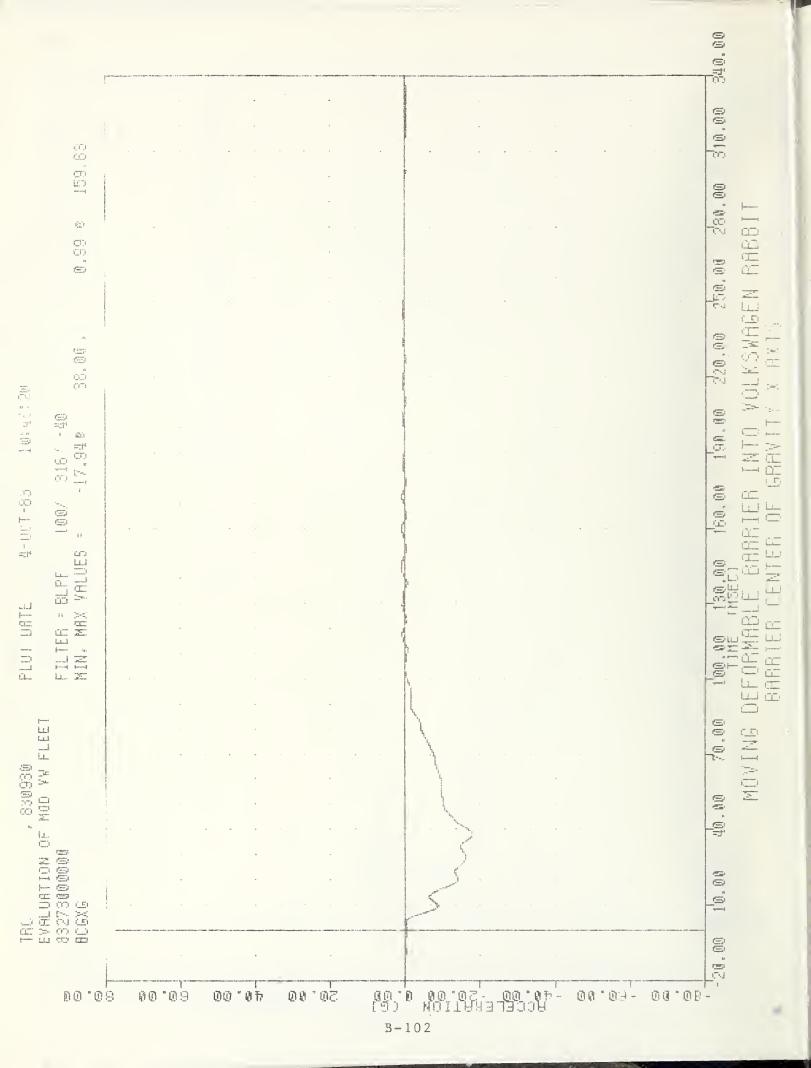


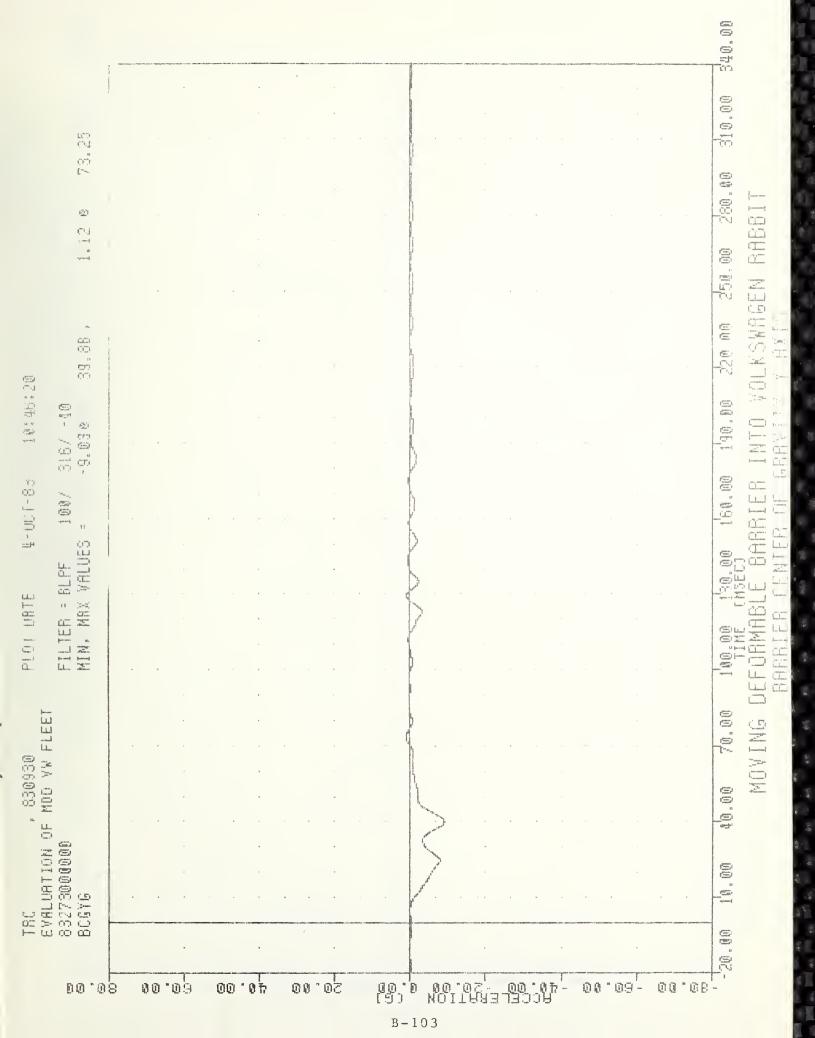


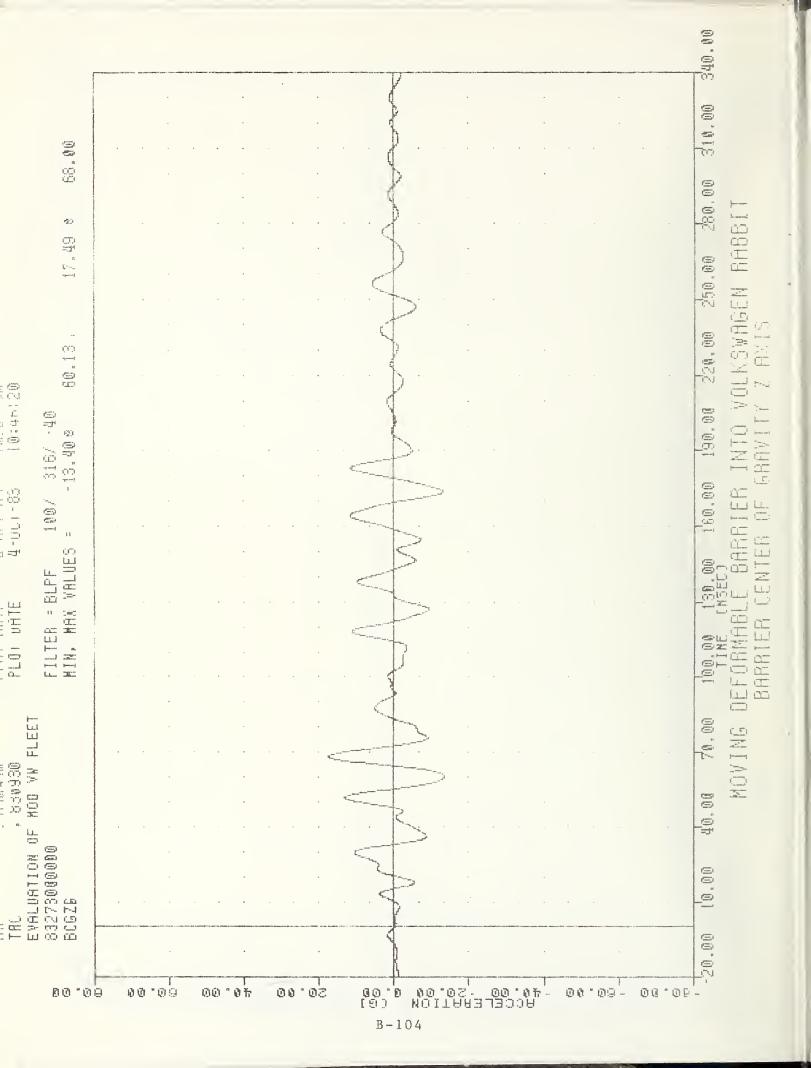


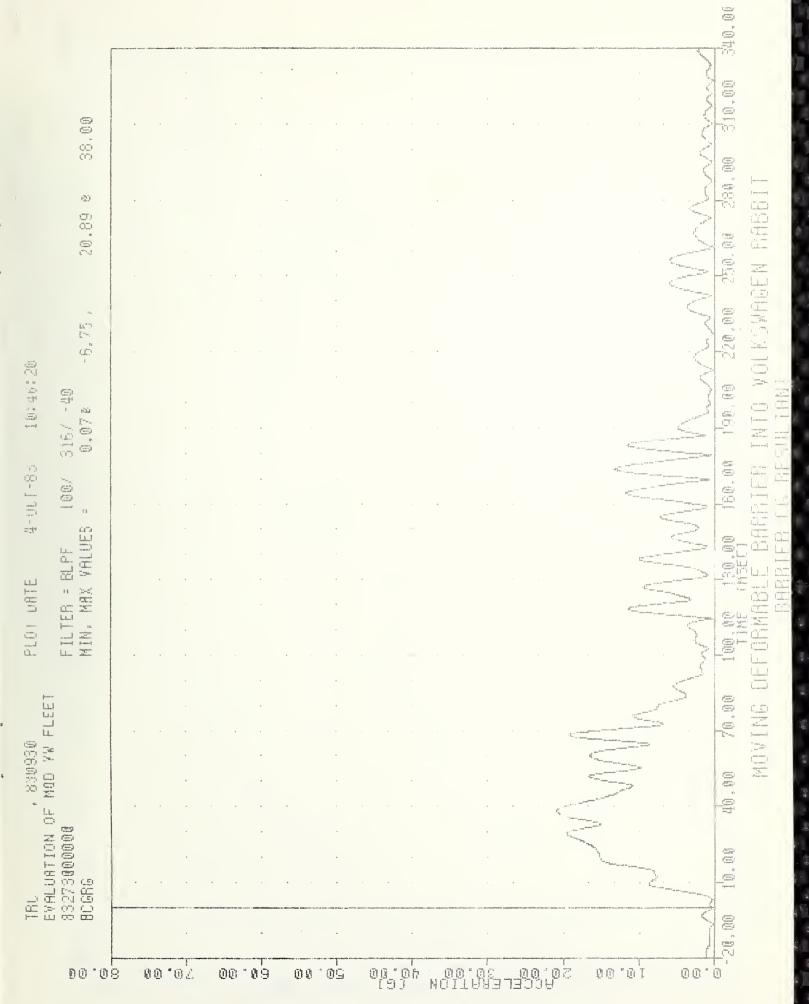


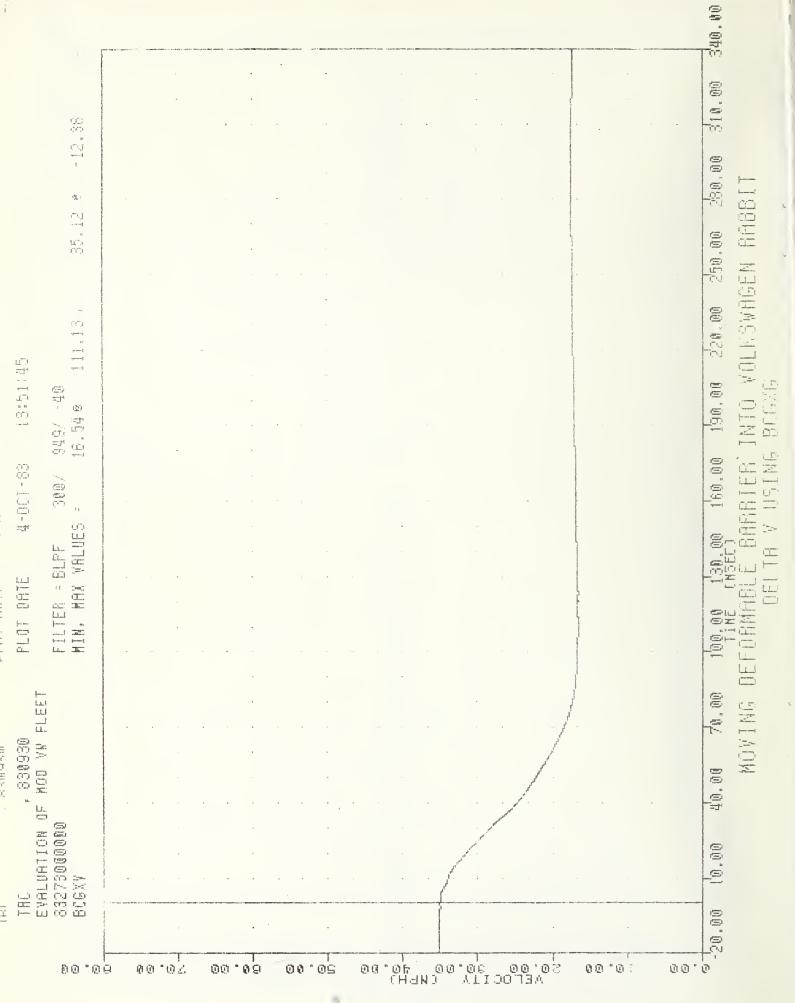


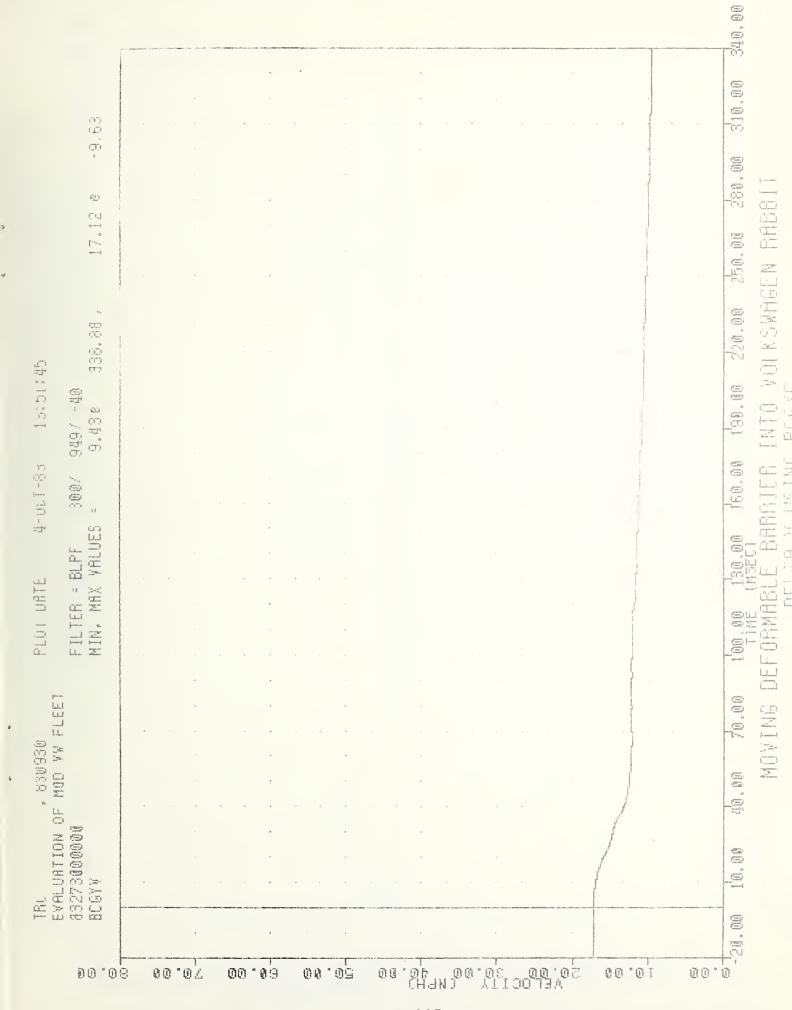


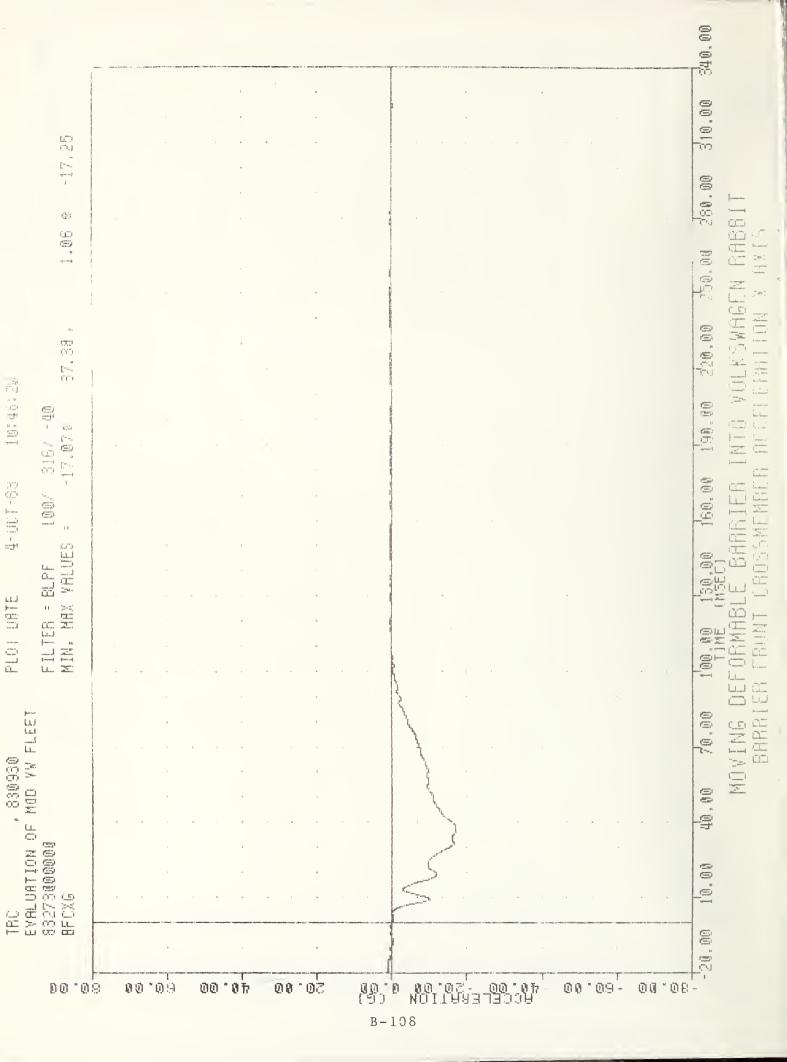


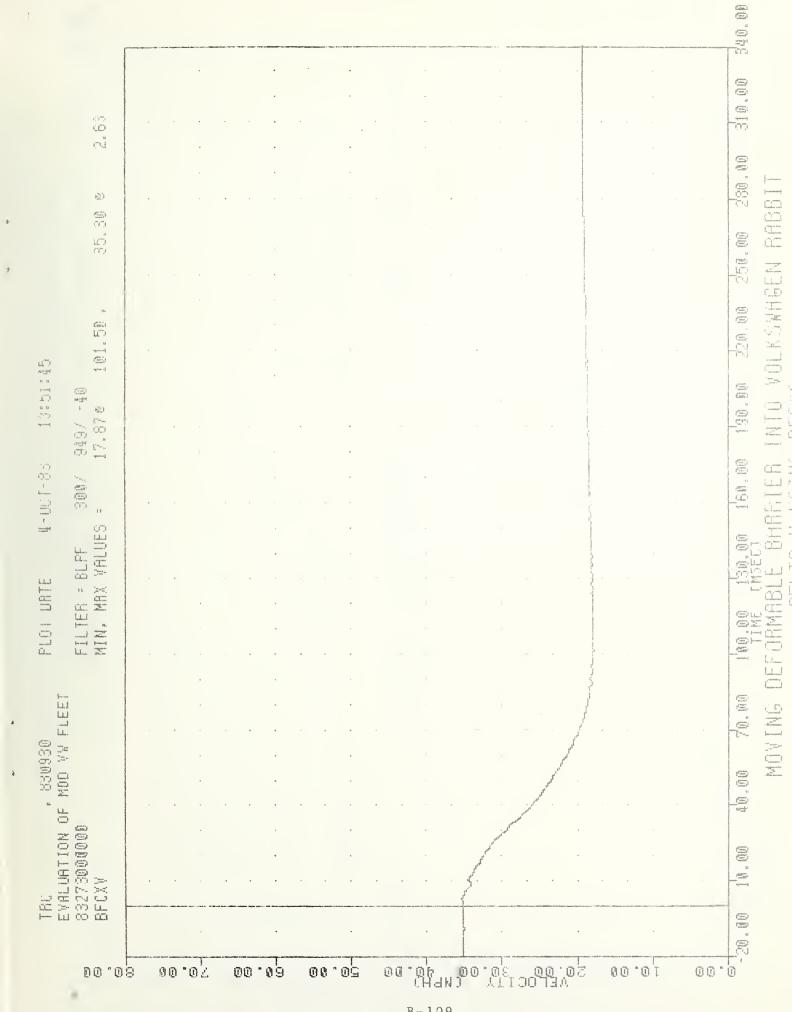


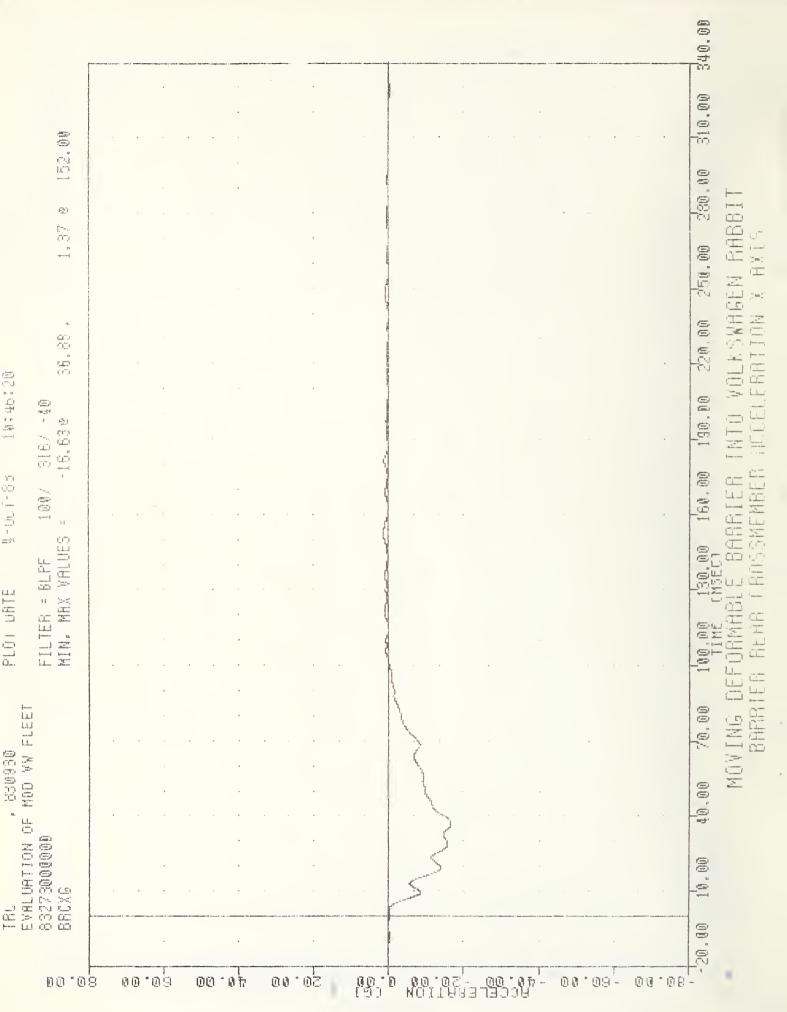


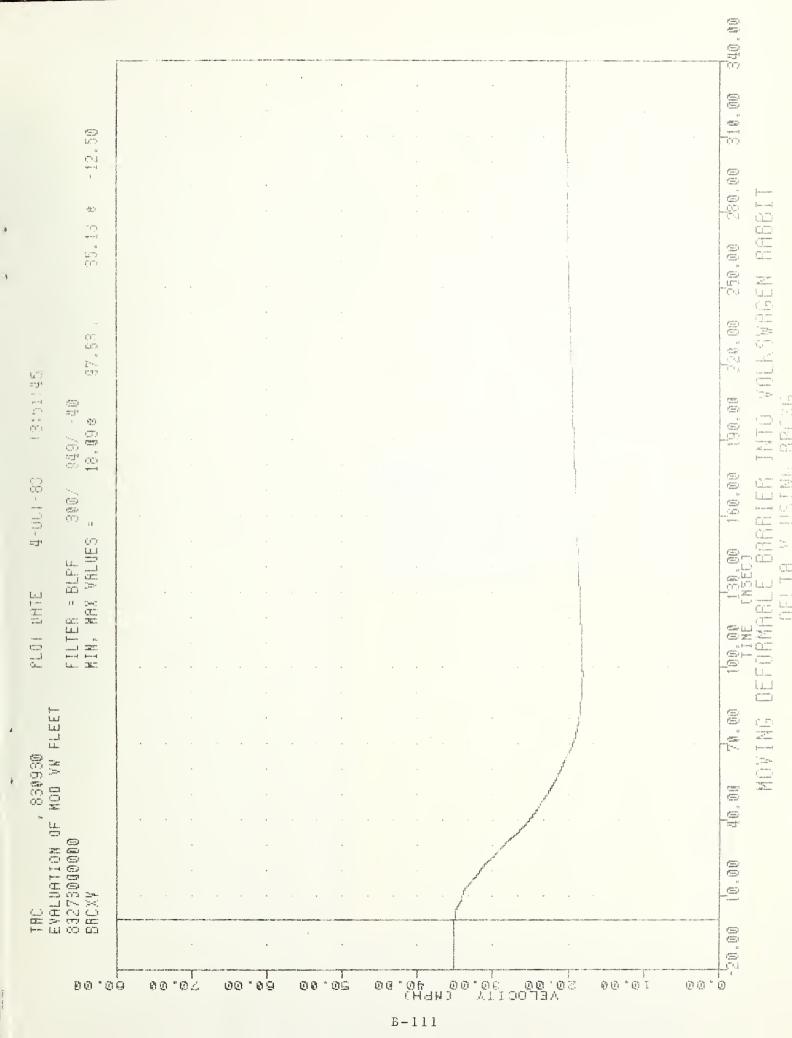














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